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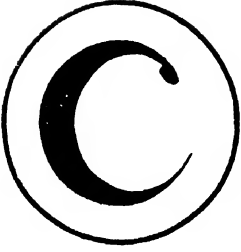
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
REGISTRAR OF NEWSPAPERS
FOR INDIA

1958

Ministry of Information and Broadcasting
Government of India

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INTRODUCTION

When, on April 30, 1957, the first Report of the Registrar of Newspapers for India relating to the period July-December, 1956, was submitted to Government, the information at our disposal in regard to newspapers published in the country was so meagre that the Report could only be described as "exploratory". Though during the six months that the Press and Registration of Books Act had been in force it was possible to collect basic information about 4,569 newspapers, there still remained about 2,000 papers which were supposed to be published but about which no definite information could be obtained. Even out of the newspapers that had been registered, a large number had not supplied the necessary information regarding circulation and ownership etc. To that extent the study of trends in circulation and in the common ownership of newspapers had to be limited in scope. There has, however, been gradual improvement in the position. With the co-operation of the State authorities information about more newspapers was obtained and at the end of 1957 the number of "unverified" newspapers was reduced to about 900. Efforts in this direction were continued during the year under review and, as a result, particulars of almost all the newspapers published in the country have been obtained, though State Governments have still to account for about 185 newspapers of which no particulars are available.

There still remains the question of obtaining up-to-date Annual Statements from publishers on which the study of trends in circulation and ownership is based. Although in this respect too there has been an increasingly encouraging response from publishers, there are a number of publishers who still do not realise their responsibility in this matter and who either fail to furnish the required information or do so after the scheduled date i.e. the last day of February every year. This, apart from being actionable under the law, results in incomplete data being available for each Report. It might be emphasised that the study relating to circulation and ownership of newspapers cannot yield accurate results unless statistics and other particulars called for in the Annual Statements are available for all newspapers.

It may be mentioned here that although the Press and Registration of Books Acts lays down specific penalties for non-submission of Annual Statements, for failure to supply prescribed particulars, or for failure to deliver copies of issues to the Press Registrar, the penal provisions have, so far, not been enforced on the presumption that the lapse on the part of publishers was due to ignorance of law. Since the Act has now been in force for about three years, this presumption would no longer hold good and it is proposed to have recourse to the penal provisions of the Act in future in taking action against defaulting publishers.

Although, because of the greater measure of response from publishers, the picture of the Press that emerges from the study made in this Report is broader, it certainly does not cover the entire Press. The data available, however, are representative enough to be indicative of certain trends. There has been a general increase in the number of papers of all languages and periodicities, both because more papers came to our notice and because over a thousand newspapers started publication in 1958. There is also a noticeable upward trend in circulation. The total circulation of 3,761 newspapers in 1957 was 129.62 lakhs while in 1958 the total cir-

circulation of 3,911 papers came to 144.37 lakhs. Comparing the circulation of only those papers for which figures were available for both 1957 and 1958, there was an over-all increase of 8.8 per cent. This increase was shared, in varying degrees, by papers of all languages and periodicities.

The general pattern of ownership showed no significant departure. A few changes in ownership have been indicated under each State.

The question whether certain types of publications should be regarded as newspapers has been under study. A decision has been taken that all those papers which are published under a valid declaration and have a fixed periodicity should be registered with the Press Registrar. It is, however, felt that for studying various aspects of the country's Press it is necessary to make a distinction between, say, a daily newspaper dealing with news and current affairs and a market report or commercial bulletin giving rates and market quotations of certain goods, or between a journal dealing with literary and cultural topics of general interest, on the one hand, and a school or college magazine or a periodical carrying only serialised fiction, on the other. A classification on the basis of contents, has, therefore, been made on these lines and publications which, strictly speaking, are not newspapers as commonly understood, have been indicated in this Report. Their number in each language and periodicity has also been given.

In the Report for 1957 mention was made of certain difficulties that arose in the administration of the Press and Registration of Books Act which could not be resolved without an amendment of the Act. These problems have further been examined and proposals are now under consideration to amend the Act in order to remove those lacunae in it which give rise to these problems.

As in the previous year, the statistics and other information collected by the Press Registrar continued to be utilised for the purpose of allocation of newsprint to newspapers in the country. The entitlement of each newspaper was determined on a scientific basis in accordance with its size, circulation and regularity of publication and, on the recommendation of the Press Registrar, the Ministry of Commerce and Industry allocated newsprint. This procedure ensured not only equitable distribution of newsprint, the import of which was restricted on account of foreign exchange difficulties, but also helped in checking claims for newsprint in excess of actual needs. At the same time the genuine needs of all newspapers were adequately met.

On the suggestion of the Press Registrar it was decided that Government, through the State Trading Corporation, should import certain quantities of newsprint on its own account, and out of stocks thus imported the requirements of small newspapers, which could not arrange for import direct, should be met. This helped small newspapers in getting their requirements at a reasonable price without having to depend on established importers for their supplies. Supplies from this buffer stock were also made available to bigger papers for meeting any emergency if they ran short of newsprint on account of delay in imports or for any other unforeseen reason.

Under arrangements made with the Nepa Mills, the Press Registrar also helped in the distribution of indigenous newsprint both to papers which required Nepa paper in addition to imported newsprint and to those which had to depend exclusively on Nepa Mills for their supplies.

M.L. Bhardwaj

Registrar of Newspapers for India

NEW DELHI,
April 30, 1959.

CHAPTER I

OPERATION OF THE ACT

In the Annual Report for 1957 it was described how certain anomalies and difficulties encountered in the administration of the Press and Registration of Books Act were overcome by suitable amendment of the Registration of Newspapers (Central) Rules. It was also stated that there remained certain other apparent anomalies, to rectify which an amendment of the Act was necessary. Difficulties stemming from such anomalies continued to arise during the year under review. Accordingly active consideration was given to the question of amendment of the Act. Notable instances of the problems arising from the varying interpretations of some of the provisions are described below.

Definition of 'Newspaper'

The question of interpretation of the definition of 'newspaper', as given in the Press and Registration of Books Act, was referred to in the first Annual Report and again discussed at length in the 1957 Report. Cases in which publishers, basing their claims on varying interpretations of the definition, contended for inclusion within or exemption from the purview of the Act continued to be referred to the Press Registrar. After full consideration and keeping in view the purpose of the Press and Registration of Books Act, namely, the collection and study of data relating to newspapers, it was decided to give the definition as given in the Press and Registration of Books Act a broad interpretation and to register all newspapers and periodicals which have a fixed periodicity and are published under a valid declaration.

It would not be out of place to dispel one possible misconception which seems to have been the basis for requests for exemption from or demand for inclusion within the scope of the Act. Some publishers, it is presumed, have been under the mistaken impression that the fact of registration of a newspaper under the Press and Registration of Books Act would automatically enable it to be treated as a newspaper under other Acts relating to newspapers, such as the Indian Post Office Act or that its exemption from it would *ipso facto* confer exemption from the application of other Acts like the Employees' Provident Fund Act or the Working Journalists (Conditions of Service) and Miscellaneous Provisions Act. It may be emphasised in this connection that though, broadly speaking, there is an apparent similarity in the definition of 'newspaper' given in the different Acts there are some essential differences in each of them. For instance, the Working Journalists (Conditions of Service) and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, apart from defining a newspaper as a periodical work containing public news or comments on public news, provides for the inclusion of "such other class of printed periodical work as may from time to time be notified in this behalf by the Central Government in the official Gazette". Similarly, the Newspaper Price and Page Act, 1956, which defines a newspaper as a periodical work containing public news or comments on public news but appearing at intervals of not more than a week, specifically restricts the scope of its application. Under the Indian Post Office Act the definition of newspaper is restricted to periodicals.

published at intervals of not more than 30 days. The Press and Registration of Books Act, on the other hand, is a much more general piece of legislation and the definition of newspaper in it is much wider. Periodicity is necessary but there is no restriction or precision about it.

It would thus be clear that the seemingly slight variation in the wording of the definition makes all the difference and that the various Acts pertaining to newspapers, such as those mentioned above, are separate pieces of legislation, independent of one another, and enacted with different objectives in view. Their interpretation, application and administration are, therefore, independent of one another. The question whether a particular publication comes within the purview of a particular Act is necessarily to be determined in the context of the provisions of that Act. Thus while a publication may be deemed to be a newspaper under one particular Act, it may not necessarily be regarded as such under another. There is, however, one condition essential to the definition of newspaper in various Acts, namely, that the publication should be brought out under a valid declaration. For instance, under the Indian Post Office Act the periodicity has been restricted but it has been clearly laid down that a paper, before it can be registered, must produce a certificate from a Magistrate that a declaration in respect of it has been filed.

Exclusion of Certain Classes of Publications

Under the provisions of the Press and Registration of Books Act, the onus of deciding whether an intended publication should be considered a newspaper according to the definition prescribed in the Act, rests primarily with the intending publisher. The Press Registrar, on his part, is supposed to accept a declaration authenticated by the Magistrate in respect of a newspaper and subsequently enter the name and other particulars of such a newspaper in the Register of Newspapers maintained by him. A study of the contents of newspapers conducted by the Press Registrar during the last two and a half years has revealed that a number of newspapers thus placed on the list cannot be considered as newspapers even under the most liberal interpretation of the definition of newspaper.

Their inclusion among newspapers not only conveys an incorrect picture of the statistics relating to the country's Press but also leads to a vitiation of the study of trends in circulation and ownership of the newspapers. Instances of such publications are: serialised fiction, market reports giving prices and quotations, racing cards, house magazines, news bulletins, weather reports etc.

It has, therefore, been decided that while such papers will be registered by the Press Registrar, their number and character will be specified as separate from those that are newspapers containing public news or comments on public news.

It may be mentioned here that certain categories of publications were exempted from the provisions of the Press and Registration of Books Act, 1867, *vide* Government of India Notifications issued from time to time, as shown below, which continue to be in force.

The following publications were exempted *vide* Government of India Notification No. 5604, dated 21st December 1871 :

1. Acts of Legislative Councils without notes or commentaries.
2. Price Lists and tradesmen's circulars.
3. Catalogues of books and other articles, auctioneers' notices, and advertisements.

4. Play bills, comprising advertisements of theatrical and musical entertainments.
5. Decisions of Courts of Law without notes or commentaries.
6. Petitions and appeals addressed to constituted authority under the provisions of law.
7. Testimonials of private individuals or public officers.
8. Annual Reports of schools, banks, societies and firms.
9. Almanacs and calendars.
10. Labels affixed to the articles of commerce.

The following publications were exempted *vide* Government of India Notification No. 5793, dated the 30th December, 1870 :

11. All reprints and translations, without comment or annotation of Acts of the several Indian Legislatures published in British India.

The following publications were exempted *vide* Government of India Notification No. 2213-Edn. dated the 9th December, 1930 in supersession of Notification No. 1294 dated the 12th March 1868 :

12. All books and papers printed or published under the orders of Government or for official purposes.

In regard to Government publications the position has, however, been subsequently clarified and it has been decided that in the case of publications issued by Government the exemption under the Act need be applied only to (a) the filing of declarations in respect of any newspapers that may be published and (b) the supply of copies of papers which are intended purely for Government use. In the matter of supplies of copies for record and reference, there would be no objection to the supply, to officers designated in this behalf under the Press and Registration of Books Act and the Delivery of Books (Public Libraries) Act, of copies of Government publications intended for the public.

To facilitate collection of reliable and complete statistics of all newspapers and periodicals published in the country, it has been decided that all Government publications which fall under the definition of newspaper under the Press and Registration of Books Act should be registered with the Press Registrar and, in addition to supply of copies of all issues, the necessary particulars, including information about circulation, should be furnished in the special proforma prescribed for the purpose.

Reference to Press Registrar

Before authenticating a declaration, a Magistrate is required to satisfy himself that the proposed title is not the same as, or similar to, that of any existing newspaper either in the same language or in the same State. Though the proviso to Section 6 gives option to Magistrates to make inquiries about the availability of a title from sources other than the Press Registrar, in practice, reference to the latter seems essential since he alone can, on the basis of records of newspapers published throughout the country, advise whether the proposed title or one similar to it does not already exist, especially in the same language in another State. After the enforcement of the Act many Magistrates continued to accept titles without reference to the Press Registrar. In some cases, this led to duplication of titles, thereby creating an anomalous legal situation involving contravention of the proviso to Section 6. Though as a result of instructions issued to Magistrates by State Governments, the number of instances in which Magistrates do not refer titles for verification to the Press Registrar has

been considerably reduced, it is considered desirable that there should be a uniform practice of referring proposed titles to the Press Registrar for verification. For this purpose it would be necessary to make the relevant provisions in the Act more precise by specifying that the question whether a title is the same as or similar to that published in the same State or in the same language should be decided in consultation with the Press Registrar.

Power to Cancel Declaration

There is no specific provision in the Act which empowers a Magistrate to cancel a declaration already authenticated by him. Since the enforcement of the Act on July 1, 1956, there have been many instances in which a Magistrate authenticated a declaration without adequately satisfying himself about the availability of the title, or the declaration, subsequent to authentication, was found defective for any other reason. In most of these cases the authentication led to contravention of some provisions of the Act, notably the proviso to Section 6. In some cases the contravention was set right by persuading the party concerned to file another declaration. There were, however, cases in which the contravention had to be allowed to stand. To obviate such difficulties and find a solution to such anomalous situations it would be necessary to empower Magistrates to cancel previously authenticated declarations whenever necessary.

Publication of Foreign Journals in India

A question arose whether it was permissible for a journal to be published in India while it was printed and edited abroad. Though the Press and Registration of Books Act does not specifically provide that the printer and editor of a newspaper published in India should reside in India, this is implied in the scheme of the Act which, according to the preamble, is an Act "for the regulation of printing presses and newspapers, for the preservation of copies of books and newspapers printed in India and for the registration of such books and newspapers". Section 3 and Section 5 of the Act also refer only to newspapers and books printed "in India". Sub-section (4) of Section 5 provides that as often as the printer or publisher of a newspaper shall leave India for a period exceeding 30 days, a new declaration from the printer or the publisher shall be necessary. This provision clearly implies that the printer or the publisher making a declaration under sub-section (1) of Section 5 shall be a resident of India. The position was, therefore, clear as far as the printer was concerned.

As regards the editor, Section 5 of the Press and Registration of Books Act enjoins that no newspaper shall be published in India except in conformity with the rules framed under the Act. The very first rule lays down that every copy of every newspaper published in the country shall contain the name of the person who is the editor thereof printed clearly on the copy as the name of the editor of that newspaper. Section 8A gives an opportunity to a person whose name appears as editor but who claims that he was not the editor to make a declaration to that effect before a Magistrate. 'Editor' has been defined in the interpretation clause of the Act as the person *who controls the selection of the matter that is published in the newspaper*. Having regard to these provisions and particularly to the function of the editor as given in the definition, it may be safely presumed that the Press and Registration of Books Act contemplates that the editor of a newspaper registered under it should not only be resident in India but that the work of editing (selecting matter) should also be done

in India. The reason is obvious. The above provisions are intended for the purpose of fixing responsibility upon a known person for the purpose of consequences of his writings under the special laws relating to the Press or under the general law of the land such as defamation etc. If an editor resides outside India and if the work of selecting the material is also done outside, no purpose will be served by merely printing that editor's name on the paper, as he will not be amenable to our laws.

One of the recommendations made by the Press Laws Committee appointed by the Government of India in 1922 was that the editor of a newspaper should be subject to the same criminal and civil liability in respect of anything contained in the newspaper as the printer and the publisher. Accordingly Section 15 of the Act was amended to provide for the punishment of the editor of a newspaper for editing a paper without conforming to the rules laid down in the Act. In the light of this amendment and the definition of "editor", it is unmistakably implied that the editor of a newspaper in respect of which a declaration is made under Section 5 should ordinarily be a resident of India. Nevertheless, in order to remove any ambiguity in the matter the need for including a specific provision to this effect is under consideration.

Combined Issues

It has been noticed that a number of publishers, failing to bring out the requisite number of issues, in accordance with the periodicity mentioned in the declaration, produce what may be termed 'combined' issues. Such a combined issue is given serial numbers to cover all the issues that had not actually been brought out. The question, therefore, arose whether such an issue should be treated as one for the purpose of sub-section (6) of Section 5 or it should be taken as more than one issue, as indicated by the serial numbers given on the publication. It was realised that if the publishers were allowed to count a 'combined' issue as more than one, it would provide them with an easy way of by-passing the law. A weekly, for instance, could produce only one issue in a month and call it a 'combined' issue of four. This would defeat the purpose of ensuring regularity of publication in accordance with the declared periodicity, which was the very aim of this provision. It was, therefore, decided that each combined issue should be regarded as one, irrespective of the serial numbers given on it.

Place of Filing Declaration

Section 5(2) gives option to the printer and the publisher to file a declaration, for starting a newspaper, before a District, Presidency or Sub-Divisional Magistrate either within whose local jurisdiction the newspaper is to be printed or published or within whose local jurisdiction the printer or publisher resides. The latter option, which appears to have been intended for the convenience of printers and publishers residing at distant places, leads to administrative and practical difficulties inasmuch as it creates an anomalous situation both for the Magistrate who is called upon to authenticate the declaration of a newspaper which is to be published from a place outside his jurisdiction as well as for the Magistrate within whose jurisdiction the newspaper is to be published. For administrative efficiency and practical expediency it is desirable that a declaration should be filed only before the Magistrate within whose jurisdiction the newspaper is to be printed or published. The withdrawal of the other option would not affect the convenience of the printer and the publisher.

since it is not necessary for either of them to be present in person for filing a declaration which can also be done through an authorised agent.

Commencement of Publication before Authentication of Declaration

Instances have been noticed by the Press Registrar where certain publishers have started publication of their newspapers immediately after making and subscribing the declaration and without waiting for its authentication. This is a wrong procedure, since the declaration does not become valid until it has been authenticated by the Magistrate before whom it is made as laid down in Section 6. Possibly these publishers might have wrongly concluded that the words "make and subscribe" in Section 5(2) entitle them to start publishing their paper immediately after making the declaration. If these words really convey this meaning it would be necessary to alter them suitably. Further, to check the practice of starting a publication before the authentication of the declaration, a provision may have to be added making it incumbent on the printer and the publisher to obtain an "authenticated" declaration before starting the publication of a newspaper.

Fresh Declaration on Change of Language and Periodicity

At present there is no specific provision in the Act to make it obligatory on the publisher and the printer to file a declaration when a change is affected in the periodicity and/or language of a newspaper. This leads to confusion in the maintenance of correct and upto-date information about newspapers. Since such a change materially alters the particulars mentioned in the declaration, a fresh declaration, specifying the correct particulars, would be essential. Sub-section 2A of Section 5 of the Press and Registration of Books Act lays down that every declaration made and subscribed in respect of a newspaper *shall* specify the language in which it is published and the periodicity of its publication. Every time, therefore, any of these particulars changes the declaration would be vitiated. Also, if such changes were made without filing a fresh declaration the State Government or the District Magistrate concerned will have no knowledge of them and will not be able to exercise a check on the publication of the paper. In the Press Registrar's records also there would be confusion. A paper may change its periodicity from weekly to daily and yet, in the absence of a fresh declaration, it would continue to be listed in the Press Registrar's record as a weekly. The same would hold good in case the language of the paper changes. So far, wherever a change of periodicity or change of language has been noticed the Press Registrar has asked the publisher concerned to file a fresh declaration. It would, however, be better if the matter is put on a legal basis and a provision is included in the law that a fresh declaration is necessary every time there is a change in the periodicity or language or languages of a newspaper. In this manner the local authorities as well as the Press Registrar would be posted with the latest position about the language and periodicity of a newspaper.

Long Absence of Printer/Publisher

Section 5(4) provides for a new declaration to be filed when the publisher or printer leaves India for a period exceeding 30 days. The intention of this Section clearly is to provide for the contingency when a publisher or printer is unable to discharge his duties and responsibilities owing to long absence. It would, therefore, be necessary to provide for

cases in which such absence is caused not only by the publisher or printer being away from India but also when he is otherwise incapable of acting as publisher or printer.

Status of Owner

In the Press and Registration of Books Act the responsibility of the publisher or printer is in no way related to the ownership of the paper. This has sometimes led to difficulties. For instance, the owner of a multiple unit may separate one of the constituent papers and give it to a different owner without the publisher or printer being changed. As a fresh declaration will not be necessary in such a case, the change in the ownership of the paper will result in an infringement of the proviso to Section 6 and under the law as it exists today there will be no means of preventing such an infringement. Also, the owner might, in such circumstances, evade the provisions of certain other pieces of legislation which have a bearing on common ownership of papers.

There is also another aspect of the problem. A case was cited in the 1957 Report where the owner of a newspaper, having dispensed with the services of his printer and publisher, was unable to file a fresh declaration or authorise anyone else to do so on his behalf because the original printer and publisher had refused to file a ceasing declaration under Section 8 of the Act. On the other hand the publisher continued to publish the paper from another press. Other cases of a similar nature were referred to the Press Registrar during the year under review. The Press and Registration of Books Act does not provide for the situation where the printer and the publisher continue to print and publish the paper even after the owner has removed them from office.

In order to avert such situations it is necessary to clarify the relationship between the owner and the printer and publisher. This may be done by providing that the declaration filed by the printer and the publisher under Section 5(2) should be duly authorised by the owner and whenever there is a change in ownership, a fresh declaration by the printer and the publisher should be necessary. This would not only safeguard the position of the owner in an eventuality like the one mentioned above, but would also ensure that information regarding change of ownership is available to the Press Registrar soon after such a change takes place. Such information is of particular importance in the context of the enforcement of the Working Journalists (Conditions of Service) and Miscellaneous Provisions Act.

Co-ordination with State Authorities

In the enforcement of the various provisions of the Act, particularly those relating to the filing of declarations, verification of titles and submission of copies of issues of newspapers, Annual Statements and other prescribed particulars, the Press Registrar has to depend, to a large extent, on the State authorities, particularly the District Magistrates. As a result of the arrangements arrived at after negotiations with the State Governments for a co-ordinated procedure for the administration of the Act, there is now a greater awareness, on the part of the District authorities concerned, of their responsibilities under the Act. They see to it that newspapers are published in conformity with the provisions of the law. Lapses on the part of publishers or printers are taken notice of and the Press Registrar informed about them. At the same time, prompt action is taken in cases of default on the part of printers and publishers brought to their notice by the Press Registrar.

The help of the State authorities has been particularly valuable in the finalisation of the list of newspapers. At the end of 1956 there were 2,000 newspapers about whose existence or cessation no information could be obtained by the Press Registrar despite many efforts. With the cooperation and efforts of the State authorities the number of such newspapers was reduced to 971 at the end of 1957 and 185 at the end of 1958. The help of State authorities was also sought in drawing the attention of publishers to failure or neglect on their part to submit the necessary particulars regarding their papers or the Annual Statements or copies of issues to the Press Registrar. Lists of such publishers were drawn up, indicating the particulars in respect of which the publishers had failed to comply with the provisions of the Press and Registration of Books Act, and these were forwarded to the District Magistrates concerned. In most cases action was taken by the District Magistrates and the publishers were asked to show cause why action should not be taken against them for failure to submit the required particulars or copies of their publications to the Press Registrar as required under the Act. In those cases where the District Magistrate found that the failure to comply with the provisions of the Press and Registration of Books Act was because the paper had ceased publication, the Press Registrar was informed accordingly. A number of publishers responded promptly to the notices issued to them by the District Magistrates, but there were others who failed to submit the particulars or Annual Statements or to deliver copies.

Action Against Defaulters

It has repeatedly been explained to publishers of newspapers, through letters addressed to them as well as through the Press, that non-compliance with Section 19D (submission of Annual Statements) of the Press and Registration of Books Act, Section 18E (submission of required particulars) and Section 11B (delivery of copies) is punishable under the Act. At the outset when the provisions of the Act relating to newspapers were not fully known, it was presumed that publishers defaulted in complying with them due to ignorance. No action was, therefore, taken against them beyond issuing an occasional warning that failure to fulfil their obligations under the Act rendered them liable to prosecution. By the end of 1958 the Act had been in force for two and a half years and it was time enough for all publishers to understand their responsibilities under the Act and the consequences of not carrying them out. It has, therefore, been decided that the penal clauses of the Act should be invoked against such publishers as have failed to submit the Annual Statements or Statements of Facts or have not delivered copies of their issues even after the Magistrates concerned have issued show-cause notices to them. Their explanations, if any, would be considered in consultation with the Press Registrar, and if the replies are found to be unsatisfactory, the Press Registrar would advise the Magistrates to take legal action under the penal provisions of the Act.

CHAPTER II

DECLARATIONS AND TITLES

Declarations

During 1958 a total number of 5,377* duly authenticated declarations in respect of 4,131* newspapers were received by the Press Registrar from Magistrates all over the country as against 4,545 declarations received in 1957. Of these, 1,641 declarations were in respect of 1,268 existing newspapers and were filed on account of changes of printer/publisher, place of printing/publication, language, periodicity etc. Another 693 declarations in respect of 620 newspapers were filed by persons who had ceased to be printers or publishers of their respective newspapers. The remaining 3,043 declarations were made and subscribed by intending printers and publishers of 2,243 new newspapers proposed to be started. Out of these, 1,334 newspapers commenced publication during the year, 1,282 within the prescribed period under Section 5(5) and 52 after it. The printers/publishers of the latter category were asked to file fresh declarations since the earlier ones had lapsed. In response to inquiries made by the Press Registrar intending publishers of 271 proposed newspapers intimated that they had given up the idea of publishing the newspapers. Another 59 newspapers which started publication also ceased during the year. No information whatever about actual publication was received in respect of 638 proposed newspapers for starting which declarations had been filed.

During 1957, out of the 2,727 new newspapers for starting which declarations had been received by the Press Registrar, 823 or about one-third had been authenticated by Magistrates after prior verification of their titles from him, while 1,804 or about two-thirds had been authenticated without consulting him. As a result of the understanding reached by the Press Registrar with State Governments and the consequent instructions issued by the latter to the Magistrates that all titles of proposed newspapers should invariably be referred for advice to the Press Registrar, there has been a remarkable improvement in the position. Thus in 1958, the proportion of declarations authenticated with and without prior reference to the Press Registrar was reversed, the former being 66.6 per cent and the latter 33.4 per cent of the total. The improvement, however, is not uniform in all parts of the country. Whereas from Delhi almost all (278 out of 279) titles were referred for advice to the Press Registrar, none of the 27 titles from Assam was so referred. The percentage of declarations which were authenticated after prior verification of the titles from the Press Registrar in other States was: Punjab—93; West Bengal—86; Madras—77; Bombay 75; Kerala—74; Andhra Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh—45 each; Rajasthan—40; Madhya Pradesh—30; Orissa and Bihar—18 and 16 respectively and Mysore—9.

Verification of Titles

During the year under review a total number of 3,164 titles of proposed newspapers were referred by Magistrates for advice to the Press Registrar. Of these, 2,666 titles were recommended for acceptance by Magis-

* The difference between the number of declarations and newspapers is due to the fact that separate declarations by the printer and the publisher have to be filed unless the two happen to be the same person.

trates while in the case of 439 titles it was found that 380 were the same as and 59 similar to the titles of existing newspapers. These could not be accepted under the proviso to Section 6 and the Magistrates were, therefore, advised accordingly.

Of the total number of titles received for verification 2,886 were decided on the basis of records available with the Press Registrar, while in the case of 278 further inquiries had to be made from State Governments since these titles were found to be the same as or similar to those of newspapers about whose existence or cessation definite information was not available with the Press Registrar. After the receipt of replies from the State Governments 146 titles were recommended for acceptance and 73 were found unacceptable under the proviso to Section 6. At the end of the year, 59 cases were pending with the Press Registrar because replies to queries had not been received from State Governments.

Out of the 56 cases of verification of titles brought over from 1957, pending replies to enquiries referred to State Governments, 43 titles were finally recommended for acceptance while the remaining 13 were found unacceptable because they were the same as or similar to the titles of newspapers whose existence was vouched for by State Governments.

Disposal of Verification Cases

Generally, references made by Magistrates to the Press Registrar under the proviso to Section 6 of the Press and Registration of Books Act are disposed of on a priority basis and within a week or two of the receipt of a reference the Magistrate concerned is advised whether the title in question is the same as, or similar to, that of any other paper published in the same language or in the same State. Delay, however, occurs in cases where the proposed title is found to be the same as, or similar to, that of an existing newspaper of which copies of issues are either not being received or are being received irregularly, or of a newspaper which is supposed to exist but of which no particulars are available with the Press Registrar. In such cases inquiries have to be addressed to the State Government which, in its turn, has sometimes to make inquiries from the District Magistrate concerned. The case under consideration cannot be decided unless definite information about the existence or cessation of the newspaper in question is forthcoming from the State authorities. Quite often this takes a long time in coming and this causes delay in the disposal of the case.

The following table shows the time taken in the verification of titles by the Press Registrar during 1958.

Verification of Titles during 1958

<i>Titles Verified</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>Percentage of the Total</i>
Within two weeks	2,158	68.2
Within four weeks	411	12.9
Within six weeks	317	10.0
Within eight weeks	137	4.3
After two months	82	2.5
*Pending at the end of year	59	2.1
Total Received	3,164	100.00

On account of inquiries addressed to State Governments.

Functions of Magistrates

It has been noticed that some Magistrates continue to accept declarations on the old forms and not on the latest form prescribed under the revised Rules. The form of declaration was first amended in March 1957, and again in February, 1958, and it is necessary that all declarations filed thereafter should be on the revised form.

There continued to be cases where the procedure for verification of titles and subsequent authentication of declarations was not correctly followed. Some Magistrates, while referring a title for verification to the Press Registrar, sent the duly filled in declaration form with their note of authentication on it. There were others who, in addition to the note of authentication, affixed the seal of the court also on the form.

A duly filled in form of declaration becomes legally valid when an authenticating note has been appended by the Magistrate and the seal of the court affixed to it. The intending publisher can then start publishing his paper on the strength of this document. In such an eventuality reference regarding the availability of the title to the Press Registrar becomes entirely meaningless. If the Press Registrar finds that the title conflicts with that of another paper existing in the same language/State, it would be difficult for the Magistrate to hold that the paper that commenced publication under the circumstances mentioned above had done so without a valid declaration.

Also, the period specified under Section 5(5) of the Press and Registration of Books Act for commencement of publication would be counted from the date on which the Magistrate recorded his note of authentication or affixed the seal of the court on the declaration, and not, as it should be, from the date on which the declaration was finally authenticated after verification of the title.

It is, therefore, necessary that the Magistrate before whom an intending publisher appears for making and subscribing a declaration should put his note of authentication and the seal of the court on the declaration form only after the title has been verified.

A copy of the declaration need not be sent to the Press Registrar at the time of making enquiries regarding the availability of the title, though some essential details must be forwarded to ensure speedy disposal. These include language, periodicity, place of publication, the name of publisher, printer and owner and the reasons for filing the declaration, viz., whether it pertains to a new paper or to an existing paper and is being filed for change of publisher/printer, language or place of publication/printing etc. Failure to furnish any of these particulars leads to unnecessary delay in arriving at a decision. In some States a form containing these particulars is used for this purpose. It would be advisable if such forms are used in all States.

PROCEDURE FOR PUBLISHERS

It has been noticed that intending publishers of new newspapers generally and many publishers of existing newspapers are not fully aware of the various provisions of the Act. For instance, there seems to be ignorance regarding the procedure to be followed for filing declarations. Nor is it fully realised that a newspaper must start publication within the specified period from the date of filing the declaration. Every time the periodicity, language or printer or publisher changes, a new declaration is necessary. Also, if a paper does not publish the minimum number of copies laid down

under the law within a specified period, the declaration in respect of it becomes void. A brochure containing guidance points for publishers is under preparation and will be published in due course. In the meantime the main points are described below.

Filing of Declarations and Verification of Titles

Under Section 5(2) of the Press and Registration of Books Act, no newspaper can be published unless a declaration in respect of it has been made by the publisher and printer (who must not be minors) and duly authenticated by a District/Presidency/Sub-Divisional Magistrate within whose local jurisdiction such paper is to be printed or published or the printer or publisher resides. The first thing to be done by a publisher who intends to start a newspaper, therefore, is to send a notice of his intention to file a declaration to the Magistrate concerned, specifying therein the title language and periodicity of the proposed publication. The Magistrate will, thereupon, refer the proposed title to the Press Registrar in order to ascertain whether the title in question is available to be adopted.

Since the reference to the Press Registrar and the verification of the title by him are likely to take some time, it is advisable for publishers to give the Magistrate sufficient notice of their intention to publish a paper. The application for filing a declaration should, therefore, be made well in advance of the date from which it is proposed to start the paper.

Also, it would avoid delay in the verification of the title if the publisher gives a panel of titles, in order of preference, instead of one title only, so that out of the names suggested, the one that is available may be recommended by the Press Registrar for acceptance.

After the acceptance of the title has been conveyed by the Press Registrar to the Magistrate concerned, the publisher should make and subscribe the declaration before the said Magistrate who will authenticate the same and affix the seal of the court on the declaration. No paper can commence publication until the declaration in respect of it has been thus authenticated by the Magistrate concerned.

The declaration has to be made in the prescribed form as revised in February 1958. If the printer and publisher are separate persons, a separate declaration has to be filed by each. If, however, the same person is both the printer and the publisher, one declaration may be filed by him as printer and publisher. If a proposed paper is to be published/printed by two publishers/printers, they may file one declaration signing as joint publishers/printers.

The printer, publisher and editor should be mentioned by name in the declaration. It is not correct to give only the designation of the person who is to act as printer or publisher or editor, or to give the name of the society or organisation which is to run the paper, or to give the name of the press where the paper is to be printed as printer. Initials or nom-de-plumes are also not considered in order.

In column 11 of the form of declaration a publisher should state whether it is being filed for starting a new newspaper or relates to an existing one. For the purposes of the Act only such publications can be treated as existing papers as have been appearing regularly under valid declarations in terms of sub-section (5), (6) and (7) of Section 5.

Commencement of Publication

A paper in respect of which a declaration is filed, in accordance with

the procedure explained above, must commence publication

- (1) within six weeks of the declaration in the case of papers published once a week or oftener;
- (2) within three months of the declaration in the case of other papers.

If a paper fails to commence publication within the prescribed period, the declaration in respect of it becomes void. A fresh declaration is necessary before the paper can be started and for this purpose a fresh reference to the Press Registrar regarding the availability of the title is also necessary.

Language(s) of Newspapers

Every paper must be published in the language or languages specified in the declaration. If a publisher intends to publish the same paper in different languages, he must file separate declarations in respect of each language, *irrespective of the fact* that the same material is used in each paper in a different language. If, however, a publisher proposes to publish a paper in more than one language, all those languages must be specified in the declaration and the paper must be published in all of them, i.e., each issue of the paper must contain material in all the specified languages. (This, however, does not apply to advertisements or notices or brief quotations which may appear in any language).

Necessity of Fresh Declarations

Every time the title, language, periodicity or printer or publisher or the place of printing or publication of a paper changes a new declaration has to be filed. If, however, the change in the place of printing or publication is for a period not exceeding 30 days *and* the new place is within the jurisdiction of the Magistrate before whom the declaration in respect of the paper was filed, no new declaration is necessary, but it is necessary to send an intimation regarding the change to the Magistrate concerned. A new declaration is also necessary when the printer or publisher leaves India for a period exceeding 30 days.

No new declaration need be made if the editor of a paper changes, but both the Press Registrar and the Magistrate concerned must be informed of the change.

Before a fresh declaration is filed for change of printer or publisher, it is necessary to obtain a ceasing declaration from the previous printer or publisher under Section 8 of the Press and Registration of Books Act.

Regularity of Publication

If within any period of three months a daily, tri-weekly, bi-weekly, weekly or fortnightly paper publishes less than half the number of issues that should have been brought out in accordance with the declared periodicity of the paper, the declaration in respect of that paper becomes void and the paper is deemed to have ceased publication. In the case of papers of periodicities other than those mentioned above, the corresponding period is twelve months. Whenever a declaration becomes void thus, not only does a fresh declaration become necessary if and when the publication of the paper is resumed, but the title has also to be referred again to the Press Registrar for ascertaining its availability and if the title is not available the publisher has to choose some other title for his paper.

INTERPRETATION OF PROVISIONS

Reference to Press Registrar

A Magistrate enquired whether he could authenticate declarations made and subscribed under Section 5(2) of the Act to effect a change of publisher/printer or the place of publication/printing without reference to the Press Registrar. He was informed that it would be in order to do so if he was satisfied that the newspaper was being published under a declaration valid and in force in terms of Section 5, sub-section 5, 6 and 7 of the Act. In cases involving changes of or addition in the language(s) of a newspaper reference to the Press Registrar is necessary.

Contravention of Proviso to Section 6

In one case two papers with the same title and in the same language came into existence in the same State within a period of five days. The title of the paper that started publication later had been duly verified on a reference to the Press Registrar, while in respect of the one that started five days earlier, no such verification had been done, although its declaration had been authenticated. The State Government, when they were apprised of the position, upheld the view that the paper in respect of which no verification was done would have to change its title, even though it started a few days earlier.

Provisional Titles

Section 5 of the Act deals with the filing and Section 6 with the authentication of declarations. The Act clearly contemplates a time lag between the filing and acceptance of a declaration and during the intervening period the Magistrate might consult the Press Registrar whether the proposed title is the same as, or similar to, that of any other paper published in the same language or in the same State. A Magistrate asked for advice whether to enable publishers to bring out their papers without delay he could accept declarations on the condition that alternative titles would be suggested if the already declared titles were not found acceptable by the Press Registrar. This procedure, it was held, would not be feasible since thereby a newspaper with a title which is the same as, or similar to, the title of an existing newspaper might come into existence, in contravention of proviso to Section 6, even though for a short duration.

Scope of Proviso to Section 6

There appear to be certain mistaken notions about the scope of proviso to Section 6 of the Act. A publisher, after having started a newspaper during the year under review, wrote to the Press Registrar that a newspaper bearing the same title as that of his newspaper was being published in a *different language* and from *another State*. He complained that the existence of the said paper adversely affected the interests of his newspaper because the latter enjoyed a country-wide circulation. In this case it was sufficient to explain the very clear provisions of the proviso to Section 6, namely, that a proposed newspaper shall not bear a title which is the same as, or similar to, that of any other newspaper published either in the *same language or in the same State* unless both the proposed and the existing newspapers were owned by the same person.

Some publishers while proposing the title for a new newspaper, which they knew was borne by an existing newspaper either in the same language or in the same State, argued for its acceptance on the plea that the periodi-

city of the proposed newspaper was to be different from that of the existing one. Here again it had to be pointed out that the proviso to Section 6 did not take into account the periodicity of newspapers.

News Services and the Act

A news agency, which had started an additional service supplementary to its existing news and feature service, inquired if it was necessary for it to file a declaration and fulfil other obligations under the Act. It was held that a news service meant exclusively for the use of newspapers may not be treated as a newspaper under the Act.

Application of Section 5(5) to Existing Newspapers

A State Government inquired whether it would be necessary for an existing newspaper to bring out an issue of the newspaper within the prescribed period of six weeks or three months, as the case may be, under Section 5(5) if a fresh declaration was filed and authenticated as a result of change of printer/publisher or place of printing/publishing.

It was held that the words "commence publication" in Section 5(5) referred only to new newspapers. Whenever a fresh declaration was filed and authenticated on account of change of printer/publisher, of place of printing/publishing or for any other reason the provisions of that section would not apply.

The same State Government also inquired whether a ceasing declaration under Section 8 was necessary if the declaration in respect of a newspaper became automatically void under one or the other provision, say Section 5(5), (6) or (7). Here again the law was clear. The declaration having already become void, no ceasing declaration was necessary. A ceasing declaration was called for only if the declaration of an existing newspaper, which was proposed to be closed down, remained otherwise valid.

Enquiries relating to Books

Enquiries relating to books continued to be received by the Press Registrar during the year under review. Since the administration of that part of the Press and Registration of Books Act which is concerned with books lies entirely within the jurisdiction of State Governments, enquiries regarding the provisions of the Act dealing with books should be addressed to the respective State Governments.

CHAPTER III

REGISTER OF NEWSPAPERS

Efforts were continued during the year under review to obtain definite evidence about the existence or cessation of the 971 newspapers about which no particulars were available with the Press Registrar at the end of 1957. Early in 1958, lists of such newspapers were prepared on a district-wise basis and forwarded to the District Magistrates concerned, who were requested to make immediate enquiries about the existence of these newspapers. A consolidated list relating to each State was also forwarded to the State Government with a personal request from the Press Registrar to expedite their scrutiny and report the results of their enquiries urgently. Most of the District Magistrates took prompt action and sent back information about the existence or cessation of these newspapers. As a consequence, the number of unverified newspapers was considerably reduced in all States except Bombay and Orissa, each of which had 56 papers about which no information was available whether they existed or not. In Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal there were 23 and 21 papers respectively which remained unverified. The total number of such papers in the country on December 31, 1958, was 185. In the absence of any response either from the publishers or the State authorities it may be presumed that those papers that still remained unverified have ceased to exist.

On the other hand, as in the previous year, the existence of a considerable number of newspapers was revealed through various sources, such as applications for import of newsprint, direct intimation from publishers, and belated receipt of declarations from Magistrates. A group of three newspapers of Calcutta, including one daily, came to notice from its application for newsprint. The publishers of newspapers about whose existence information was received from the State authorities were called upon by the Press Registrar to comply with the provisions of the Act by sending copies of issues and submitting the Statement of Facts and the Annual Statement. On receipt of any of these the newspaper was placed on the list of verified newspapers.

Efforts are being continued to obtain definite information about the existence or cessation of the 185 newspapers and it is hoped that by the time of the publication of the next Report there will remain no unverified newspaper. As in the last report, no account is being taken of the unverified newspapers in preparing the various statistics of newspapers given in this Report.

Delivery of Copies of Newspapers

At the end of December 1958, copies of 5,702 newspapers out of the total number of 6,918 newspapers published in the country were being received by the Press Registrar as against copies of 4,131 out of the total number of 5,932 newspapers at the end of December, 1957. Though the number of newspapers of which copies are received as well as its proportion to the total number of newspapers has been steadily increasing, it is necessary that there should be absolutely no default in this respect. In the first two years after the enforcement of the Press and Registration of Books Act, the obligation on the part of publishers in this matter was repeatedly brought home to them through circulars and Press Notes, in addition to

occasional individual reminders. Many publishers, when pressed to comply with the provisions of the Act by sending copies of issues, which they had failed to supply, expressed their inability to do so since they were no longer in possession of copies of old issues owing to the time lag between the issue of the reminder and the period of default. Consequently steps have now been taken to issue reminders regularly, in the first week of every month, for copies of issues not received during the preceding month.

Rule 5 of the Registration of Newspapers (Central) Rules clearly lays down a simple procedure for the publishers to deliver copies of issues of their newspapers to the Press Registrar under Section 11B of the Act. Briefly, it has been provided that copies of all newspapers published in Punjabi anywhere in India are to be sent to the Regional Officer of the Press Information Bureau at Jullundur who receives them on behalf of the Press Registrar. Similarly, Bengali papers are to be delivered at Calcutta, Assamese at Gauhati, Oriya at Cuttack, Tamil and Telugu at Madras, Malayalam at Ernakulam, Marathi and Gujarati at Bombay and Kannada at Bangalore. Copies of newspapers published in any other language, including English, Hindi and Urdu, are to be sent direct to the Press Registrar at New Delhi. This procedure was fully explained in the first Annual Report and also through two Press Notes issued in 1956 and 1957. In spite of all this, however, some publishers of regional language newspapers have been sending copies of their newspapers to the Press Registrar at New Delhi instead of sending them to the proper address. This results in unnecessary embarrassment to the publishers themselves and confusion in the arrangements made by the Press Registrar for recording and scrutinising newspapers. It may be pointed out here that allocation of newsprint to newspapers and certain other facilities enjoyed by them depend on their regularity of publication and it is, therefore, essential that copies of issues should be sent to the addresses specified in the Rules regularly. Non-receipt of copies is treated as irregularity of publication even though the paper may, in fact, have been coming out regularly.

Statement of Facts

The publisher of every newspaper in the country was called upon to furnish certain particulars about his newspaper, in the first instance in a proforma 'Statement of Facts' prescribed by the Press Registrar. This is also done in respect of newspapers which start publication or whose existence is noticed at any time. The particulars thus called for are meant to be entered in the Register of Newspapers on the basis of which a Certificate of Registration is issued. By the time the last Report was written 'Statements of Facts' had been received from 4,843 newspapers. By March 31, 1959, the number of such newspapers stood at 5,970 which showed that there were 948 newspapers which had not furnished 'Statements of Facts'.

Annual Statement

Every year the publisher of every newspaper is also required to furnish to the Press Registrar, before the last day of February, a statement containing specified particulars pertaining to the preceding calendar year. The statutory obligation of publishers in its punctual submission has been emphasised over and over again. It was stressed in the two previous Reports, in addition to Press Notes issued almost every year. The need to submit the return in time is specifically brought home to each publisher in the letter with which blank forms of the Annual Statement are forwarded every year for being filled in and returned by them.

The importance of the Annual Statement needs no emphasis. Apart from supplying the latest particulars about a newspaper with changes if any, it is the only source through which circulation figures are made available to the Press Registrar for undertaking the study of trends in the circulation of newspapers published in the country. It is, however, to be noted with regret that during the past two and a half years there has been very slow, though undoubtedly steady, progress in the submission of these statements, particularly within the scheduled time. While there are quite a number of publishers who have failed, some of them for all the three years, to submit the Annual Statement, a majority of them submit it after the scheduled date. Some of the statements are received well after the Report has been compiled and submitted to Government and some others after it has been sent to the Press. As a result, studies in the trends of circulation and ownership, which are among the important functions assigned to the Press Registrar, are left incomplete. These studies are of great interest to the newspaper industry itself. In order, therefore, that significant, correct and useful results should emerge from them it is of the utmost importance that the data of all existing newspapers should not only be forthcoming but made available in time. The latter requirement may be further emphasised. There are barely two months between the submission by publishers of the Annual Statements before the end of February and the submission of the Press Registrar's Annual Report to the Government on or before the 30th April. Within this period a vast mass of data relating to the circulation and ownership of six to seven thousand newspapers has to be scrutinised, compiled, analysed, interpreted and incorporated in the Report. Actually, for the compilation of all the three Reports, owing to the late arrival of the Annual Statements, the Press Registrar has had to wait till the end of March in order to include data about the maximum number of newspapers.

The following table shows the total number of newspapers, the total number and percentage of Annual Statements received, the number and percentage of Annual Statements received up to the time of the compilation of the Report and the number and percentage of defaulting newspapers since 1956.

TABLE
Receipt of Annual Statements

Year	Total Number of Newspapers (verified)	Total Annual Statements Received before Compilation of Report			Annual Statement Received after Compilation of Report		Defaulting Newspapers	
		Number	Percentage to Total	Number	Percentage to Total	No.	Percentage to Total	
1956	4,569	2,554	55.9	759	16.6	1,256	27.5	
1957	5,932	3,059	51.6	1,058	17.8	1,815	30.6	
1958	6,918	4,199	60.7					

Although the percentage of Annual Statements received for 1958 and for earlier years does not differ greatly, it has to be borne in mind that

the figures for 1956 and 1957 have been calculated in respect of verified papers only. In 1958 there was a much larger number of verified papers as compared to those in 1956 when there were about 2,000 papers on the unverified list from which no Annual Statements could be expected. In 1957 also there were about 900 papers on the unverified list. If for both these years the total number of papers (both verified and unverified) were taken into account the percentages of Annual Statements received would be much lower.

Considering the total number of papers that have sent in Annual Statements for 1958, there has been a marked improvement in the position in this respect. Also, out of the total number of papers on record in 1958, there were 1,062 which commenced publication during the year and were perhaps under the mistaken impression that they did not have to submit Annual Statements for that year. The position, however, is that if a paper commences publication during a particular year, it should submit an Annual Statement relating to the period during which it was in existence. Moreover, there were 447 publications among the defaulters which were strictly speaking not newspapers and belonged to the category of school or college magazines, house journals, market reports, trade bulletins etc.

Issue of Certificates of Registration

There is a misunderstanding in the minds of many publishers that a Certificate of Registration is issued by the Press Registrar immediately after they have filed a declaration. The correct position, however, is that after the publisher and/or printer has filed the declaration and it has been authenticated by the Magistrate concerned, a copy of it is sent by the Magistrate to the Press Registrar. He, thereafter, calls upon the publisher to submit a Statement of Facts containing certain specified particulars regarding his paper, such as, title, periodicity and language of the paper, name of the printer, publisher and editor, place of publication and a precise description of the premises where the paper is printed. The publisher is also asked to send a copy of each issue of his paper. After these particulars have been received and a copy of its issue has been delivered to the Press Registrar, he authorises the entry of particulars in respect of the paper to be made in the Register of Newspapers maintained by him. A registration number is then allotted to the paper and a registration certificate issued in the name of the publisher.

It may, however, be explained that the Press Registrar has to issue certificates of registration in respect of all existing papers also. As the entries regarding papers in the Register are being completed, certificates are being issued to them. By the end of the year 1958, 3,177 entries had been made in the Register and 2,796 certificates of registration issued.

Irregular Publications

The Regional Offices of the Press Information Bureau which receive copies of issues of newspapers on behalf of the Press Registrar keep regular records of such receipts. Most of the State Governments also keep a watch on the regularity of publication of newspapers and issue reminders or warnings to defaulting newspapers.

The table given below, prepared from the records maintained by the Press Registrar, shows the percentage of regular and irregular newspapers on a periodicity-wise basis for 1957 and 1958. The classification of newspapers into 'regular' and 'irregular' in this context is based on the provisions (sub-sections 6 & 7 of Section 5) of the Act which require that in any period

of three months a daily, tri-weekly, bi-weekly, weekly or fortnightly newspaper should publish not less than half the number of issues which should have been published in accordance with the periodicity mentioned in the declaration. Newspapers published at longer intervals than a fortnight are required to publish at least one issue during a period of not more than 12 months.

TABLE
Regular and Irregular Newspapers

Periodicity	Total No. of Newspapers		Percentage of Regular Newspapers		Percentage of Irregular Newspapers		Percentage of Newspapers Copies of which were not Recd.	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
Daily	446	465	53	69	30	25	17	6
Weekly	1,589	1,754	34	50	45	41	21	9
Fortnightly	517	591	30	44	37	45	33	11
Monthly	2,351	2,807	67	62	4	28	29	10
Quarterly	400	491	53	55	2	16	45	29
Others	629	810	35	51	7	10	58	39
TOTAL	5,932	6,918	49	56	20	28	31	16

It would be observed that the percentage of newspapers copies of which were not received by the Press Registrar declined sharply from 31 in 1957 to 16 in 1958.

CHAPTER IV

STATISTICS OF NEWSPAPERS

On December 31, 1958, there were 6,918 newspapers published throughout the country as against 5,932 newspapers at the end of December 1957. During 1958, 1,062 new newspapers were started and 192 existing papers ceased publication, resulting in a net increase of 870. Also during the year, particulars became available to the Press Registrar of 116 newspapers which were already in existence but whose existence was noticed, revealed or confirmed from various sources. There was thus a total increase of 986 in the number of newspapers during 1958 over that at the end of 1957.

The table given below shows, on a State-wise basis, the number of newspapers which commenced and ceased publication during the year under review.

TABLE I

State-wise Distribution of Newspapers which Commenced and Ceased Publication during 1958

State/Union Territory					Started during 1958	Ceased during 1958
Andhra Pradesh					54	1
Assam					6	3
Bihar					13	5
Bombay					270	14
Kerala					49	1
Madhya Pradesh					35	19
Madras					102	18
Mysore					30	7
Orissa					11	5
Punjab					109	35
Rajasthan					28	5
Uttar Pradesh					82	29
West Bengal					138	13
Delhi					134	37
Himachal Pradesh					1	—
Manipur					—	—
Tripura					—	—
TOTAL					1,062	192

New Publications

Of the 1,062 newspapers which commenced publication during 1958 the largest number (270) was in Bombay. West Bengal and Delhi came next with 138 and 134 new newspapers respectively. Only one newspaper was started in Himachal Pradesh, while six newspapers came into existence in Assam and 11 in Orissa.

Language-wise, the highest number (205) was claimed by English newspapers followed by Hindi (183), Urdu (101), Gujarati (73) and Bengali (69). Two Sanskrit newspapers came into existence bringing the total number of newspapers in that language to 10. No Assamese newspaper was started during the year.

Monthlies accounted for the largest (460) and bi-weeklies the smallest (three) number of new publications. Taking language and periodicity together the highest number (97) was recorded by English monthlies, followed by Hindi monthlies (86), Hindi weeklies (57) and Urdu weeklies and monthlies (40 and 39) respectively.

Of the 37 new dailies, seven were published in English, six each in Hindi and Marathi, four each in Urdu and Gujarati, three in Kannada, two in Malayalam, while four were published as bi-lingual and one as a multi-lingual newspaper.

Table II shows the language and periodicity-wise breakdown of newspapers which commenced publication during 1958.

TABLE II

Language and Periodicity-wise Distribution of Newspapers which Commenced during 1958

Language	Daily	Tri-weekly	Bi-weekly	Weekly	Fortnightly	Monthly	Quarterly	Other Periodicities	Total
English	7	1	—	28	15	97	33	24	205
Hindi	6	2	—	57	20	86	10	2	183
Assamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengali	—	—	—	9	14	38	5	3	69
Gujarati	4	—	—	17	8	34	5	5	73
Kannada	3	—	—	7	—	5	1	1	17
Malayalam	2	—	—	8	2	24	1	1	38
Marathi	6	—	—	22	6	18	3	1	56
Oriya	—	—	—	2	3	3	1	1	10
Punjabi	—	—	—	8	2	15	—	—	25
Sanskrit	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2
Tamil	—	—	—	23	18	19	2	1	63
Telugu	—	—	1	7	7	18	1	2	36
Urdu	4	—	1	40	16	39	—	1	101
Bi-lingual	4	1	1	18	7	47	8	24	101
Multi-lingual	1	—	—	5	6	13	7	31	63
Others	—	—	—	2	1	4	2	2	11
TOTAL	37	4	3	254	125	460	79	100	1,062

Cessations during 1958

Intimation about the cessation of 192 newspapers was received by the Press Registrar. As stated in the last Report, information about the cessation of newspapers is generally received in response to a reference from the Press Registrar, there being no legal obligation on the publisher to send such information. Thus, the number of newspapers which ceased publication during the year may, as in previous years, be higher.

The largest number of papers which ceased publication was in Delhi (37), Punjab and Uttar Pradesh coming next with 35 and 29 newspapers respectively. Andhra Pradesh and Kerala reported the cessation of only one newspaper each.

The highest incidence of cessation among newspapers on language basis was: Hindi—45, Urdu—37, and English—34. Only one Assamese newspaper and no Malayalam or Sanskrit paper ceased publication during the year.

Of the ten dailies which ceased publication three were in English, two each in Urdu and Kannada and one in Hindi, besides one bi-lingual and one multi-lingual newspaper.

The table given below shows the language and periodicity-wise distribution of newspapers which ceased publication during 1958.

TABLE III

Language and Periodicity-wise Distribution of Newspapers which Ceased during 1958

Language	Daily	Tri-weekly	Bi-weekly	Weekly	Fortnightly	Monthly	Quarterly	Other Periodicities	Total
English	3	—	—	5	5	10	7	4	34
Hindi	1	—	—	19	7	16	1	1	45
Assamese	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Bengali	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	4
Bihar	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
Kannada	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	5
Malayalam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marathi	—	—	—	4	2	2	1	—	9
Oriya	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2
Punjab	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	8
Sanskrit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tamil	—	—	—	4	5	2	—	—	11
Telugu	—	—	—	—	2	3	1	—	6
Urdu	2	—	1	15	3	15	1	—	37
Bi-lingual	1	—	1	4	2	4	3	3	18
Multi-lingual	1	—	—	1	1	—	2	4	9
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	10	—	2	59	31	60	17	13	192

State and Periodicity-wise Distribution

Table IV shows the State and periodicity-wise distribution of the total number of newspapers as on December 31, 1958. More than one-fifth (21.2 per cent) of the total number of newspapers were published in

Bombay State while West Bengal, Uttar Pradesh and Delhi came next with 14.6, 11.2 and 10.1 per cent respectively. Among the States the percentage of newspapers published in Assam was the lowest and accounted for 0.6 per cent of the total newspapers. From the point of view of periodicity also the highest number of dailies (137), weeklies (364), fortnightlies (152) and monthlies (633) were published in Bombay, while West Bengal accounted for the largest number of quarterlies (109). Uttar Pradesh was second in the publication of dailies (52) and weeklies (277) and West Bengal was second in the publication of monthlies and fortnightlies. The highest number of tri-weeklies and bi-weeklies (8 each) were published in Delhi and Andhra Pradesh respectively.

TABLE IV

*Distribution of Newspapers according to State and Periodicity
(as on 31st December, 1958)*

State/Union Territory	Daily	Tri-weekly	Bi-weekly	Weekly	Fortnightly	Monthly	Quarterly	Other Periodicities	Total
Andhra Pradesh ..	19	—	8	91	24	142	11	27	322
Assam ..	2	—	—	20	6	9	1	3	41
Bihar ..	10	—	—	61	16	58	10	29	184
Bombay ..	137	2	7	364	152	633	89	83	1,467
Kerala ..	32	—	—	56	12	143	15	38	296
Madhya Pradesh ..	35	1	5	72	19	55	14	12	213
Madras ..	28	2	3	121	70	312	58	83	677
Mysore ..	39	—	6	121	16	131	12	18	343
Orissa ..	5	—	—	15	7	34	14	49	124
Punjab ..	30	1	2	143	34	181	58	80	529
Rajasthan ..	13	—	1	97	16	52	4	16	199
Uttar Pradesh ..	52	2	9	277	53	306	24	51	774
West Bengal ..	34	1	4	199	96	391	109	178	1,012
Delhi ..	25	8	3	108	69	353	71	61	698
Himachal Pradesh ..	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	2	5
Manipur ..	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	15	22
Tripura ..	1	—	—	9	—	1	1	—	12
TOTAL ..	465	17	48	1,754	591	2,807	491	745	6,918
Percentage Distribution (1958) ..	6.7	0.2	0.8	25.4	8.5	40.6	7.1	10.8	100.0
Percentage Distribution (1957) ..	7.5	0.2	0.8	26.8	8.6	39.7	6.7	9.7	100.0

State and Language-wise Distribution

Table V shows that the largest number of newspapers continued to be published in English (20.1 per cent), Hindi coming next with 18.3 per cent. Urdu, Bengali, Gujarati and Marathi claimed 8.2, 7.1, 6.6 and 5.4 per cent respectively. The share of newspapers in other languages was below five per cent each except bi-lingual and multi-lingual papers which accounted for 9.8 and 6.1 per cent respectively. Bombay, Delhi and West Bengal accounted for 312, 297 and 271 English newspapers while Rajasthan and Madhya Pradesh had only 5 and 8 English newspapers respectively. Hindi

TABLE V
Distribution of Newspapers according to State and Language (as on December 31, 1958)

State/Union Territory	English	Hindi	Assamese	Bengali	Gujarati	Kannada	Malayalam	Marathi	Oriya	Punjabi	Sanskrit	Tamil	Telugu	Urdu	Bi-lingual	Multilingual	Others	Total
Andhra Pradesh	23	9	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	172	41	48	24	..	322
Assam	10	2	10	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	41
Bihar	36	94	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	26	6	184
Bombay	312	86	..	1	449	7	1	358	..	8	1	2	1	45	120	47	29	1,467
Kerala	27	1	..	..	..	1	164	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	69	31	..	296
Madhya Pradesh	8	168	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	12	6	1	213
Madras	203	7	..	..	1	3	8	1	..	..	1	314	46	9	58	26	..	677
Mysore	58	5	..	..	..	215	..	7	..	..	1	1	1	14	25	12	4	343
Orissa	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	1	..	11	38	..	124
Punjab	59	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..	..	..	144	51	111	..	529
Rajasthan	5	134	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	29	12	14	199
Uttar Pradesh	69	479	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	131	71	13	4	774
West Bengal	271	82	..	458	3	..	..	1	9	3	2	..	1	18	109	43	12	1,012
Delhi	297	131	..	5	2	2	4	3	1	16	1	4	4	135	63	21	9	698
Himachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	5
Manipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13	..	22
Tripura	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12
TOTAL	1,392	1,263	10	492	456	229	177	374	70	133	10	324	226	566	682	424	90	6,918
Percentage Distribution (1958)	20.1	18.3	0.1	7.1	6.6	3.3	2.6	5.4	1.0	1.9	0.1	4.7	3.3	8.2	9.8	6.1	1.4	100.0
Percentage Distribution (1957)	20.0	19.0	0.2	6.9	6.3	3.7	2.4	5.4	1.0	1.9	0.2	4.5	3.3	8.7	9.4	5.8	1.3	100.0

newspapers were published from all the States except Orissa and the Union Territories of Manipur and Tripura. Uttar Pradesh claimed the highest number (479), Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan and Delhi following with 168, 134 and 131 Hindi newspapers respectively. Urdu newspapers were mainly concentrated in Punjab (144), Delhi (135), Uttar Pradesh (131), Bombay (45) and Andhra Pradesh (41).

Language and Periodicity-wise Distribution

Table VI shows the distribution of newspapers according to language and periodicity. Hindi claimed the highest number of newspapers among dailies, tri-weeklies, weeklies and fortnightlies. The highest number among monthlies and quarterlies was that of English newspapers while Urdu had the largest number of bi-weeklies.

TABLE VI

*Distribution of Newspapers according to Language and Periodicity
(as on December 31, 1958)*

Language	Daily	Tri-weekly	Bi-weekly	Weekly	Fortnightly	Monthly	Quarterly	Other Periodicities	Total
English ..	68	3	6	192	99	620	232	172	1,392
Hindi ..	105	4	6	447	109	524	46	22	1,263
Assamese ..	1	—	—	4	2	3	—	—	10
Bengali ..	7	1	3	135	63	205	37	41	492
Gujarati ..	38	1	3	113	63	210	15	13	456
Kannada ..	32	—	3	91	12	80	5	6	229
Malayalam ..	22	—	1	34	9	102	4	5	177
Marathi ..	50	2	4	141	24	133	8	12	374
Oriya ..	4	—	—	14	10	31	4	7	70
Punjabi ..	12	—	—	44	5	69	1	1	133
Sanskrit ..	—	—	—	2	1	5	1	1	10
Tamil ..	17	—	2	70	53	166	6	10	324
Telugu ..	8	1	2	61	31	116	3	4	226
Urdu ..	64	3	10	217	49	211	6	6	566
Bi-lingual ..	28	1	7	138	48	233	56	171	682
Multi-lingual ..	2	1	1	23	9	54	63	272	424
Others ..	7	—	—	28	4	45	4	2	90
TOTAL ..	465	17	48	1,754	591	2,807	491	745	6,918

Centres of Publication

Table VII shows the number of newspapers published from (i) the State capitals, (ii) from towns with over one lakh population and (iii) from towns with less than one lakh population. In the country as a whole 46.2 per cent of the total number of newspapers were published from State capitals ; 25.4 per cent from towns with over one lakh population ; and 28.4 per cent from towns with less than one lakh population. Compared to the previous year there was an increase of 1.5 per cent in the number of newspapers published from State capitals. This was made up of a decrease of 0.2 per cent in the number of newspapers published from towns with over one lakh population and a decrease of 1.3 per cent in the number

of newspapers published from towns with less than one lakh population. The cities of Bombay, Calcutta, and Delhi claimed 739, 720 and 698 newspapers respectively, the three together accounting for 31.2 per cent of the total number of newspapers published in the country.

Fortyseven per cent of the total number of dailies were published from State capitals, 35.0 per cent from towns with over one lakh population and 18.0 per cent from towns with less than one lakh population. The largest number (81) of dailies was published from Bombay City while Calcutta and Delhi came next with 34 and 25 respectively. The number of dailies published from these three cities taken together accounted for 32.2 per cent of the country's daily papers.

TABLE VII

*Distribution of Newspapers according to Centres of Publication
(as on December 31, 1958)*

State/Union Territory	Number of Newspapers published from								
	State Capital		'Towns with over one lakh population		Towns with less than one lakh population		Total		Grand Total
	Daily	Others	Daily	Others	Daily	Others	Daily	Others	
Andhra Pradesh	11	61	3	71	5	171	19	303	322
Assam ..	—	7	—	—	2	32	2	39	41
Bihar ..	10	60	—	34	—	80	10	174	184
Bombay ..	81	658	43	417	13	255	137	1,330	1,467
Kerala ..	5	46	5	24	22	194	32	264	296
Madhya Pradesh	8	27	16	92	11	59	35	178	213
Madras ..	13	449	12	126	3	74	28	549	677
Mysore ..	14	137	18	73	7	94	39	304	343
Orissa ..	—	7	5	55	—	57	5	119	124
Punjab ..	1	15	17	218	12	266	30	499	529
Rajasthan ..	5	37	4	71	4	78	13	186	199
Uttar Pradesh ..	6	82	40	385	6	255	52	722	744
West Bengal ..	34	686	—	31	—	261	34	978	1,012
Delhi ..	25	673	—	—	—	—	25	673	698
Himachal Pradesh	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Manipur ..	3	19	—	—	—	—	3	19	22
Tripura ..	1	11	—	—	—	—	1	11	12
TOTAL ..	217	2,980	163	1,597	85	1,876	465	6,453	6,918
Percentage Distribution ..	3.1	43.1	2.3	23.1	1.3	27.1	6.7	93.3	100.0

CHAPTER V

CIRCULATION

The study of circulation of newspapers made in this Chapter and referred to elsewhere in this Report is based on the data which every publisher of a newspaper is required to furnish to the Press Registrar in the proforma 'Annual Statement' before the end of February every year. The Annual Statement contains, among other things, particulars of circulation under three heads, viz., number of copies (i) printed, (ii) sold, and (iii) distributed free. In case the number of copies printed per publishing day exceeds 2,000 the publisher's statement is required to be certified by a chartered accountant or a qualified auditor, except in the case of newspapers published by educational institutions, charitable societies or trusts generally for the use of their members and not for sale.

In the Report for 1957, the study of circulation covered 2,843 newspapers of which the Annual Statements were found to be complete and without any discrepancy, though the total number of Annual Statements received was in respect of 3,059 newspapers. More Annual Statements were received subsequent to the submission of the Report. The study of circulation for 1957, has therefore, been revised and the analysis based on 3,761 newspapers as compared to 2,843 newspapers covered in the last Report, is given in the following pages.

For 1958, Annual Statements from 4,199 newspapers were received. Out of these, 288 returns were found to be incomplete or discrepant. Accordingly the circulation study for the year under review covers 3,911 newspapers.

In the tables showing the circulation of newspapers on language-cum-periodicity basis separate figures have been given of copies sold and distributed free as well as the combined total. Elsewhere, total circulation figures, i.e., the aggregate of copies sold and distributed free have been shown.

The available data have been analysed firstly on the basis of different periodicities, secondly, for all recognised languages and for bi-lingual and multi-lingual newspapers and, thirdly, on the basis of different periodicities in various languages. Finally, a comparative study of circulation of newspapers, of which data for both 1957 and 1958 were available, has been made in order to assess the percentage of increase or decrease in circulation during 1958 over that of the previous year.

Total Periodicity-wise Circulation

The total circulation of 3,911 newspapers in 1958 was 144.37 lakhs as against 129.62 lakhs of 3,761 newspapers in 1957 (revised). The increase in circulation was evident in the newspapers of all periodicities. It may be noted that data for more newspapers of all periodicities (9 dailies, 43 weeklies, 25 fortnightlies, 51 monthlies and 22 newspapers of 'other periodicities') were available for 1958 than for the previous year. The increase in circulation may partly be due to this fact, but it was also due to actual expansion in circulation as shown in the study of comparative circulation discussed later in this Chapter. In 1958, dailies commanded 25.0 per cent of the total circulation compared to 26.8 per cent in 1957. The percentage of circulation commanded by newspapers of 'other periodicities' during 1958 and

1957 respectively was—weeklies : 26.8 and 26.6 per cent ; fortnightlies : 8.4 and 7.6 per cent ; monthlies : 32.0 and 31.2 per cent ; and others : 7.8 per cent in both years. The table below shows the circulation of newspapers according to periodicity for 1957 and 1958 :

TABLE I
Periodicity-wise Circulation of Newspapers during 1957 and 1958*

Periodicity	Number of Newspapers		Circulation (in 000s)	
	1957 (Revised)	1958	1957 (Revised)	1958
Daily	312	321	34,66	36,06
Weekly	915	958	34,47	38,69
Fortnightly	296	321	9,91	12,19
Monthly	1,620	1,671	40,46	46,24
Others	618	640	10,12	11,19
Total	3,761	3,911	129,62	144,37

Total Language-wise Circulation

Table II gives language-wise circulation of newspapers of all periodicities in each language. Newspapers in English had the largest circulation i.e. 33.77 lakhs or 23.4 per cent of the total, Hindi coming next with 27.17 lakhs or 18.8 per cent. The percentage of circulation of newspapers of others languages to the total circulation was : Tamil 13.4 ; Marathi 7.3 ; Gujarati 7.1 ; Urdu 5.8 ; Bengali 5.1 ; Malayalam 4.8 ; and Telugu 4.2.

TABLE II
Language-wise Circulation† of Newspapers during 1957 and 1958

Language	Number of Newspapers		Circulation (in 000s)	
	1957 (Revised)	1958	1957 (Revised)	1958
English	785	800	30,43	33,77
Hindi	710	711	25,20	27,17
Assamese	9	9	45	36
Bengali	251	284	7,28	7,41
Gujarati	229	272	7,97	10,31
Kannada	118	96	4,39	3,14
Malayalam	105	111	5,59	6,98
Marathi	180	232	7,86	10,55
Oriya	33	30	1,06	1,11
Punjabi	59	74	1,03	1,47
Sanskrit	6	6	5	4
Tamil	238	210	16,25	19,28
Telugu	150	152	5,79	6,05
Urdu	320	327	8,38	8,37
Bi-lingual	322	354	4,96	5,87
Multi-lingual	189	187	1,85	1,75
Others	57	56	1,08	74
TOTAL	3,761	3,911	1,29,62	1,44,37

* Total of copies sold plus copies distributed free.

† Total of copies sold and copies distributed free.

Periodicity-cum-language-wise Circulation

Table III gives the circulation of newspapers according to language and periodicity for 1958 showing the number of copies sold and copies distributed free as well as the total of the two. Table IV shows the total figures of circulation on the basis of language and periodicity for 1957 (revised) and 1958.

Daily Newspapers

Of the total circulation of 36.06 lakhs commanded by 321 daily newspapers, 9.86 lakhs or little over one-fourth was that of 52 English dailies. Next came 73 Hindi dailies with a circulation of 5.45 lakhs followed by 34 Marathi dailies (3.49 lakhs), 17 Tamil dailies (2.69 lakhs), 21 Malayalam dailies (3.04 lakhs), 28 Gujarati dailies (2.69 lakhs), 44 Urdu dailies (1.99 lakhs), 5 Bengali dailies (1.92 lakhs) and 10 Kannada dailies (1.11 lakhs). The circulation of Telugu, Oriya, Punjabi and Assamese dailies was below one lakh each. The bi-lingual dailies showed a total circulation of 1.28 lakhs. It may be noted that out of the 12 bi-lingual dailies of which circulation data were available, 8 were English-Malayalam dailies which, for all practical purposes, were Malayalam papers. These commanded a circulation of 1.26 lakhs out of the total of 1.28 lakhs commanded by bi-lingual papers. If this figure is added to the circulation of Malayalam dailies, their total circulation will work out to 4.30 lakhs and would stand next to English and Hindi.

Weekly Newspapers

Out of the total circulation of 38.69 lakhs commanded by 958 weeklies the share of 112 English weeklies came to 9.66 lakhs. Hindi weeklies numbering 233 came next with a circulation of 6.21 lakhs, followed by 34 Tamil weeklies (4.90 lakhs), 86 Marathi weeklies (3.62 lakhs), 67 Gujarati weeklies (3.58 lakhs) and 38 Telugu weeklies (2.08 lakhs). The circulation of weeklies of the remaining languages was below two lakhs each. It may be mentioned that the total number of weeklies includes weekly editions of some dailies which are published under separate declarations and titles.

Fortnightly Newspapers

The 62 fortnightlies in English showed the highest circulation of 3.44 lakhs out of the total circulation of 12.19 lakhs commanded by 321 fortnightlies of all languages. Tamil fortnightlies numbering 29 stood second with a circulation of 2.62 lakhs, Hindi (60) and Bengali (33) fortnightlies following with a circulation of 1.81 lakhs and 1.34 lakhs respectively.

Monthly Newspapers

The 305 Hindi monthlies commanded the highest circulation of 13.14 lakhs out of the total circulation of 46.24 lakhs commanded by 1,671 monthlies of all languages. English, Tamil, Urdu, Gujarati, Marathi and Malayalam monthlies numbering 358, 118, 127, 130, 88 and 61 respectively, commanded a circulation of 7.26 lakhs, 5.69 lakhs, 3.73 lakhs, 3.35 lakhs, 2.43 lakhs and 2.19 lakhs respectively. The circulation of monthly newspapers of the remaining languages was below two lakhs.

Others

The total circulation of newspapers of 'other periodicities' was 11.19 lakhs. The English newspapers in this category had a circulation of

TABLE III
Circulation of Newspapers (1958)
(Circulation in thousands)

Language	DAILIES				WEEKLIES				FORTNIGHTLIES			
	No. of News-papers	Copies sold	Copies free	Total	No. of News-papers	Copies sold	Copies free	Total	No. of News-papers	Copies sold	Copies free	Total
English	52	9,36	50	9,86	112	8,51	1,15	9,66	62	2,07	1,37	3,44
Hindi	73	5,14	31	5,45	233	4,92	1,29	6,21	60	85	96	1,81
Assamese	1	5	—	5	3	22	1	23	2	2	—	2
Bengali	5	1,84	8	1,92	91	1,55	38	1,93	33	61	73	1,34
Gujarati	28	2,49	20	2,69	67	2,96	62	3,58	34	32	14	46
Kannada	10	1,04	7	1,11	27	73	7	80	5	17	7	24
Malayalam	21	2,90	14	3,04	18	1,23	9	1,32	6	22	12	34
Marathi	34	3,36	13	3,49	86	2,96	66	3,62	9	11	14	25
Oriya	4	41	3	44	5	7	2	9	5	4	3	7
Punjabi	9	27	6	33	21	28	4	32	1	8	1	9
Sanskrit	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Tamil	17	3,23	15	3,38	34	4,72	18	4,90	29	2,04	58	2,62
Telugu	7	96	3	99	38	1,92	16	2,08	23	40	25	65
Urdu	44	1,83	16	1,99	117	1,51	44	1,95	24	31	15	46
Bi-lingual	12	1,22	6	1,28	76	1,36	20	1,56	18	11	18	29
Multi-lingual	—	—	—	—	12	8	5	13	6	—	2	2
Others	4	4	—	4	16	23	6	29	4	4	5	9
TOTAL	321	34,14	1,92	36,06	958	33,25	5,44	38,69	321	7,39	4,80	12,19

* Total of copies sold plus copies distributed free.

TABLE III (Contd)
*Circulation of Newspapers (1958)

Language	MONTHLIES					OTHERS					TOTAL		
	No. of News-papers	Copies sold	Copies free	Total	No. of News-papers	Copies sold	Copies free	Total	No. of News-papers	Copies sold	Copies free	Total	
English	358	409	3,17	7,26	217	1,13	2,42	3,55	800	25,16	8,61	33,77	
Hindi	305	11,10	2,04	13,14	40	31	24	55	711	22,33	4,84	27,17	
Assamese	3	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	9	34	2	36	
Bengali	117	1,39	42	1,81	38	22	19	41	284	5,61	1,80	7,41	
Gujarati	130	2,98	37	3,35	14	16	7	23	272	8,91	1,40	10,31	
Kannada	45	74	7	81	9	9	9	18	96	2,77	37	3,14	
Malayalam	61	2,00	19	2,19	5	2	7	9	111	6,37	61	6,98	
Marathi	88	2,09	34	2,43	15	68	8	76	232	9,20	1,35	10,55	
Oriya	13	43	5	48	3	2	1	3	30	97	14	1,11	
Punjabi	41	48	24	72	2	1	—	1	74	1,12	35	1,47	
Sanskrit	2	1	—	1	12	1	—	1	6	2	2	4	
Tamil	118	4,84	85	5,69	12	2,55	14	2,69	210	17,38	1,90	19,28	
Telugu	78	1,87	35	2,22	6	4	7	11	152	5,19	86	6,05	
Urdu	127	2,86	87	3,73	13	19	5	24	327	6,70	1,67	8,37	
Bi-lingual	135	1,11	65	1,76	113	22	76	98	354	4,02	1,85	5,87	
Multi-lingual	27	13	19	32	142	45	83	1,28	187	66	1,09	1,75	
Others	23	22	4	26	9	3	4	7	56	55	19	74	
TOTAL	16,71	36,39	9,85	46,24	640	6,13	5,06	11,19	39,11	1,17,30	27,07	1,44,37	

* Total of copies sold plus copies distributed free.

TABLE IV
Circulation* of Newspapers for 1957 (Revised) and 1958
(Circulation in 000s)

Language	DAILIES				WEEKLIES				FORTNIGHTLIES			
	1957		1958		1957		1958		1957		1958	
	No. of News-papers	Circulation	No. of News-papers	Circulation	No. of News-papers	Circulation	No. of News-papers	Circulation	No. of News-papers	Circulation	No. of News-papers	Circulation
English	52	9,39	52	9,86	116	8,69	112	9,66	60	2,62	62	3,44
Hindi	70	5,32	73	5,45	238	6,02	233	6,21	64	1,52	60	1,81
Assamese	1	4	1	5	4	30	3	23	2	2	2	2
Bengali	6	2,23	5	1,92	76	1,43	91	1,93	30	1,33	33	1,34
Gujarati	27	2,56	28	2,69	58	2,70	67	3,58	33	37	34	46
Kannada	13	1,54	10	1,11	43	1,65	27	80	5	18	5	24
Malayalam	19	2,46	21	3,04	17	1,11	18	1,32	3	20	6	34
Marathi	24	2,65	34	3,49	70	2,53	86	3,62	8	22	9	25
Oriya	4	43	4	44	3	3	5	9	3	8	5	7
Punjabi	6	24	9	33	15	19	21	32	2	7	1	9
Sanskrit	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—
Tamil	16	3,23	17	3,38	31	4,65	34	4,90	22	2,07	29	2,62
Telugu	8	1,07	7	99	35	1,97	38	2,08	17	48	23	65
Urdu	47	2,10	44	1,99	1,11	1,61	1,17	1,95	26	49	24	46
Bi-lingual	13	1,25	12	1,28	76	1,25	76	1,56	16	19	18	29
Multi-lingual	—	—	—	—	12	20	12	13	3	1	6	2
Others	6	15	4	4	9	13	16	29	2	6	4	9
TOTAL	312	34,66	321	36,06	915	34,47	958	38,69	296	9,91	3,21	12,19

* Total of copies sold plus copies distributed free.

TABLE IV (Contd)

Language	MONTHLIES				OTHERS				TOTAL			
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958		
	No. of News- papers	No. of News- papers	Circu- lation	No. of News- papers	Circu- lation	No. of News- papers	Circu- lation	No. of News- papers	Circu- lation	No. of News- papers		
English	354	7,14	358	7,26	203	2,56	217	3,55	785	30,43	800	33,77
Hindi	303	11,88	305	13,14	35	46	40	55	710	25,20	711	27,17
Assamese	2	8	3	6	—	—	—	—	9	45	9	36
Bengali	106	1,92	117	1,81	33	35	38	43	251	7,28	284	7,41
Gujarati	100	2,15	130	3,35	11	18	14	23	229	7,97	272	10,31
Kannada	47	81	45	81	10	21	9	18	118	4,39	96	3,14
Malayalam	58	1,60	61	2,19	8	23	5	9	105	5,59	111	6,98
Marathi	63	1,91	88	2,43	15	55	15	76	180	7,86	232	10,55
Oriya	16	46	13	48	7	8	3	3	33	1,06	30	1,11
Punjabi	35	51	41	72	1	2	2	1	59	1,03	74	1,47
Sanskrit	4	4	2	1	1	1	2	1	6	5	6	4
Tamil	159	3,82	118	5,69	10	2,48	12	2,69	238	16,25	210	19,28
Telugu	84	2,16	78	2,22	6	10	6	11	150	5,79	152	6,05
Urdu	123	3,95	127	3,73	13	27	13	24	320	8,38	327	8,37
Bi-lingual	119	1,34	135	1,76	98	94	113	98	322	4,96	354	5,87
Multi-lingual	17	34	27	32	157	1,33	142	1,28	189	1,85	187	17,5
Others	30	37	23	26	10	35	9	7	59	1,08	56	74
TOTAL	1,620	30,46	1,671	46,24	618	10,12	640	11,19	37,61	1,29,62	3,911	1,44,37

3.55 lakhs, Tamil 2.69 lakhs and bi-lingual papers 1.28 lakhs. Newspapers of other languages commanded a circulation of less than one lakh each.

Comparative Circulation

Table V and VI give on periodicity-wise and language-wise basis respectively, the comparative circulation of newspapers in respect of which data for both 1957 and 1958 were available. This shows that the total circulation of 2,574 such newspapers recorded an increase of 9.35 lakhs or 8.8 per cent in 1958 over that in 1957.

The increase was registered by newspapers of all periodicities, the highest, of 9.6 per cent, being recorded by weeklies. Monthlies showed an increase of 8.6 per cent, dailies 6.5 per cent, newspapers of 'other periodicities' 2.6 per cent and fortnightly 2.2 per cent.

On language-wise basis also the increase was recorded by newspapers of all languages except multi-lingual papers and those of 'other languages' which showed a decline of 4.1 and 11.8 per cent respectively. The highest increase of 16.2 per cent was in the circulation of Urdu newspapers followed by 14.1 per cent of Marathi, 13.4 per cent of Gujarati, 13.2 per cent of Hindi, 10.3 per cent of Assamese, 9.8 per cent of Punjabi, 9.6 per cent of Malayalam and 7.9 per cent of English newspapers. The increase in the circulation of newspapers of other languages was below 5 per cent each, the lowest (0.9 per cent) being in that of Bengali papers.

Readership Estimates

Table VII shows the number of newspapers per lakh of population and the number of copies of issues per thousand of population for the various regional languages. For working out the former, the total number of newspapers has been taken into account, while for the latter the number of

TABLE V

Periodicity-wise Comparative Circulation of Common Newspapers
(1957 and 1958)*

S. No.	Periodicity	Number of Newspapers	(Circulation in 000s)			Percentage Increase or Decrease
			1957	1958	Increase or Decrease	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Daily	260	31,98	34,06	+ 2,08	+ 6.5
2.	Weekly	665	29,41	32,22	+ 2,81	+ 9.6
3.	Fortnightly	189	8,04	9,82	+ 1,78	+ 2.2
4.	Monthly	1,083	28,97	31,45	+ 2,48	+ 8.6
5.	Others	377	7,60	7,80	+ 20	+ 2.6
	TOTAL	2,574	1,06,00	1,15,35	+ 9,35	+ 8.8

* Total of copies sold plus copies distributed free.

TABLE VI

Language-wise Comparative Circulation of Common Newspapers
(1957 & 1958)*

S. No.	Language	Number of Newspapers	Circulation (in thousands)			Percentage Increase or Decrease
			1957	1958	Increase or Decrease	
1.	English	536	26,82	28,94	+ 2,12	+ 7.9
2.	Hindi	478	18,21	20,62	+ 2,41	+ 13.2
3.	Assamese	6	29	32	+ 3	+ 10.3
4.	Bengali	180	5,77	5,82	+ 5	+ 0.9
5.	Gujarati	189	7,33	8,31	+ 98	+ 13.4
6.	Kannada	66	2,57	2,68	+ 11	+ 4.3
7.	Malayalam	81	5,21	5,71	+ 50	+ 9.6
8.	Marathi	147	6,86	7,83	+ 97	+ 14.1
9.	Oriya	18	86	96	+ 10	+ 1.2
10.	Punjabi	49	92	1,11	+ 9	+ 9.8
11.	Sanskrit	4	2	2	..	..
12.	Tamil	136	14,71	15,02	+ 31	+ 2.1
13.	Telugu	111	4,82	4,94	+ 12	+ 2.5
14.	Urdu	225	6,03	7,20	+ 1,17	+ 16.2
15.	Bi-lingual	206	3,91	4,32	+ 41	+ 10.5
16.	Multi-lingual	103	99	95	+ 4	- 4.1
17.	Others	39	68	60	+ 8	- 11.8
	TOTAL	2,574	1,06,00	1,15,35	+ 9,35	+ 8.8

newspapers for which circulation data are available has been considered. Taking into account the total number of newspapers published in all the languages including English and the total population of the country, there were 1.9 newspapers per lakh of population in 1958 as compared to 1.6 newspapers in 1957. The total number of newspapers per thousand of population was the highest in the case of Gujarati accounting for 2.3 newspapers in 1957 and 2.8 newspapers in 1958. The number of copies of issues per thousand of population was the highest in the case of Tamil in both years, accounting for 73.1 and 61.3 (revised) in 1958 and 1957 respectively.

* Total of copies sold plus copies distributed free.

TABLE VII
Readership on Language-wise Basis

Language	Number of persons speaking the language (1951 Census) (In lakhs)		Total number of Newspapers in the language		Number of Newspapers per lakh of population		Number of News-papers of which circulation data are available		Circulation of newspapers (in 000s)		Number of copies per thousand of population	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
Assamese	50	11	10	0.2	0.2	0.2	9	9	45	36	9.0	7.2
Bengali	2,51	415	492	1.7	1.9	1.9	251	284	7,28	7,41	29.0	29.5
Gujarati	1,63	374	456	2.3	2.8	2.8	229	272	7,97	10,31	49.0	63.3
Hindi, Urdu and Punjabi	14,99	1,752	1,962	1.2	1.3	1.3	1,089	1,112	34,61	37,01	23.1	24.7
Kannada	1,45	220	229	1.5	1.6	1.6	118	96	4,39	3,14	30.3	21.4
Malayalam	1,34	139	177	1.0	1.3	1.3	105	111	5,59	6,98	41.7	52.1
Marathi	2,70	321	374	1.2	1.4	1.4	180	232	7,86	10,55	29.1	39.0
Oriya	1,32	59	70	0.4	0.5	0.5	33	30	1,06	1,11	8.0	8.3
Tamil	2,65	269	324	1.0	1.2	1.2	238	210	16,25	19,38	61.3	73.1
Telugu	3,30	196	226	0.6	0.7	0.7	150	152	5,79	6,05	17.6	18.3
English	—	1,188	1,392	—	—	—	785	800	30,43	33,67	—	—
Others (including bi-lingual and multi-lingual)	—	988	1,206	—	—	—	574	603	7,94	8,40	—	—
TOTAL	36,11*	5,932	6,918	1.6	1.9	1.9	3,761	3,911	1,29,62	1,44,37	36.9	39.7

* Total population of India.

LEADING NEWSPAPERS

Lists of leading dailies and periodicals in the country given below have been arranged on the following basis:

- (i) the names of leading dailies and periodicals with circulation above 50,000; and
- (ii) the names, on a language-wise basis, of leading dailies and periodicals with a circulation between 20,000 and 50,000.

In the compilation of these lists, newspapers which had not submitted details about circulation in the Annual Statement for 1958, duly countersigned by a chartered accountant or qualified auditor, have not been taken into consideration.

A list of dailies and periodicals with circulation above 50,000 is given below. Out of the 16 dailies, which came within this category, three—two English and one Tamil—commanded a circulation of over one lakh each. Similarly, among periodicals five had a circulation of over one lakh each, of which one is the weekly edition of a daily newspaper, two are literary and cultural journals in Tamil (one tri-monthly and one weekly), one a film journal in English and one a Hindi monthly devoted to religion and philosophy.

DAILIES

1. Indian Express, English (Madras, Bombay, Madurai and Delhi)
2. Times of India, English (Bombay and Delhi)
3. Thanthi, Tamil (Madras, Madurai and Trichur)
4. Dinamani, Tamil (Madras and Madurai)
5. Statesman, English (Calcutta and Delhi)
6. Hindu (including Sunday edition), English (Madras)
7. Free Press Journal, English (Bombay)
8. Ananda Bazar Patrika, Bengali (Calcutta)
9. Amrita Bazar Patrika, English (Calcutta)
10. Jugantar, Bengali (Calcutta)
11. Nav Bharat Times, Hindi (Delhi and Bombay)
12. Mathrubhumi, Malayalam (Kozhikode)
13. Hindustan Times, English (Delhi)
14. Lokasatta, Marathi (Bombay)
15. Malayala Manorama, Malayalam (Kottayam)
16. Andhra Prabha, Telugu (Madras)

PERIODICALS

1. Sunday Standard, English Weekly (Madras, Bombay, Madurai and Delhi)
2. Kumudam, Tamil Tri-monthly (Madras)
3. Ananda Vikatan, Tamil Weekly (Madras)
4. Filmfare, English Fortnightly (Bombay)
5. Kalyan, Hindi Monthly (Gorakhpur)
6. Kalki, Tamil Weekly (Madras)
7. Dinamani Sunday, Tamil Weekly (Madras and Madurai)
8. Sunday Loksatta, Marathi Weekly (Bombay)
9. Astana, Urdu Monthly (Delhi)
10. Manohar Kahaniyan, Hindi Monthly (Allahabad)
11. Maya, Hindi Monthly (Allahabad)
12. Illustrated Weekly of India, English Weekly (Bombay)

13. Blitz, English Weekly (Bombay)
14. Dharmayug, Hindi Weekly (Bombay)
15. Andhra Prabha Sunday, Telugu Weekly (Madras)
16. Pesumpadam, Tamil Monthly (Madras)
17. Malayala Manorama, Malayalam Weekly (Kottayam)
18. Bharat Jyoti, English Weekly (Bombay)
19. Chandamama, Hindi Monthly (Madras)
20. Cine Advance, English Weekly (Calcutta)

Language-wise list of dailies and periodicals with circulation exceeding 20,000 but less than 50,000 is given below :

ENGLISH

Dailies

1. Hindusthan Standard, Calcutta
2. Mail, Madras
3. Tribune, Ambala Cantt.
4. Deccan Herald, Bangalore

Periodicals

1. Screen, Weekly, Bombay
2. Journal of the Institution of Engineers, Monthly, Calcutta
3. Eve's Weekly, Bombay
4. Journal of the Indian Medical Association, Fortnightly, Calcutta

HINDI

Dailies

1. Hindustan, Delhi
2. Vishwamitra, Calcutta
3. Arya Varta, Patna

Periodicals

1. Saptahik Hindustan, Weekly, Delhi
2. Shiksha Sandesh, Monthly, Meerut
3. Parag, Monthly, Bombay
4. Arun, Weekly, Moradabad
5. Dharati-ke-Lal, Monthly, Delhi
6. Manorama, Monthly, Allahabad
7. Jivan Shiksha, Monthly, Varanasi
8. Kahani, Monthly, Allahabad
9. Manmohan, Monthly, Allahabad
10. Rangbhumi, Monthly, Delhi
11. Sarita, Monthly, Delhi

ASSAMESE

Periodicals

1. Assam Bani, Weekly, Gauhati

BENGALI

Periodicals

1. Betar Jagat, Fortnightly, Calcutta
2. Desh, Weekly, Calcutta
3. Suktara, Monthly, Calcutta

GUJARATI

Dailies

1. Bombay Samachar, Bombay
2. Gujerat Samachar, Ahmedabad
3. Jai Hind, Rajkot
4. Janasatta, Ahmedabad
5. Sandesh, Ahmedabad
6. Prajatantra, Bombay
7. Janmabhumi, Bombay

Periodicals

1. Janmabhumi and Pravasi, Weekly, Bombay
2. Bombay Samachar, Weekly, Bombay
3. Zagmag, Weekly, Ahmedabad
4. Akhand Anand, Monthly, Ahmedabad
5. Jana Kalyan, Monthly, Ahmedabad
6. Rasranjan, Weekly, Ahmedabad

KANNADA

Dailies

1. Prajavani, Bangalore
2. Samyukta Karnataka, Hubli

Periodicals

1. Karma Veer, Weekly, Hubli

MALAYALAM

Dailies

1. Kerala Kaumudi, Trivandrum

Periodicals

1. Mathrubhumi, Weekly, Kozhikode

MARATHI

Dailies

1. Sakal, Poona
2. Maratha, Bombay
3. Nav Shakti, Bombay

Periodicals

1. Sunday Sakal, Weekly, Poona
2. Chandoba, Monthly, Madras
3. Kesari, Tri-weekly, Poona
4. Swarajya, Weekly, Poona

ORIYA

Periodicals

1. Utkal Prasanga, Monthly, Bhubaneswar

TAMIL

Periodicals

1. Cinema Kadir, Monthly, Madras
2. Kalakandu, Weekly, Madras

TELUGU

Periodicals

1. Andhra Prabha Illustrated, Weekly, Madras
2. Chandamama, Monthly, Madras
3. Andhra Patrika Illustrated, Weekly, Madras
4. Andhra Patrika, Weekly, Madras

URDU

Periodicals

1. Biswin Sadi, Monthly, Delhi
2. Seerat, Monthly, Varanasi
3. Din Duniya, Monthly, Delhi

CHAPTER VI

OWNERSHIP

The data for the study of ownership of newspapers are mainly derived from particulars furnished by publishers in the Annual Statements. These particulars contain not only full details about effective ownership but also the latest information, including changes, if any, which might have taken place during the year under review. There are, however, two other sources from which essential information about ownership for the purpose of this study is sometimes derived in the absence of the Annual Statement. These are, (i) copies of authenticated declarations furnished to the Press Registrar by Magistrates and filed by publishers to start a newspaper or to effect change of publisher/printer, place of printing/publishing or language or periodicity; and (ii) "Statement of Facts" which the publisher of every newspaper is required to furnish once to the Press Registrar.

It has also been found that fewer discrepant or incomplete particulars relating to ownership are noticed in the Annual Statements furnished by publishers than in those relating to circulation. Owing to all these facts the study of ownership is based on a larger number of newspapers than in the case of circulation. The study of ownership of newspapers for 1958 relates to 4,332 newspapers for which data were available.

The study of ownership for 1957 covered 2,987 newspapers in respect of which complete data were available at the time of the compilation of the Report for that year. Subsequently, however, data about more newspapers were received. Besides, details contained in some of the returns which, after preliminary scrutiny, had been found to be incomplete or discrepant were got completed or verified from the publishers. As a result information became available for 1,113 more newspapers. The study for 1957, therefore, has been revised and now covers 4,100 newspapers. Results for both the years have been separately given in tables showing distribution of ownership on State-wise, periodicity-wise and language-wise basis.

In the Report for 1956 it was stated that there were nine chains, 13 groups and eight multiple units in the country. In the Report for 1957, while the number of chains remained the same the number of groups given was 119 and that of multiple units 23. Lest this should lead to the conclusion that there was an abrupt increase in the number of groups and multiple units during 1957 it may be explained that at the time of the compilation of the 1956 Report which, incidentally was the first Report submitted by the Press Registrar after the enforcement of the amended Press and Registration of Books Act, complete and correct details of ownership of newspapers had not become available. Many publishers had either failed to submit the necessary information or had supplied incomplete information which did not disclose effective common ownership. On the basis of further information collected during 1957 the study of common ownership was revised and as a result a large number of groups and multiple units, which were already in existence during 1956, came to notice. The statistics relating to chains, groups and multiple units do not show much variation in 1958 as compared to 1957. The position in 1958 is discussed below.

General Pattern of Ownership

Tables IA and IB show the State-wise distribution of ownership of newspapers for 1958 and 1957 (revised) respectively. The most predominant form of ownership continued to be "individual" accounting for 44.3 per cent of the total in 1958 as compared to 43.8 per cent in 1957. Ownership by societies or associations, including religious and co-operative societies, which constituted the next important group of owners controlled 22.6 per cent of newspapers in 1958, as against 20.9 per cent in 1957. Joint stock companies, both public and private, represented the ownership of 8.1 per cent newspapers in both the years. Firms and partnerships accounted for 7.7 and 8.2 per cent and Government (both Central and State) publications 4.8 and 5.5 per cent respectively in 1958 and 1957.

Periodicity-wise Distribution of Ownership

Tables IIA and IIB show the periodicity-wise distribution of ownership of newspapers for 1958 and 1957 (revised) respectively. In 1958, 45.8 per cent of the dailies were owned by individuals, 27.9 per cent by joint stock companies, 15.0 per cent by firms and partnerships, 4.5 per cent by societies and associations and 4.2 per cent by trusts. Ownership by individuals accounted for 65.6 per cent of the total number of weeklies, followed by joint stock companies (9.5 per cent), societies and associations (9.0 per cent) firms and partnerships (7.9 per cent) and the Central and State Governments (including local bodies) (2.6 per cent). Next to individual owners controlling 44.5 per cent of the monthlies, societies and associations accounted for the highest percentage of 33.1. Firms and partnerships owned 7.9 per cent of the monthlies while the share of joint stock companies was only 5.3 per cent. A large proportion (28.3 per cent) of newspapers of 'other periodicities' was owned by educational institutions. This was accounted for by the fact that most of the school and college magazines came within this category. The next highest (24.3 per cent) share in the ownership of newspapers of 'other periodicities' was of societies and associations, followed by individual owners (23.3 per cent) and Government publications (9.0 per cent). Joint stock companies and firms and partnerships accounted for 5.2 per cent and 4.8 per cent respectively.

Language-wise Distribution of Ownership

Language-wise distribution of ownership is given in tables IIIA and IIIB for 1958 and 1957 (revised) respectively.

During 1958, more than two-third of the newspapers published in Urdu (70.0 per cent) and Kannada (69.7 per cent) and more than half of those published in Punjabi (62.5 per cent), Marathi (58.8 per cent), Telugu (55.7 per cent), Tamil (55.0 per cent), Hindi (52.2 per cent), Bengali (51.6 per cent) and Sanskrit (50 per cent) were owned by individuals. The percentage of ownership by individuals in the case of the remaining languages varied between 43.7 per cent (Gujarati and Oriya each) and 9.8 per cent (multi-lingual). Ownership by joint stock companies was the highest (17.5 per cent) in the case of English and the lowest in that of Urdu newspapers (2.6 per cent). Educational institutions accounted for 80.1 per cent of the multi-lingual and 20.1 per cent of the bi-lingual papers. Out of the 116 Central Government publications 61 per cent were in English and 11 per cent in Hindi, while 31 per cent of the newspapers published by State Governments were in Hindi and 28 per cent in English.

TABLE IA
State-wise Distribution of Ownership of Newspapers, 1958

Name of State/ Union Territory	Government			Joint Stock Company		Firm or Partnership	Trust	Society or Association including Religious and Cooperative Societies	Educational Institutions	Foreign Missions	Organs of Political Parties	Total
	Central*	State*	Individual	Public Ltd.	Private Ltd.							
Andhra Pradesh	3	1	10	5	41	14	2	—	181
Assam	1	1	3	—	3	—	—	3	22
Bihar	4	4	10	—	25	11	—	1	102
Bombay	35	78	133	49	263	37	4	10	1114
Kerala	16	9	3	5	50	22	—	3	195
Madhya Pradesh	4	3	12	5	22	2	—	1	138
Madras	6	43	29	5	114	25	2	4	440
Mysore	2	10	2	5	33	5	—	—	160
Orissa	—	—	1	1	13	31	—	—	64
Punjab	3	1	18	6	46	80	—	4	292
Rajasthan	—	—	3	2	13	8	—	3	99
Uttar Pradesh	18	13	29	9	92	30	—	3	488
West Bengal	20	46	40	13	145	61	1	7	557
Delhi	17	15	39	7	115	8	30	9	455
Himachal Pradesh	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4
Manipur	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	11
Tripura	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	10
TOTAL	129	224	332	112	980	342	39	49	4,332
Percentage of Total	(2.9)	(5.2)	(7.7)	(2.6)	(22.6)	(7.9)	(0.9)	(1.1)	(100.0)

Note:—Figures within brackets are percentages of the total.

*Includes newspapers published by autonomous bodies under the Central Government.

**Includes newspapers published by local bodies under State Governments.

TABLE IB

State-wise Distribution of Ownership of Newspapers, 1957 (Revised)

State/Union Territories	Government			Joint Stock Company			Trust	Society or Association including Religious and Cooperative Societies and Educational Institutions	Foreign Missions	Organs of Political Parties	Total	
	Central*	State**	Individual	Public Ltd.	Private Ltd.	Firm and Partnership						
Andhra ..	1	..	100	2	1	12	9	37	11	..	2	175
Assam ..	..	..	8	2	1	4	..	4	..	..	1	20
Bihar ..	..	15	42	4	5	10	13	18	18	..	1	127
Bombay ..	13	22	371	35	66	126	39	193	19	6	8	898
Kerala ..	7	3	66	16	8	5	4	55	21	..	4	189
Madhya Pradesh ..	3	6	56	3	1	5	4	15	3	..	..	96
Madras ..	7	9	236	7	38	29	9	123	25	3	2	488
Mysore ..	1	4	104	4	11	7	7	34	7	..	2	181
Orissa ..	..	7	16	..	..	2	1	12	39	..	1	78
Punjab ..	..	8	122	3	1	26	6	39	67	..	3	275
Rajasthan ..	..	2	65	..	..	3	3	16	3	..	1	93
Uttar Pradesh ..	1	27	282	16	19	30	20	93	20	..	2	510
West Bengal ..	8	7	169	5	55	36	12	125	76	4	6	503
Delhi ..	81	4	147	13	15	37	5	89	22	27	9	449
Himachal Pradesh ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
Manipur ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	6
Tripura ..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9
TOTAL	123	115	1,795	110	221	332	132	855	334	40	43	4,100
Percentage of Total ..	..	2.8	43.8	2.7	5.4	8.2	3.2	20.9	8.2	1	1.1	100

*Includes newspapers published by autonomous bodies under the Central Government.

**Includes newspapers published by local bodies under State Governments.

TABLE II A
Periodicity-wise Distribution of Ownership of Newspapers
(as on Dec 31, 1958)

Periodicity	Government				Joint Stock Company			Trust	Society or Association Including Religious & Co-operative Societies	Educational Institutions	Foreign Missions	Organs of Political Parties	Total
	Central*	State**	Individual	Public Ltd.	Private Ltd.	Firm and Partnership							
Daily	162 (45.8)	44 (12.4)	55 (15.5)	53 (15.0)	15 (4.2)	16 (4.5)	..	1 (0.3)	6 (1.7)	354 (100)	
Weekly	12 (1.2)	689 (65.6)	36 (3.4)	64 (6.1)	83 (7.9)	26 (2.4)	94 (9.0)	5 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	24 (2.3)	1,050 (100)	
Monthly	..	28 (1.5)	804 (44.5)	34 (1.9)	61 (3.4)	142 (7.9)	53 (2.9)	599 (33.1)	20 (1.1)	3 (0.2)	12 (0.7)	1,807 (100)	
Others	74 (6.6)	261 (23.3)	15 (1.3)	44 (3.9)	54 (4.8)	18 (1.6)	271 (24.3)	317 (28.3)	33 (2.9)	7 (0.6)	1,121 (100)	
TOTAL	116 (2.7)	93 (2.1)	1,916 (44.3)	129 (2.9)	224 (5.2)	332 (7.7)	112 (2.6)	980 (22.6)	342 (7.9)	39 (0.9)	49 (1.1)	4,332 (100)	

Note :—Figures within brackets are percentages of the total.

*Includes newspapers published by autonomous bodies under the Central Government.

**Includes newspapers published by local bodies under State Governments.

TABLE II B

*Periodicity-wise Distribution of Ownership of Newspapers
(as on Dec 31, 1957)*

Periodicity	Government				Joint Stock Company			Trust	Society or Association including Religious and Co-operative Societies	Educational Institutions	Foreign Missions	Organs of Political Parties	Total
	Central*		State**		Individual	Public Ltd.	Private Ltd.						
									
Daily	158 (47.4)	37 (11.1)	57 (17.1)	44 (13.3)	18 (5.4)	12 (3.6)	..	1 (0.3)	6 (1.8)	333 (100)
Weekly	10 (1)	17 (1.7)	639 (64.4)	42 (4.2)	60 (6.1)	89 (9)	26 (2.6)	82 (8.3)	5 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	20 (2)	992 (100)
Monthly	56 (3.2)	63 (3.6)	782 (44.5)	22 (1.2)	72 (4.1)	143 (8.1)	63 (3.6)	530 (30.2)	16 (0.9)	2 (0.1)	8 (0.5)	1,757 (100)
Others	..	57 (5.6)	35 (3.4)	216 (21.2)	9 (0.9)	32 (3.1)	56 (5.5)	25 (2.5)	231 (22.7)	313 (30.8)	35 (3.4)	9 (0.9)	1,018 (100)
TOTAL	..	123 (2.8)	115 (2.7)	1,795 (43.8)	110 (2.7)	221 (5.4)	332 (8.2)	132 (3.2)	855 (20.9)	334 (8.2)	40 (1)	43 (1.1)	4,100 (100)

Note:—Figures within brackets are percentages of the total.

*Includes newspapers published by autonomous bodies under the Central Government.

**Includes newspapers published by local bodies under State Governments.

TABLE III A

Language-wise Distribution of Ownership of Newspapers as on December 31, 1958

Language	Government		Joint Stock Company			Firm or Partnership	Trust	Society/Association	Educational Institutions	Foreign Missions	Organs of Political Parties	Total
	* Central	** State	Individual	Public Ltd.	Private Ltd.							
English ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hindi ..	71	26	225	50	104	81	8	275	39	9	9	897
Assamese ..	13	29	397	27	19	64	16	168	7	6	14	760
Bengali ..	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	2	9
Gujarati ..	4	2	143	51	15	29	10	56	7	3	7	277
Kannada..	2	4	152	12	15	38	25	97	3	1	4	353
Malayalam ..	1	3	76	2	3	1	5	16	..	2	..	109
Marathi ..	1	2	49	8	6	1	4	34	..	1	2	112
Oriya ..	1	4	171	4	18	28	12	45	3	3	3	291
Punjabi ..	2	2	14	..	..	1	1	10	2	..	..	32
Sanskrit ..	1	1	45	1	1	5	1	12	1	2	2	72
Tamil ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6
Telugu ..	2	3	115	..	15	11	4	48	..	3	3	209
Urdu ..	3	2	83	2	7	7	4	37	..	3	1	149
Bi-lingual ..	3	1	243	4	5	31	8	44	4	3	1	347
Multi-lingual ..	8	9	155	10	13	26	12	98	83	..	..	414
Others ..	..	2	23	1	1	2	2	16	190	..	..	237
..	3	2	21	2	1	5	..	21	1	..	2	58
TOTAL ..	116	93	1,916	129	224	332	112	980	342	39	49	4,332

Note :— *Includes newspapers published by autonomous bodies under the Central Government.

**Includes newspapers published by local bodies under State Governments.

TABLE III B

Language-wise Distribution of Newspapers as on December 31, 1957 (Revised)

Language	Government			Joint Stock Company		Firm and Partnership	Trust	Society or Association including Religious and Co-operative Societies	Educational Institutions	Foreign Missions	Organs of Political Parties	Total
	*Central	**State	Individual	Public Ltd.	Private Ltd.							
English	78	34	220	34	98	79	20	239	32	10	12	856
Hindi	14	40	372	27	28	55	18	154	7	5	9	729
Assamese	—	—	2	1	1	2	—	2	—	—	1	9
Bengali	1	4	122	15	18	29	12	45	16	4	5	256
Gujarati	2	5	130	3	12	45	23	62	1	1	3	29
Kannada	1	4	75	3	6	4	13	11	2	—	1	120
Malayalam	2	2	45	10	9	3	3	34	3	1	1	113
Marathi	—	—	132	4	17	22	8	37	1	5	2	229
Oriya	—	2	17	—	—	2	1	8	6	1	1	38
Punjabi	1	1	42	2	1	11	—	11	—	3	1	73
Sanskrit	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	3	1	—	—	7
Tamil	2	3	132	5	12	15	3	59	1	3	2	237
Telugu	3	—	82	2	10	7	6	36	—	3	1	150
Urdu	2	4	235	1	5	32	14	33	1	2	3	332
Bi-lingual	8	9	147	6	3	21	5	79	76	—	—	354
Multi-lingual	3	5	15	—	—	—	3	23	182	2	—	233
Others	6	2	24	—	1	5	2	19	5	—	1	65
TOTAL	123	115	1,795	110	221	332	132	855	334	40	43	4,100

Note: — *Includes newspapers published by autonomous bodies under the Central Government.

**Includes newspapers published by local bodies under State Governments.

COMMON OWNERSHIP

As in the previous Reports the study of ownership of newspapers is based on three categories, namely:

- (i) *Chains*: Publication of more than one newspaper under common ownership from more than one centre ;
- (ii) *Groups*: Publication of more than one newspaper under common ownership from the same centre ; and
- (iii) *Multiple Units*: Publication of more than one newspaper of the same title, language and periodicity under common ownership from different centres.

It may be noted that while, broadly speaking, the three categories are mutually exclusive, there are certain multiple units which also form part of chains. Such multiple units have been marked in the list given in this Chapter.

In 1958 there were 12 chains, 123 groups and 23 multiple units as compared to nine chains, 119 groups and 23 multiple units in the preceding year. The following table shows the number of chains, groups and multiple units, the number of newspapers owned and the circulation commanded by them in 1958.

TABLE IV

*Newspapers Controlled and Circulation Commanded by
Chains, Groups and Multiple Units*

Category	Number	Newspapers Controlled		Circulation Commanded [@]	
		Number	Percentage of all-India Total*	Total	Percentage of all-India Total*
Chains	.. 12	81	1.2	21,11,122	14.6
Groups	.. 123	344	5.0	29,87,712	20.7
[Multiple Units †	.. 11	29	0.4	3,76,147	2.6

It would be noticed that taken together the chains, groups and multiple units controlled only 6.6 per cent of the country's total number of newspapers, but these commanded 37.9 per cent of the total circulation of the country's 3,911 newspapers of which data were available. The

[@] Circulation data of two constituent newspapers (*Amrita Bazar Patrika* and *Amrita Patrika*, Allahabad which ceased publication in January 1959), 12 constituent newspapers of nine groups, 55 newspapers of 24 entire groups and four newspapers of three multiple units were not available. Most of these newspapers of which circulation data were not available belonged to unimportant categories like community papers, serialised fiction, etc.

* The total number of newspapers in India was 6,918 and the total circulation commanded by 3,911 newspapers of which data were available, was 144.37 lakhs in 1958.

† There were in all 23 multiple units comprising 62 newspapers out of which 58 newspapers commanded a circulation of 13.09 lakhs. Twelve multiple units comprising 33 newspapers formed part of chains. The circulation of 32 out of the 33 newspapers was 9.33 lakhs. The number of newspapers and the circulation commanded by these 12 units have been included under "chains" above.

124 dailies owned by chains, groups and multiple units, of which circulation data were available, constituted 38.6 per cent of the total number of daily newspapers of which similar data were available, but they commanded 69.0 per cent of the total circulation.

Chains

In 1958, there were 12 chains comprising 31 newspapers as compared to nine chains comprising 63 newspapers in 1957. In 1958, one of the existing chains, namely, the Ananda Patrika Ltd. was broken and became a group on account of the change of ownership and title of one of its constituent papers, viz., the *Delhi Hindusthan Standard*. The *Pratap* and *Veer Arjun* were included among chains in the 1957 Report, but on later reconsideration it was decided to treat *Pratap* as a multiple unit, while the Jullundur edition of *Veer Arjun* changed its title to *Veer Pratap* and, thus, the two became separate newspapers. As against these two deletions from the chains there were five additions. The common ownership between *Vishwamitra*, formerly a multiple unit, and the daily *Advance*, Kanpur, and the weekly *Cine Advance*, Calcutta, was noticed during the year. The Maharashtra Newspapers Ltd., formerly a group, came under chains on account of its starting the Nagpur edition of the daily *Maratha*. Similarly, another group publishing three newspapers from Nasik became a chain on account of its starting the publication of a daily and weekly edition of *Gavakari* from Manmad. The owner of the Hindi daily *Nav Bharat* published as a multiple unit from Jabalpur, Bhopal and Nagpur commenced publication of an English daily, *Madhya Pradesh Chronicle* from Bhopal and thus these newspapers came under chains. Similarly, the owner of a Hindi bi-weekly of Nagpur started a Hindi tri-weekly of the same title from Bhopal and the two newspapers, therefore, constituted a chain.

Between them the 12 chains comprised 81 newspapers (50 dailies, one bi-weekly, one tri-weekly, 25 weeklies, one fortnightly and three monthlies) as against 63 newspapers in 1957. The total circulation commanded by newspapers belonging to chains rose from 18.67 lakhs in 1957 to 21.11 lakhs during the year under review. The largest chain, both in respect of newspapers controlled by it and the circulation, was the Express Newspapers Ltd. It controlled 20 papers in 1958 as against 19 in the preceding year and the total circulation commanded by its papers was 8.69 lakhs in 1958 compared to 7.62 lakhs in 1957. Particulars of the 12 chains and the newspapers controlled by them are given in the following pages.

CHAINS

I. Express Newspapers (Private) Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors : Ram Nath Goenka)

(Total Circulation : 8,69,354)

1. *Indian Express*, English Daily, Madras
2. *Indian Express*, English Daily, Bombay
3. *Indian Express*, English Daily, Delhi
4. *Indian Express*, English Daily, Madurai
5. *Loksatta*, Marathi Daily, Bombay
6. *Dinamani*, Tamil Daily, Madras
7. *Dinamani*, Tamil Daily, Madurai
8. *Andhra Prabha*, Telugu Daily, Madras

9. *Sunday Andhra Prabha*, Telugu Weekly, Madras
10. *Andhra Prabha Illustrated*, Telugu Weekly, Madras
11. *Sunday Standard*, English Weekly, Madras
12. *Sunday Standard*, English Weekly, Bombay
13. *Sunday Standard*, English Weekly, Delhi
14. *Sunday Standard*, English Weekly, Madurai
15. *Sunday Dinamani*, Tamil Weekly, Madurai
16. *Sunday Dinamani*, Tamil Weekly, Madras
17. *Dinamani Kadir*, Tamil Weekly, Madras
18. *Sunday Loksatta*, Marathi Weekly, Bombay
19. *Screen*, English Weekly, Bombay
20. *Screen*, English Weekly, Madras

II. Bennett Coleman & Co. Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors : Shanti Prasad Jain)

(Total Circulation : 4,84,064)

1. *The Times of India*, English Daily, Bombay
2. *The Times of India*, English Daily, Delhi
3. *Navbharat Times*, Hindi Daily, Bombay
4. *Navbharat Times*, Hindi Daily, Delhi
5. *Evening News of India*, English Daily, Bombay
6. *The Illustrated Weekly of India*, English Weekly, Bombay
7. *Filmfare*, English Fortnightly, Bombay
8. *Dharmayug*, Hindi Weekly, Bombay
9. *Parag*, Hindi Monthly, Bombay

III. Hindustan Times and Allied Publications

(Total Circulation : 1,92,474)

(A) The Hindustan Times Ltd. (Shareholders holding more than one per cent of the capital: (1) Birla Brothers (Private) Ltd. (2) Birla Jute Manufacturing Co. Ltd. (3) Pilani Investment Corporation Ltd. (4) Birla Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills Ltd. (5) Trans World Agencies (Private) Ltd. Bombay, and (6) Late Pt. Madan Mohan Malaviya)

1. *Hindustan Times*, English Daily, Delhi
2. *Hindustan Times Evening News*, English Daily, Delhi
3. *Hindustan Times (Kanpur Supplement)*, English Daily, Kanpur
4. *Hindustan*, Hindi Daily, Delhi
5. *Saptahik Hindustan*, Hindi Weekly, Delhi
6. *Overseas Hindustan Times*, English Weekly, Delhi

(B) Newspapers Ltd. (Shareholders holding more than one per cent of the capital (1) Sutlej Cotton Mills Ltd. (2) Kesoram Cotton Mills Ltd. (3) Birla Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills Ltd. (4) Birla Jute Manufacturing Co. Ltd. and (5) M/s Pilani Investment Corporation, Gwalior)

1. *Leader*, English Daily, Allahabad
2. *Bharat*, Hindi Daily, Allahabad
3. *Bharat*, Hindi Daily, Varanasi

(C) Bihar Journals Ltd. (Shareholders holding more than one per cent of the capital (1) New India Sugar Mills Ltd. (2) Bharat Sugar Mills Ltd. (3) New Swadeshi Sugar Mills Ltd.)

(4) Birla Brothers (Private) Ltd. and (5) Oudh Sugar Mills

1. *Searchlight*, English Daily, Patna
2. *Pradeep*, Hindi Daily, Patna

(D) Eastern Economist Ltd. (Shareholders holding more than one per cent of the capital (1) Birla Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills Ltd. (2) Kesoram Cotton Mills Ltd. (3) Birla Jute Manufacturing Co. Ltd. (4) Pilani Investment Corporation Ltd. (5) Sutlej Cotton Mills Ltd. (6) G.D. Birla (7) M.D. Dalmia (8) R.N. Agarwala, and (9) B.D. Goenka

1. *Eastern Economist*, English Weekly, Delhi

Amrita Bazar Patrika and Jugantar

(Total Circulation: 1,55,279)

(A) *Amrita Bazar Patrika* (Private) Ltd. (Directors: T.K. Ghosh and others)

1. *Amrita Bazar Patrika*, English Daily, Calcutta (including bi-weekly and weekly editions)
- *2. *Amrita Bazar Patrika*, English Daily, Allahabad
- *3. *Amrita Patrika*, Hindi Daily, Allahabad

(B) *Jugantar* Private Ltd. (Director: T.K. Ghosh)

4. *Jugantar*, Bengali Daily, Calcutta

V. K.C. Agarwal and others (Registered Partnership)

(Total Circulation: 1,19,201)

1. *Vishwamitra*, Hindi Daily, Calcutta
2. *Vishwamitra*, Hindi Daily, Patna
3. *Vishwamitra*, Hindi Daily, Bombay
4. *Vishwamitra*, Hindi Daily, Kanpur
5. *Cine Advance*, English Weekly, Calcutta
6. *Advance*, English Daily, Kanpur

VI. Saurashtra Trust (Chairman, Board of Trustees: N. Desai)

(Total Circulation: 1,01,064)

1. *Janmabhoomi*, Gujarati Daily, Bombay
2. *Phulchhab*, Gujarati Daily, Rajkot
3. *Pratap*, Gujarati Daily, Surat
4. *Kutch Mitra*, Gujarati Daily, Bhuj
5. *Janmabhoomi & Pravasi*, Gujarati Weekly, Bombay
6. *Vyapar*, Gujarati Weekly, Bombay
7. *Kutch Mitra*, Gujarati Weekly, Bhuj
8. *Pratap*, Gujarati Weekly, Surat

VII. Maharashtra Newspapers Private Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: P.K. Atre)

(Total Circulation: 64,972)

1. *Maratha*, Marathi Daily, Bombay
2. *Maratha*, Marathi Daily, Nagpur
3. *Sanj Maratha*, Marathi Daily, Bombay
4. *Navyug*, Marathi Weekly, Bombay

* Circulation not available and the publication ceased in January 1959.

VIII. Lokasatta and Janasatta Daily

(Chairman, Board of Trustees: Ramanlal C. Sheth)

(Total Circulation: 38,172)

1. *Lokasatta*, Gujarati Daily, Baroda
2. *Janasatta*, Gujarati Daily, Ahmedabad
3. *Chandani*, Gujarati Monthly, Ahmedabad

IX. A.D. Potnis and D.S. Potnis (Partnership)*(Total Circulation: 29,146)*

1. *Gavakari*, Marathi Daily, Nasik
2. *Gavakari*, Marathi Daily, Manmad
3. *Ravivarcha Gavakari*, Marathi Weekly, Manmad
4. *Rasarang*, Marathi Weekly, Nasik
5. *Amrit*, Marathi Monthly, Nasik

X. Narkesari Prakashan Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: R.K. Manohar)

(Total Circulation: 27,863)

1. *Tarun Bharat*, Marathi Daily, Nagpur
2. *Yugdharma*, Hindi Daily, Nagpur
3. *Yugdharma*, Hindi Daily, Jabalpur
4. *Tarun Bharat*, Marathi Daily, Poona

XI. Ram Gopal Maheswari (Individual)*(Total Circulation: 24,200)*

1. *Madhya Pradesh Chronicle*, English Daily, Bhopal
2. *Nav Bharat*, Hindi Daily, Jabalpur
3. *Nav Bharat*, Hindi Daily, Bhopal
4. *Nav Bharat*, Hindi Daily, Nagpur

XII. Nand Kishore (Individual)*(Total Circulation: 5,333)*

1. *Nav Prabhat Times*, Hindi Tri-Weekly, Bhopal
2. *Nav Prabhat*, Hindi Bi-weekly, Nagpur

GROUPS

In 1958, there were in all 123 groups in the country comprising 344 newspapers (57 dailies, 73 weeklies, 19 fortnightlies, 172 monthlies and 23 of 'other periodicities') as compared to 119 groups comprising 316 newspapers in 1957. The combined total circulation of 278 newspapers of which circulation figures were available was 29.88 lakhs in 1958 as against 22.21 lakhs commanded by 220 newspapers in 1957. Table V shows on a State-wise basis the break-down of the 123 groups in six categories according to the number of newspapers controlled.

TABLE V

State-wise Distribution of Groups according to the Number of Newspapers Controlled

State/Union Territory	Groups with two Newspapers	Groups with three Newspapers	Groups with four Newspapers	Groups with five Newspapers	Groups with more than five Newspapers	Total
Andhra Pradesh ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam ..	1	—	—	—	—	1
Bihar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay ..	19	15	1	6	2	43
Kerala ..	4	—	1	—	—	5
Madhya Pradesh ..	3	—	—	—	—	3
Madras ..	4	1	2	1	1	9
Mysore ..	1	1	—	—	—	2
Orissa ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab ..	8	2	—	1	1	12
Rajasthan ..	4	1	—	—	—	5
Uttar Pradesh ..	10	11	2	—	—	23
West Bengal ..	2	1	1	—	—	4
Delhi ..	11	4	—	—	1	16
Himachal Pradesh ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tripura ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ..	67	36	7	8	5	123

Particulars of the 123 groups and the newspapers controlled by them are given below:

GROUPS

I. Kasturi and Sons (P) Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: Kasturi Srinivasan)

(Total Circulation: 2,05,937)

1. *Hindu*, English Daily, Madras
2. *Hindu Magazine*, English Weekly, Madras
3. *Hindu Weekly Review*, English Weekly, Madras
4. *Sport and Pastime*, English Weekly, Madras
5. *Quarterly Bulletin*, English Quarterly, Madras

II. Mitra Prakashan Private Ltd.

(Total Circulation: 1,98,583)

1. *Man Mohan*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
2. *Manorama*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
3. *Manohar Kahaniyan*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
4. *Maya*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad

III. Indian National Press (P) Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: A.V. Baliga)

(Total Circulation: 1,74,619)

1. *Free Press Journal*, English Daily, Bombay
2. *Free Press Bulletin*, English Daily, Bombay
3. *Navashakti*, Marathi Daily, Bombay
4. *Bharat Jyoti*, English Weekly, Bombay
5. *Janashakti*, Gujarati Daily, Bombay

IV. Kumudam Publications

(Total Circulation: 1,59,438)

1. *Kumudam*, Tamil Tri-monthly, Madras
2. *Kalakandu*, Tamil Weekly, Madras

V. Sarada Binding Works

(Managing Partner: B. Venugopal Reddi)

(Total Circulation: 1,58,112)

1. *Chandamama*, Hindi Monthly, Madras
2. *Chandamama*, Gujarati Monthly, Madras
3. *Chandamama*, Kannada Monthly, Madras
4. *Chandoba*, Marathi Monthly, Madras
5. *Ambulimama*, Tamil Monthly, Madras
6. *Chandamama*, Telugu Monthly, Madras

VI. Ananda Bazar Patrika (Private) Ltd.

(Directors: Ashoke Kumar Sarkar and others)

(Total Circulation: 1,53,828)

1. *Hindusthan Standard*, English Daily, Calcutta
2. *Ananda Bazar Patrika*, Bengali Daily, Calcutta (including bi-weekly edition)
3. *Desh*, Bengali Weekly, Calcutta

VII. Govind Bhavan Karyalaya

(Total Circulation: 1,29,071)

1. *Kalyan*, Hindi Monthly, Gorakhpur
2. *Kalyan Kalpataru*, English Monthly, Gorakhpur
3. *Mahabharat*, Bi-lingual Monthly, Gorakhpur

VIII. Mathrubhumi Printing and Publishing Co. (Public) Ltd.

(Managing Director: V.M. Nair)

(Total Circulation: 1,13,741)

1. *Mathrubhumi*, Malayalam Daily, Kozhikode
2. *Mathrubhumi (Illustrated)*, Malayalam Weekly, Kozhikode
3. *Kerala Law Journal*, English Weekly, Kozhikode
4. *Yugaprabhat*, Hindi Fortnightly, Kozhikode

IX. Sakal Papers (Private) Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: N.B. Parulekar)

(Total Circulation: 1,10,218)

1. *Sakal*, Marathi Daily, Poona
2. *Swaraj*, Marathi Weekly, Poona
3. *Sunday Sakal*, Marathi Weekly, Poona

X. Malayala Manorama (Public) Ltd. Co.

(Managing Director: K.M. Cherian)

(Total Circulation: 1,09,960)

1. *Malayala Manorama*, Bi-lingual Daily, Kottayam
2. *Malayala Manorama*, Bi-lingual Weekly, Kottayam

XI. (a) The Bombay Chronicle Private Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: M.N. Cama)

(b) The Bombay Samachar Private Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: M.N. Cama)

(c) Associated Newspapers Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: M.N. Cama)

(Total Circulation: 81,750)

- *1. *Bombay Chronicle*, English Daily, Bombay
- *2. *Bombay Sentinel*, English Daily, Bombay
- *3. *Sunday Chronicle*, English Weekly, Bombay
4. *Bombay Samachar*, Gujarati Daily, Bombay
5. *Bombay Samachar*, Gujarati Weekly, Bombay

XII. Nageswara Rao Estates (Private) Ltd.

(Director: S. Sambhu Prasad)

(Total Circulation: 78,484)

1. *Andhra Patrika*, Telugu Daily, Madras
2. *Andhra Patrika*, Telugu Weekly, Madras
3. *Andhra Patrika* (Illustrated) Telugu Weekly, Madras
4. *Bharathi*, Telugu Weekly, Madras

XIII. Lok Prakashan Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: Chinubhai Chinabhai)

(Total Circulation: 75,309)

1. *Shrirang*, Gujarati Monthly, Ahmedabad
2. *Zagmag*, Gujarati Weekly, Ahmedabad
3. *Chitralok*, Gujarati Weekly, Ahmedabad
4. *Gujarati Samachar*, Gujarati Daily, Ahmedabad
5. *Gujarat Samachar Prajabandhu*, Gujarati Weekly, Ahmedabad

XIV. Associated Publishers (Private) Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: S. Anantaramkrishnan)

(Total Circulation: 73,980)

1. *Mail*, English Daily, Madras
2. *Weekly Mail*, English Weekly, Madras

XV. Ramanath Publications

(T.V. Ramanath)

(Total Circulation: 69,880)

1. *Pesum Padam*, Tamil Monthly, Madras
2. *Cinema Rangan*, Telugu Monthly, Madras

XVI. Tamilnad Times Publications*(Total Circulation: 62,594)*

1. *Tamilnad Times*, English Fortnightly, Madras
- *2. *Tamilnad Times*, Tamil Fortnightly, Madras
3. *Engalnadu*, Tamil Weekly, Madras

XVII. Lokshikshana Trust*(Trustee: R.R. Diwakar)**(Total Circulation: 52,959)*

1. *Samyukta Karnataka*, Kannada Daily, Hubli
2. *Karmaveer*, Kannada Weekly, Hubli
3. *Kasturi*, Kannada Monthly, Hubli

XVIII. Sandesh Ltd.*(Chairman, Board of Directors: N.C. Bodiwala)**(Total Circulation: 51,037)*

1. *Sandesh*, Gujarati Daily, Ahmedabad
2. *Sevak*, Gujarati Daily, Ahmedabad
3. *Bal Sandesh*, Gujarati Weekly, Ahmedabad
4. *Aram*, Gujarati Monthly, Ahmedabad
5. *Sat Sandesh*, Gujarati Monthly, Ahmedabad
6. *Sansar*, Gujarati Monthly, Ahmedabad

XIX. Swadesamitran Public Ltd. Company*(Managing Director: C.S. Narasimhan)**(Total Circulation: 49,665)*

1. *Swadesamitran*, Tamil Daily, Madras
2. *Swadesamitran*, Tamil Weekly, Madras

XX. The Printers (Mysore) Private Ltd.*(Chairman, Board of Directors: K.N. Guruswamy)**(Total Circulation: 49,558)*

1. *Deccan Herald*, English Daily, Bangalore
2. *Prajavani*, Kannada Daily, Bangalore

XXI. V.S. Kane (Individual)*(Total Circulation: 43,313)*

1. *Sandhya*, Marathi Daily, Poona
2. *Rohini*, Marathi Monthly, Poona

XXII. M/s Kirloskar Brothers Ltd.*(Chairman, Board of Directors: Dinakar Sakharam Sardesai)**(Total Circulation: 42,436)*

1. *Kirloskar*, Marathi Monthly, S. Satara
2. *Manohar*, Marathi Monthly, S. Satara
3. *Stree*, Marathi Monthly, S. Satara

CXIII. S. Abbas Hussainy (Individual)*(Total Circulation: 40,446)*

1. *Jasoosi Dunya*, Urdu Monthly, Allahabad
2. *Jasoosi Dunya*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
3. *Romani Dunya*, Urdu Monthly, Allahabad
4. *Nikhat*, Urdu Monthly, Allahabad

CXIV. A. Macrae & Co. Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: N.J. Hamilton)

(Total Circulation: 35,050)

1. *Onlooker*, English Fortnightly, Bombay
2. *Industrial*, English Monthly, Bombay
3. *Journal of the Indian Medical Profession*, English Monthly, Bombay
4. *Silk and Rayon Industries of India*, English Monthly, Bombay
5. *Neurology*, English Quarterly, Bombay
6. *Industrial India*, English Annual, Bombay
7. *Automobile Magazine of India*, English Monthly, Bombay

CXV. Eve's Weekly Private Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: Smt. Mehra Mehta)

(Total Circulation: 34,752)

1. *Eve's Weekly*, English Weekly, Bombay
2. *Trend*, English Monthly, Bombay
3. *Industrial and Engineering Annual*, English Annual, Bombay

CXVI. Radha Gobinda Barua and others*(Total Circulation: 31,634)*

1. *Assam Tribune*, English Daily, Gauhati
2. *Assam Bani*, Assamese Weekly, Gauhati

CXVII. Oriental Watchman Publishing House

(Chairman, Board of Trustees: P.O. Mattison)

(Total Circulation: 31,019)

1. *Arogyabodhini*, Malayalam Monthly, Poona
2. *Margadarshi*, Telugu Monthly, Poona
3. *Swasthya Aur Jeevan*, Hindi Monthly, Poona
4. *Oriental Watchman and Herald of Health*, English Monthly, Poona
5. *Nalwazi*, Tamil Monthly, Poona

CXVIII. Janayugam Publications (Public) Ltd. Co.

(Managing Director: M.N. Govindan Nair)

(Total Circulation: 30,143)

1. *Janayugam*, Malayalam Daily, Quilon
2. *Janayugam*, Malayalam Weekly, Quilon

CXIX. Sree Ramavilas Press and Publication (Private) Ltd.

(Managing Director: N. Chandrasekharan Nair)

(Total Circulation: 30,064)

1. *Malayala Rajyam*, Malayalam Daily, Quilon
2. *Malayala Rajyam*, Malayalam Weekly, Quilon

XXX. Kesari Maratha Trust*(Total Circulation: 26,888)*

1. *Kesari*, Marathi Tri-weekly, Poona
2. *Maratha*, English Fortnightly, Poona
3. *Sahyadri*, Marathi Monthly, Poona

XXXI. V.L. Kotak*(Total Circulation: 26,157)*

1. *Chitralekha*, Gujarati Weekly, Bombay
2. *Beej*, Gujarati Monthly, Bombay
3. *Jee*, Gujarati Monthly, Bombay

XXXII. Associated Journals Ltd.*(Total Circulation: 23,295)*

1. *National Herald*, English Daily, Lucknow
2. *Nav Jivan*, Hindi Daily, Lucknow
3. *Qaumi Awaz*, Urdu Daily, Lucknow

XXXIII. Indian Medical Association*(President: D.V. Benkappa)**(Total Circulation: 22,127)*

1. *Journal of Indian Medical Association*, English Fortnightly, Calcutta
2. *Your Health*, English Monthly, Calcutta

XXXIV. Burmah-Shell Oil Storage and Distributing Company of India Ltd.*(Total Circulation: 21,168)*

1. *Keropet Samachar*, Malayalam Bi-monthly, Madras
2. *Keropet Samachar*, Kannada Bi-monthly, Madras
3. *Keropet Samachar*, Tamil Bi-monthly, Madras
4. *Keropet Samachar*, Telugu Bi-monthly, Madras

XXXV. The West Bengal State Committee of the Communist Party of India*(Total Circulation: 18,347)*

1. *Swadhinata*, Bengali Daily, Calcutta.
2. *Swadhinata*, Hindi Weekly, Calcutta
3. *Matamat**, Bengali Weekly, Calcutta
4. *Natun Patrika*, Bengali Weekly, Burdwan

XXXVI. J.B. Marzaban and Co. Ltd.*(Chairman, Board of Directors: F.F. Taraporewala)**(Total Circulation: 17,561)*

1. *Jam-e-Jamshed*, Gujarati Daily, Bombay
2. *Jam-e-Jamshed*, Gujarati Weekly, Bombay
3. *Gup Sup*, Gujarati Monthly, Bombay

XXXVII. Pioneer Ltd.*(Total Circulation: 15,971)*

1. *Pioneer*, English Daily, Lucknow
2. *Swatantra Bharat*, Hindi Daily, Lucknow

* Circulation not available.

XXVIII. Muslim Printing and Publishing (Public) Ltd. Co.

(Managing Director : A.K.K. Haji)

(Total Circulation : 14,920)

1. *Chandrika*, Malayalam Daily, Kozhikode
2. *Chandrika*, Malayalam Weekly, Kozhikode

XXIX. Y.K. Khadilkar*(Total Circulation : 14,518)*

1. *Sandhyakal*, Marathi Daily, Bombay
2. *Nawakal*, Marathi Daily, Bombay
3. *Nawakal*, Marathi Weekly, Bombay

L. S.C. Shah*(Total Circulation : 12,683)*

1. *Savita*, Gujarati Monthly, Bombay
2. *Savita*, Marathi Monthly, Bombay

LI. N.L. Shah*(Total Circulation : 12,120)*

1. *Jai Hind*, Gujarati Daily, Rajkot
2. *Parmartha*, Gujarati Monthly, Rajkot
3. *Indian Printer and Stationer*, English Monthly, Rajkot

LII. Akhila Bharatiya Sarva Seva Sangh*(Total Circulation : 12,119)*

1. *Bhooan Yagya*, Hindi Weekly, Varanasi
2. *Bhooan Tahreek*, Urdu Fortnightly, Varanasi
3. *Vinoba Pravachan*, Hindi Tri-weekly, Varanasi

LIII. A.B. Anatarakar*(Total Circulation : 12,063)*

1. *Huns*, Marathi Monthly, Poona
2. *Mohini*, Marathi Monthly, Poona
3. *Naval*, Marathi Monthly, Poona

LIV. Sharda Prasad*(Total Circulation : 11,842)*

1. *Bhayankar Bhedia*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
2. *Kusum*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
3. *Swadesh*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad

LV. Gurubakhash Singh*(Total Circulation : 11,516)*

1. *Bal Sandesh*, Punjabi Monthly, Preetnagar
2. *Preet Larhi*, Punjabi Monthly, Preetnagar

LVI. J.P. Bhatnagar*(Total Circulation : 11,000)*

1. *Mastana Jogi*, Urdu Monthly, Delhi
2. *Paristan*, Urdu Monthly, Delhi

XLVII. K.C. Dhir*(Total Circulation: 10,500)*

1. *Radiant Health*, English Monthly, Amritsar
2. *Chitramala*, Hindi Monthly, Amritsar

XLVIII. L.S. Kelkar*(Total Circulation: 10,224)*

1. *Training College Vidyarthi Magazine*, Marathi Monthly, Poona
2. *Vernacular Final Vidyarthi Magazine*, Marathi Monthly, Poona
3. *Matric Vidyarthi Magazine*, Marathi Monthly, Poona

XLIX. Hakim Bansi Lal*(Total Circulation: 10,137)*

1. *Vishal Bharat*, Urdu Weekly, Delhi
2. *Mashir-e-Zindgi*, Urdu Monthly, Delhi
3. *Usha*, Urdu Monthly, Delhi

L. M.M. Lal Gupta*(Total Circulation: 9,429)*

1. *Durbar*, Hindi Daily, Ajmer
2. *Durbar*, Hindi Weekly, Ajmer
3. *Railwayman*, Hindi Weekly, Ajmer

LI. Bhaktimarag Karyalaya*(Total Circulation: 8,787)*

1. *Vishwa Mangal*, Gujarati Monthly, Ahmedabad
2. *Vishwa Vignan*, Gujarati Monthly, Ahmedabad

LII. V.R. Kothari*(Total Circulation: 8,781)*

1. *Prabhat*, Marathi daily, Poona
2. *Poona Daily News*, English Daily, Poona
3. *Pratap*, Marathi Daily, Poona

LIII. Gurcharan Singh Sokhi*(Total Circulation: 8,775)*

1. *Balak*, Punjabi Monthly, Amritsar
2. *Gurmat*, Punjabi Monthly, Amritsar
3. *School*, Punjabi Monthly, Amritsar
4. *Filmi Sansar*, Punjabi monthly, Amritsar
5. *Amar Kahaniyan*, Punjabi Monthly, Amritsar
6. *Komal Sansar*, Punjabi Monthly, Amritsar
7. *Filmi Bahar*, Punjabi Monthly, Amritsar

LIV. B.M. Nadkarni*(Total Circulation: 8,399)*

1. *Sanjaya*, Marathi Monthly, Bombay
2. *Anuradha*, Marathi Monthly, Bombay

LV. Chuni Lal Pahwa*(Total Circulation: 8,157)*

1. *Payal*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad

2. *Budhiman Jasoos*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
3. *Jasoosi Chakkar*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad

VI. Vikas Ltd.

(Total Circulation: 8,000)

1. *Vikas*, Hindi Weekly, Saharanpur
2. *Naya Jiwan*, Hindi Monthly, Saharanpur

VII. Jakkal and Co.

(Total Circulation: 7,217)

1. *Sholapur Samachar*, Marathi Daily, Sholapur
2. *Sholapur Samachar*, Marathi Weekly, Sholapur

VIII. Mewat Printing Press, Co-operative Press Industrial Society

(Total Circulation: 7,211)

1. *Mewat*, Hindi Daily, Gurgoan
2. *Mewat*, Urdu Daily, Gurgoan

IX. Chitrashala Press Trust

(Total Circulation: 6,289)

1. *Chitramaya Jagat*, Marathi Monthly, Poona
2. *Shalapatrak*, Marathi Monthly, Poona

X. All India Congress Committee

(Total Circulation: 6,200)

1. *Economic Review*, English Fortnightly, Delhi
2. *Arthik Sameeksha*, Hindi Fortnightly, Delhi
3. *Youth Congress*,* English Fortnightly, Delhi
4. *Yuvak Congress*,* Hindi Fortnightly, Delhi
5. *Women on the March*, * English Monthly, Delhi
6. *Mahila Pragathi Ke Path Per*, * Hindi Monthly, Delhi
7. *Congress Bulletin*, English Monthly, Delhi
8. *Congress Patrika*, Hindi Fortnightly, Delhi

LXI. V.N. Wadegaonkar and others

(Total Circulation: 6,097)

1. *Udayam*, Hindi Monthly, Nagpur
2. *Udayam*, Marathi Monthly, Nagpur

LXII. Labh Singh Narang and others

(Total Circulation: 6,034)

1. *Fateh*, Punjabi Weekly, Delhi
2. *Pritam*, Punjabi Monthly, Delhi

LXIII. Navjivan Trust

(Chairman, Board of Trustees: Morarji Desai)

(Total Circulation: 6,025)

1. *Navjeevan*, Gujarati Monthly, Ahmedabad
2. *Shikshan Ane Sahitya*, Gujarati Monthly, Ahmedabad
3. *Lokjivan*, Gujarati Fortnightly, Ahmedabad

LXIV. H.J. Babroo and others

(Total Circulation : 5,500)

1. *Inqilab*, Gujarati Fortnightly, Ahmedabad
2. *Caravan*, Gujarati Monthly, Ahmedabad

LXV. Sun Publishers and Advertisers Private Ltd.

(Total Circulation : 5,132)

1. *Civic Affairs*, English Monthly, Kanpur
2. *Nagrik*, Hindi Weekly, Kanpur

LXVI. Amar Dass Bhatia

(Total Circulation : 5,064)

1. *Tarjaman*, Urdu Daily, Ludhiana
2. *Pharmacy News*, Punjabi Monthly, Ludhiana
3. *Anmol Rattan*, Bi-lingual Monthly, Ludhiana

LXVII. N.L. Kokate

(Total Circulation : 4,980)

1. *Manvantar*, Marathi Daily, Poona
2. *Manvantar*, Marathi Monthly, Poona

LXVIII. Rashtrabhasha Prachar Samiti

(Total Circulation : 4,979)

1. *Rashtra Bharati*, Hindi Monthly, Wardha
2. *Rashtra Bhasha*, Hindi Monthly, Wardha

LXIX. G.B. Bhosale

(Total Circulation : 4,974)

1. *Nav Sandesh*, Marathi Daily, Karad (Bombay)
2. *Nav Sandesh*, Marathi Weekly, Karad (Bombay)

LXX. Allahabad Law Journal Co. Ltd.

(Total Circulation : 4,684)

1. *Allahabad Law Journal*, English Weekly, Allahabad
2. *Bihar Law Journal Reports*, English Weekly, Allahabad
3. *Madhya Pradesh Cases*, English Weekly, Allahabad

LXXI. Sadhu Singh Hamdard

(Total Circulation : 4,392)

1. *Ajit Patrika*, Punjabi Daily, Jullundur
2. *Ajit*, Urdu weekly, Jullundur

LXXII. Gauri Shankar Lal Akhtar

(Total Circulation : 4,202)

1. *Mansarover*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
- *2. *Mansarover*, Urdu Monthly, Allahabad

LXXIII. Kuldip Singh Vaid

(Total Circulation : 4,000)

1. *Anmol Rattan**, Hindi Monthly, Taran Taran (Punjab)
2. *Anmol Rattan*, Punjabi Monthly, Taran Taran (Punjab)
3. *Anmol Rattan*, Urdu Monthly, Taran Taran (Punjab)

* Circulation not available.

LXXIV. H.C. Banjahi

(Total Circulation : 4,000)

1. *Careers Today*, English Monthly, Delhi
2. *Local Self Government*, English Monthly, Delhi

LXXV. Aditya Kumar Bajpai

(Total Circulation : 3,941)

1. *Arunodaya*, Hindi Weekly, Etawah (U.P.)
2. *Tar Samachar*, Hindi Daily, Etawah (U.P.)

LXXVI. India Publication

(Total Circulation : 3,338)

1. *Made in India*, English Monthly, Bombay
2. *Indian Business*, English Monthly, Bombay
3. *Hospital Therapeutics and Administration*, English Monthly, Bombay
4. *Selling and Success*, English Monthly, Bombay
5. *Chemist and Drug Store News*, English Monthly, Bombay

LXXVII. Jamnadas Akhtar

(Total Circulation : 3,286)

1. *Savera*, Urdu Weekly, Delhi
2. *Pictorial*,* English Weekly, Delhi

LXXVIII. Pillman and Co.

(Total Circulation : 3,080)

1. *Air Age*, English Monthly, Bombay
2. *Impact*, English Monthly, Bombay

LXXIX. Gurubax Singh Narang

(Total Circulation : 2,863)

1. *Sikh*, Punjabi Daily, Chhahratta (Punjab)
2. *Panjabi Panch*, Punjabi Weekly, Chhahratta (Punjab)

LXXX. Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society

(Total Circulation : 2,836)

1. *Proharidurga Jehovar Rajya Ghoshana Koray*, Bengali Monthly, Bombay
2. *Tehelini Buruj*, Marathi Monthly, Bombay
3. *Kavalina Burjuja*, Kannada Monthly, Bombay

LXXXI. International Confederation of Free Trade Unions

(Total Circulation : 2,811)

1. *Bulletin*, English Monthly, Delhi
2. *Bulletin*, Hindi Monthly, Delhi
3. *Bulletin*, Urdu Monthly, Delhi

LXXXII. Trustees of Gandhi Smarak Nidhi

(Total Circulation : 2,694)

1. *Gandhi Marg*, English Quarterly, Delhi
2. *Gandhi Marg*, Hindi Quarterly, Delhi

LXXXIII. S.N. Sample

(Total Circulation : 2,624)

1. *Shikshana Patrika*, Gujarati Monthly, Bombay
2. *Shikshana Patrika*, Marathi Monthly, Bombay

LXXXIV. L.C. Hitaishi

(Total Circulation : 2,550)

1. *Panchayat Gazette**, Urdu Fortnightly, Jullundur
2. *Panchayat Gazette*, Hindi Monthly, Jullundur
3. *Panchayat Gazette*, Punjabi Monthly, Jullundur
4. *Panchayat Gazette*, Urdu Monthly, Jullundur
5. *Prakash*, Hindi Monthly, Jullundur

LXXXV. Aeronautical Publications of India (Private) Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors : K.K. Anchan)

(Total Circulation : 2,517)

1. *Inside India*, English Fortnightly, Bombay
2. *Indian Skyways*, English Monthly, Bombay
3. *Aviation Dictionary of Asia*, English Annual, Bombay

LXXXVI. Dayal Bagh Press and Publications (Private) Ltd.

(Total Circulation : 2,480)

1. *Dayal Bagh Herald*, English Weekly, Agra
2. *Prem Pracharak*, Hindi Weekly, Agra
3. *Prem Pracharak*, Urdu Weekly, Agra

LXXXVII. Maulana Umar Daraz Beg

(Total Circulation : 2,415)

1. *Jiddat*, Urdu Daily, Moradabad
2. *Jiddat*, Urdu Weekly, Moradabad
3. *Haramain*, Urdu Monthly, Moradabad

LXXXVIII. N.R. Shukla

(Total Circulation : 2,350)

1. *Sajan*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
2. *Sajni*,* Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
3. *Sher Bachha*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad

LXXXIX. Behari Lal Gaur

(Total Circulation : 2,300)

1. *District Gazette*, Hindi Weekly, Mainpuri (U.P.)
2. *Gram Sudhar*, Hindi Weekly, Mainpuri (U.P.)

XC. R.V. Raghavan and others

(Total Circulation : 2,245)

1. *Paint India*, English Monthly, Bombay
2. *Colourage*, English Monthly, Bombay
3. *Finish*, English Monthly, Bombay
4. *Popular Plastics*, English Monthly, Bombay
5. *Chemical Weekly*, English Weekly, Bombay

* Circulation not received.

XCI. All India Fine Arts and Crafts Society

(Total Circulation : 2,200)

1. *Roopa Lekha*, English Half-yearly, Delhi
2. *Art News*, English Monthly, Delhi

XCII. R.L. Singhal

(Total Circulation : 2,091)

1. *Indian Scene*, English & Hindi Weekly, Meerut
2. *Bharat Darpan*, Hindi Weekly, Meerut

XCIII. Kishori Lal and Sons

(Total Circulation : 2,081)

1. *Adarsh Beopar*, Hindi Monthly, Ferozepore
2. *Adarsh Beopar*, Urdu Monthly, Ferozepore

XCIV. Khan Abdul Gaffar Khan

(Total Circulation : 2,008)

1. *Fida-e Watan*, Urdu Bi-weekly, Bhopal
2. *Akhlaq*, Urdu Bi-weekly, Bhopal

XCV. Dayal Rajwat

(Total Circulation : 1,733)

1. *Chambal*, Hindi Daily, Kota (Rajasthan)
2. *Kisan Sandesh*, Hindi Weekly, Kota (Rajasthan)

XCVI. Bombay Humanitarian League

(Total Circulation : 1,500)

1. *Shree Jivadya*, Gujarati monthly, Bombay
2. *Shree Jivadya*, Multi-lingual Monthly, Bombay

XCVII. Devendra Kumar

(Total Circulation : 1,406)

1. *Time and Tide*, English Fortnightly, Delhi
2. *Film Digest*,* Hindi monthly, Delhi

XCVIII. Indian Adult Education Association

(Total Circulation : 1,382)

1. *Indian Journal of Adult Education*, English Quarterly, Delhi
2. *Social Education News Bulletin*, English Monthly, Delhi

XCIX. Jiwan Singh

(Total Circulation : 1,137)

1. *Bal Darbar*, Punjabi Monthly, Ludhiana
2. *Sahit Samachar*, Punjabi Monthly, Ludhiana

C. Ismaili Association of India

1. *Ismaili Digest*, English Monthly, Bombay
2. *Ismaili*, Bi-lingual Weekly, Bombay
3. *Waezin*, Gujarati Monthly, Bombay
4. *Aina*, Bi-lingual Monthly, Bombay

* Circulation not available.

CI. Builders Publications of India Ltd.

1. *Design*, English Monthly, Bombay
2. *Indian Builder*, English Monthly, Bombay
3. *Pharmacist*, English Monthly, Bombay

CII. Kirpal Singh

1. *Khalsa*, Punjabi Weekly, Delhi
2. *Indian Times*, English Fortnightly, Delhi
3. *Vahi Kheti*, Punjabi Monthly, Delhi

CIII. D.N. Bhargava and Others

1. *Premi Jasoos*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
2. *Jagat Jasoos*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
3. *Jasoosi Kahani*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad

CIV. Banwari Tewari

1. *Koyal*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
2. *Jasoos Mahal*, Hindi Monthly, Allahabad
3. *Jasoos Mahal*, Urdu Monthly, Allahabad

CV. M. Yusuf Dehlvi & Others

1. *Bano*, Urdu Monthly, Delhi
2. *Khilauna*, Urdu Monthly, Delhi
3. *Shama*, Urdu Monthly, Delhi

CVI. Prabhu Dass Suri

1. *Allahabad Law Times*, English Monthly, Chandigarh
2. *Lahore Law Times*, English Monthly, Chandigarh

CVII. C.L. Kothari

1. *Marudhar Kesari*, Hindi Weekly, Gudha Balotra (Rajasthan)
2. *Jain Kalyan*, Hindi Monthly, Gudha Balotra (Rajasthan)

CVIII. All India Oswal Progressive Party

1. *Oswal*, Hindi Monthly, Ajmer
2. *Veer Putra*, Hindi Monthly, Ajmer

CIX. Sohan Parkash Pagariya

1. *Panchayat Marg*, Hindi Monthly, Kankroli (Rajasthan)
2. *Sahkarita*, Hindi Monthly, Kankroli (Rajasthan)

CX. R.H. Poddar

1. *Chitra Bharati*, Hindi Weekly, Calcutta
2. *Chitra Bharati*, Hindi Monthly, Calcutta

CXI. Mouj Prakashan Pvt. Ltd.

(Chairman, Board of Directors: P.M. Bhagwat)

1. *Mouj*, Marathi Weekly, Bombay
2. *Satyakatha*, Marathi Weekly, Bombay

CXII. K. Mohekar

1. *Aarti*, Hindi Monthly, Nagpur
2. *Sushma*, Marathi Monthly, Nagpur

CXIII. Harikant Mishra

1. *Toofan*, Hindi Daily, Indore
2. *Bhavishya*, Hindi Weekly, Indore

CXIV. Bhopal Municipal Board

1. *Nagrik*, Hindi Quarterly, Bhopal
2. *Nagrik*, Urdu Quarterly, Bhopal

CXV. Inquilab Publications (A.H. Ansari and others)

1. *Inquilab*, Urdu Daily, Bombay
2. *Shaam*, Urdu Daily, Bombay

CXVI. Current Technical Literature Co. (P) Ltd.

1. *Current Engineering Practice*, English Monthly, Bombay
2. *Current Medical Practice*, English Monthly, Bombay

CXVII. R.A. Morankar

1. *Teraka*, Marathi Weekly, Bombay
2. *Vividha Vritta*, Marathi Weekly, Bombay

CXVIII. World Jain Mission

1. *Voice of Ahinsa*, English Monthly, Aliganj (U.P.)
2. *Ahinsa Vani*, Hindi Monthly, Aliganj (U.P.)

CXIX. Dr. Bhagwan Das & Sons and Others

1. *Gandira*, Hindi Daily, Varanasi
2. *Hindustan*, Urdu Daily, Varanasi

CXX. Niranjana Lal Gautam

1. *People*, English Weekly, Lucknow
2. *Janmat*, Hindi Weekly, Lucknow

CXXI. Women's Temperance Union of India & Pakistan

1. *Indian Temperance News*, English Quarterly, Delhi
2. *Glip Sheet*, Hindi Quarterly, Delhi

CXXII. Indian Institute of Public Opinion Ltd.

1. *Monthly Public Opinion Surveys*, English Monthly, Delhi
2. *Quarterly Economic Report*, English Quarterly, Delhi

CXXIII. Mast Ram

1. *Madho*, Urdu Fortnightly, Delhi
2. *Naya Zamana*, Urdu Fortnightly, Delhi

Multiple Units

Though the number of multiple units remained unchanged at 23, there were three additions and an equal number of deletions during the year under review. Mention has already been made under "Chains" above, of the change in ownership and title of the *Hindusthan Standard*, Delhi, to the *Delhi Hindusthan Standard*, and of the change in the title of *Veer Arjun*, Jullundur to *Veer Pratap* which led to their exclusion from multiple units, and the starting of the Nagpur edition of the daily *Maratha*, Bombay, which made it a multiple unit. It was further noticed that *Amar Ujala* which was reported to be published from Agra and Mathura

and was, therefore, included among multiple units last year, was actually published only from the former place. Accordingly it has been excluded from multiple units. The two other additions during 1958 were the publication of a new Hindi monthly *Mukti Path* simultaneously from Ferozepur and Ludhiana and the simultaneous publication from Bhatinda, in addition to Ferozepur, of the Urdu weekly, *Naya Jiwan*. These were noticed during the year.

The 23 multiple units comprised 62 newspapers out of which the circulation of 58 papers, of which data were available, was 13.09 lakhs. Twelve of the multiple units formed part of chains described earlier. Two out of the 23 multiple units did not have the same ownership but claimed to publish the newspaper concerned simultaneously from different centres under the same title, language and periodicity. These have been shown separately in the list given below :

- *1. (a) *Dinamani, Tamil Daily* ; (b) *Sunday Dinamani, Tamil Weekly*;
(Madras, Madurai)
- *2. *Indian Express, English Daily*, (Madras, Bombay, Delhi,
Madurai)
- *3. *Sunday Standard, English Weekly* (Madras, Bombay, Delhi,
Madurai)
- *4. *Times of India, English Daily* (Bombay, Delhi)
5. *Thanthi, Tamil Daily* (Madras, Madurai, Thiruchirappally)
6. *Statesman, English Daily* (Calcutta, Delhi) **
- *7. *Amrita Bazar Patrika, English Daily* (Calcutta, Allahabad)
- *8. *Nav Bharat Times, Hindi daily* (Bombay, Delhi)
- *9. *Vishwamitra, Hindi Daily*, (Calcutta, Bombay, Patna, Kanpur)
- *10. *Maratha, Marathi Daily* (Including Sanj Maratha (evening),
(Bombay, Nagpur)
11. *Pratap, Urdu Daily*, (Delhi, Jullundur)
12. *Nav Prabhat, Hindi Daily* (Indore, Bhopal, Ujjain, Gwalior,
Agra)
- *13. *Nava Bharat, Hindi Daily* (Nagpur, Jabalpur, Bhopal)
14. *Nava India, Tamil Daily*, (Madras, Coimbatore)
- *15. *Tarun Bharat, Marathi Daily*, (Nagpur, Poona)
16. *Lokmanya, Hindi Daily* (Nagpur, Calcutta)
17. *Hitavada, English Daily*, (Nagpur, Bhopal)
- *18. *Bharat, Hindi Daily*, (Allahabad, Varanasi)
- *19. *Yugadharma, Hindi Daily*, (Nagpur, Jabalpur)
20. *Muktupath, Hindi Monthly*, (Ludhiana, Ferozepur)
21. *Naya Jiwan,** Urdu Weekly*, (Ferozepur, Bhatinda)

MULTIPLE UNITS WITH DIFFERENT OWNERSHIP

22. *Milap, Urdu Daily*, (Delhi, Jullundur, Hyderabad)
23. *Jagran, Hindi Daily*, (Kanpur, Bhopal, Jhansi,** Rewa)

Special Groups

There were 11 religious organisations which published 60 periodicals from one centre or more. Of these publications, 51 were monthlies, six quarterlies and one each weekly, fortnightly and four-monthly. The language-wise breakdown was English 16 ; Tamil 15 ; Hindi and Telugu six each ; Malayalam five ; Gujarati, Marathi and Punjabi three each ; and Urdu, bi-lingual and multi-lingual one each. Of the 60 papers, 48 were

* These units form part of chains described earlier.

** Circulation not available.

run by seven Christian missions. The statement given below shows the number of publications issued by these organisations.

Name of Organisation	Number of Periodicals issued
1. The Salvation Army, Madras	11
2. The Christian Literature Society for India, Madras	9
3. Ambala Church Council of the United Church of Northern India	8
4. Tirunelveli Diocesan Press, Tirunelveli	6
5. Religious Trustees of the Society of Jesus, Ranchi	5
6. The Educational Society of Jesus, Madurai	4
7. Apostolic Seminary, Alwaye	2
8. Sri Ramakrishna Math, Madras	4
9. Divine Life Trust Society, Rishikesh	6
10. Shiromani Gurdwara Prabandhak Committee, Amritsar	2
11. Theosophical Society of Madras, Adyar	3
TOTAL	60

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

The State-wise, periodicity-wise and language-wise distribution of newspapers and periodicals published by the Central and the State Governments in respect of which Annual Statements for 1957 and 1958 had been received is given in Tables IA to IIIA and IB to IIIB. The total number of these publications, however, according to the records of the Press Registrar was 317 in 1958, the Central and the State Governments accounting for 169 and 148 respectively.

Central Government Publications

Out of the 169 newspapers issued by the Central Government, 153 were published by different Ministries and Departments of the Government of India and 16 by Semi-Government and autonomous bodies under the Central Government.

The language-wise distribution of these papers was: English 102; Hindi 20; Telugu five; Urdu and Bengali four each; Tamil three; Gujarati, Kannada, Malayalam, Marathi and Oriya two each; and Punjabi and Sanskrit one each. Of the remaining 19, 10 were bi-lingual, one multi-lingual and eight in 'other languages'.

The periodicity-wise distribution of the newspapers published by the Central Government was: two dailies (weather bulletin issued by the Meteorological Department, Delhi and the Daily List of Imports and Exports issued by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry), 14 weeklies, 22 fortnightlies, 66 monthlies, 38 quarterlies and 27 of 'other periodicities'.

Out of the total number of 169 newspapers 114 were published in Delhi, 20 in West Bengal, 12 in Bombay, seven in Madras, six in Kerala, four in Madhya Pradesh, three in Uttar Pradesh, two in Mysore and one in Andhra Pradesh.

State Government Publications

Of the 148 newspapers and periodicals issued by the State Governments, 56 were in Hindi, 41 in English, five in Kannada, four each in

Gujarati, Marathi and Oriya, three each in Bengali and Malayalam, two each in Urdu and Tamil and one each in Assamese, Punjabi and Telugu. Of the remaining, 13 were bi-lingual and five multi-lingual, while three were published in 'other languages'. Out of the 56 Hindi publications, 38 were issued in Uttar Pradesh, eight in Madhya Pradesh, seven in Bihar, three in Rajasthan and two each in Punjab, Delhi and Himachal Pradesh.

The Uttar Pradesh Government and the local bodies under it published the largest number (38) of periodicals, Bombay coming next with 21. The number of newspapers issued by other State Governments was : Bihar 19 ; Madras and Orissa 11 each ; Madhya Pradesh nine ; Mysore, Punjab and West Bengal seven each ; Kerala five ; Rajasthan four ; Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Delhi and Himachal Pradesh two each ; and Tripura one.

The periodicity-wise breakdown of the State Government publications was : 18 weeklies, 20 fortnightlies, 80 monthlies, 26 quarterlies and four of 'other periodicities'.

Embassy Publications

There were 44 publications issued by the various embassies, legations, consulates etc. of foreign countries in India. Of these 29 were periodicals and 15 were news bulletins issued mainly for the use of the Press. The Soviet Embassy published *Soviet Land* (fortnightly) in 12 languages, namely, English, Hindi, Malayalam, Oriya, Punjabi, Tamil, Telugu, Kannada, Marathi, Gujarati, Bengali and Urdu. The U.S. Embassy's periodicals were the *American Review*, (English quarterly), *American Labour Review* (English monthly) and the *American Reporter* (fortnightly), the last published in five languages, namely, English, Hindi, Tamil, Telugu, and Bengali.

Other periodicals published were : Bulgarian Legation : *News from Bulgaria*, a fortnightly published in Bengali, Malayalam, Urdu and English ; Chinese Embassy : *China Today*, a fortnightly published in English and Hindi ; German Embassy : *Information Bulletin*, English monthly ; Israel Consulate : *News from Israel*, English fortnightly.

The Soviet Embassy issued a news bulletin, *News and Views from Soviet Union*, in ten languages, namely, English, Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Telugu, Tamil, Malayalam, Urdu and Punjabi. English bulletins were issued both daily and tri-weekly. Bulletins in Punjabi, Malayalam and Tamil were issued bi-weekly and the others tri-weekly.

Other news bulletins were : *News from China*, English daily ; *German News*, English weekly and *News from Turkey* published weekly in English, Hindi, and Urdu.

CHAPTER VII

NATURE OF CONTENTS AND GENERAL FEATURES

In the Reports for 1956 and 1957 the content study of newspapers was done on a sample basis. A few papers of each periodicity and each language were selected at random and their contents were examined. On the basis of this examination the papers were classified under different subjects. Such a study, it was felt, did not give a correct picture of the Press in the country. For the present Report, therefore, an attempt has been made to examine the contents of as many papers as possible out of those published in the country. The analysis given in this Chapter is based on the study of contents of 5,583 papers out of a total of 6,918 in existence on December 31, 1958.

LANGUAGE PRESS

On the basis of information available with the Press Registrar, a survey of the language Press has also been carried out and the main points noted are briefly mentioned below:

Hindi

In the 1956 Report the number of papers published in Hindi was shown to be the highest of all languages. The statistics for that year were, however, incomplete and as more English papers came to be known, Hindi came to occupy the second place in respect of the number of papers published in the various languages. In 1958 too the number of papers published in Hindi continued to be the second highest, coming next to English. There was an addition of 183 new papers during 1958, of which six were daily newspapers, and 45 papers including one daily, ceased publication.

Another feature of the Hindi Press was an over-all increase in circulation. The increase, based on the circulation of 478 papers of which data were available for both 1957 and 1958, was 13.2 per cent. In 1957 the total circulation of 710 Hindi papers, about which information was available, was 25.20 lakhs, while in 1958 the circulation of 711 papers was 27.17 lakhs.

Urdu

Three States taken together publish 410 out of the 566 Urdu papers published in the country. They are U.P. (144), Delhi (135) and Punjab (131). In regard to the total number of papers, Urdu occupies the third place, next to English and Hindi. During the year, 101 new Urdu papers came into existence including four dailies, and 37 ceased publication including two dailies.

The total circulation of 327 Urdu papers in 1958 was 8.37 lakhs as against a circulation of 8.38 lakhs commanded by 320 papers in 1957. The comparative circulation of 225 papers, for which figures were available for both the years, however, showed an increase of 16.2 per cent.

Marathi

An upward trend in the circulation of Marathi papers was noticed during 1958 as compared to their circulation in 1957. The circulation of 147 Marathi papers about which figures were available for both the years was 6,86,000 in 1957 and 7,83,000 in 1958, an increase of 14.1 per cent. The total circulation of 180 papers in 1957 was 7,86,000 as against a circulation of 10,55,000 commanded by 232 papers in 1958.

There was an addition of six new dailies to the Marathi Press during 1958. As against that three dailies were removed from record as they had ceased publication. One of them was the *Lokmanya* which ceased after 24 years of existence. Apart from the dailies, 50 other Marathi papers started and six ceased publication.

Gujarati

Contrary to indications available in 1957, there was an increase in the over-all circulation of Gujarati papers in 1958. The circulation of 189 papers about which information was available for both the years was 8,31,000 as against 7,33,000 in 1957, an increase of 13.4 per cent. The total circulation of 229 papers in 1957 was 7,97,000 as against a circulation of 10,31,000 commanded by 272 papers in 1958. Also, 73 new Gujarati papers started publication during the year. These included four dailies. Three Gujarati papers ceased publication.

Kannada

In 1957 an attempt was made to run an existing Kannada weekly, *Chitragupta*, on a co-operative basis. This venture, however, failed and the paper ceased publication in 1958.

A Kannada daily, *Samyukta Karnataka*, published from Hubli, started another edition from Bangalore, thus becoming the first Kannada paper to be published simultaneously from two centres.

Although only 17 new newspapers were added during 1958 to those published in Kannada, they included three dailies. The circulation of Kannada papers showed an upward trend. The comparative circulation of 66 papers for which data were available for 1957 and 1958 marked an increase of 4.3 per cent. The total circulation of 118 papers in 1957 was 4,39,000 as against a circulation of 3,14,000 commanded by 96 papers in 1958.

Malayalam

The high percentage of literacy perhaps again provided the impetus to the publication of a large number of new Malayalam papers in the State of Kerala from where the majority of Malayalam papers are published. Out of the 38 new papers that started publication during the year, 36, including two dailies, were from Kerala.

Simultaneously with the increase in the number of Malayalam papers, there was also an increase in the circulation of papers published in the language as compared to 1957. The circulation of 81 papers about which information was available for 1957 and 1958 increased from 5,21,000 to 5,71,000, registering an increase of 9.6 per cent. In 1958 the total circulation commanded by 111 Malayalam papers was 6.98 lakhs, while in 1957 the circulation of 105 papers was 5.59 lakhs. In addition, there were eight bi-lingual daily papers commanding a circulation of

26,170 which really were Malayalam newspapers, English being confined to court notices and advertisements only.

Tamil

In Madras State, where 314 out of a total of 324 Tamil papers are published, the Tamil Press occupies a predominant position both as regards the number of papers published and the circulation commanded by them. Out of a total circulation of 34,45,000 of papers of all languages and periodicals for which figures were available, Tamil papers accounted for a circulation of 21,37,000.

All the papers that commenced publication in 1958 in Tamil were from Madras. The increase in the circulation of 136 Tamil papers for which figures were available both for 1957 and 1958 was only 2.1 per cent. Monthlies continued to be the most popular among Tamil papers of various periodicities, commanding a circulation of 5,69,000 out of a total of 21,78,000. The total circulation of 238 papers in 1957 was 16,25,000 as against a circulation of 19,28,000 commanded by 210 papers in 1958.

Bengali

Sixty-eight new papers were added during the year to those published in Bengali. At the same time 20 ceased publication. The total circulation of 180 Bengali papers for which figures were available both for 1957 and 1958 showed an increase of less than one per cent. A feature of the daily press in Bengali is that it is concentrated almost entirely in Calcutta with six out of the seven dailies being published from there. Two dailies, belonging to two chains, control 80 per cent of the total circulation of Bengali dailies. The total circulation of 251 papers in 1957 was 7,28,000 as against a circulation of 7,41,000 commanded by 284 papers in 1958.

Telugu

Judging from the point of view of circulation, the Madras section of the Telugu Press continued to be the more influential. Although 172 Telugu papers were published from Andhra Pradesh as compared to 46 from Madras, the total circulation commanded by the latter was much higher. Thirty-six Telugu papers from Madras, for which Annual Statements had been received, represented a circulation of more than 3 lakhs, while the circulation of 110 Telugu papers published from Andhra Pradesh was a little over 2 lakhs.

The number of Telugu papers that commenced publication during the year was, however, higher in Andhra Pradesh than in Madras (29 and 7 respectively). The total circulation of 150 papers in 1957 was 79,000 as against a circulation of 6,05,000 commanded by 152 papers in 1958.

Punjabi

Of the 133 Punjabi papers published in the country, 102 are from Punjab and out of those 55 commanded a circulation of 95,516. In 1957 the circulation of 45 papers was 73,500. Comparative figures of circulation for 1957 and 1958, which were available for only 49 papers, showed an increase of 9.8 per cent. During the year 25 new Punjabi papers came to existence and eight ceased publication.

In Punjab, the Punjabi Press is centred mostly in towns other than the State capital, which has only one Punjabi daily as compared to four published from Jullundur. Two dailies are published from Calcutta.

STUDY OF CONTENTS

As in previous years, newspapers have, in the first instance, been classified into two broad categories, namely "General Interest Newspapers" and "Periodicals." This has been done on the lines of classification devised by UNESCO. According to this classification, the "General Interest Newspaper" has been defined as a "Periodical publication, put on sale to the general public which serves its readers as an initial source of written news of current events in the fields of public affairs, international affairs, politics, government, etc." This category excludes specialised newspapers but local newspapers are included. The term 'initial source' has been used in order to exclude periodicals such as weekly news magazines whose function is to select, summarise or comment on events which have already been reported in newspapers. According to this definition, therefore "General Interest Newspaper" includes all general interest dailies, and the general interest non-daily publications (such as Sunday newspapers) which resemble dailies in that they give principal attention to the events of the 24 hours preceding their going to press. Also included are those non-daily periodical publications in the general interest field whose news coverage extends over a wider period of time but which, either because they are local or because they have no competitors, serve as an initial source of general news for their readership.

In accordance with the two broad classifications mentioned above there were 488 General Interest Newspapers and 5,034 periodicals out of 5,583 papers examined. In addition, there were 61 dailies, which could not be placed under the category of General Interest Newspapers, as they were market reports, shipping news, cyclostyled news sheets and weather reports etc.

Table I shows the language-wise break-down of the total number of newspapers examined into the two broad categories.

The 5,034 periodicals have been further classified under 27 different heads, according to subjects. The largest number is that dealing with news and current affairs followed by those dealing with religion and philosophy. These two categories, together with papers dealing with literary and cultural subjects, constitute 45.1 per cent of the total number of papers.

Tables II and III show the language-wise and periodicity-wise classification of periodicals.

'General Interest Newspapers' and 'Periodicals'

S. No.	Language	Total No. of Newspapers Examined	General Interest Newspapers			Periodicals	Dailies not Classified as G.I.N.
			Dailies	Weeklies and 'Other Periodicals'	Total		
1.	English	1,254	49	7	56	1,178	20
2.	Hindi	1,167	99	18	117	1,044	6
3.	Assamese	8	1	—	1	7	—
4.	Bengali	320	7	—	7	313	—
5.	Gujarati	293	34	4	33	251	4
6.	Kannada	165	32	2	34	131	—
7.	Malayalam	128	22	—	22	106	—
8.	Marathi	254	36	48	84	156	14
9.	Oriya	53	4	—	4	49	—
10.	Punjabi	108	12	—	12	96	—
11.	Sanskrit	7	—	—	—	6	1
12.	Tamil	206	16	—	16	190	—
13.	Telugu	180	8	—	8	172	—
14.	Urdu	512	64	2	66	430	16
15.	Others	928	21	2	23	905	—
TOTAL		5,583	405	83	488	5,034	61

TABLE
Nature of Contents

Language	News & Current Affairs	Literary & Cultural	Religion & Philosophy	Women	Children	Films	Sports	Radio & Music	Education	Science	Medicine & Health	Art
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
English	.. 161	51	108	10	5	20	13	6	22	19	77	6
Hindi	.. 324	137	99	5	26	22	—	4	11	2	23	2
Assamese	.. 4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengali	.. 118	55	40	3	10	12	1	1	3	1	6	—
Gujarati	.. 57	32	27	7	13	8	—	1	3	—	5	1
Kannada	.. 62	23	12	—	2	6	—	—	4	—	3	1
Malayalam	.. 19	19	31	1	3	8	1	—	1	—	3	1
Marathi	.. 25	32	11	2	9	7	—	—	6	—	4	—
Oriya	.. 11	7	6	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	3	—
Punjabi	.. 27	22	21	2	5	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
Sanskrit	.. 1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tamil	.. 30	38	45	—	5	19	—	1	1	—	4	—
Telugu	.. 53	16	36	2	4	6	—	1	6	—	15	—
Urdu	.. 164	57	77	4	8	21	—	1	1	—	24	—
Others	.. 93	55	75	1	5	4	1	6	14	—	17	3
TOTAL	.. 1,149	548	588	37	99	140	17	21	72	22	187	14

II

(Language-wise)

Social Welfare	Commerce & Industry	Finance & Economics	Insurance, Banking, Cooperation etc.	Labour	Law and Public Administration	Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	Engineering & Technology	Transport & Communication	Market Reports & Bulletins	School/College Magazines	Publicity Journals/ House Organs	Astrology	Fiction	Miscellaneous	Total
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
39	111	16	21	31	64	31	54	36	42	45	99	5	—	84	1,178
80	15	4	1	22	10	17	1	2	48	14	33	10	41	91	1,044
—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
7	1	1	2	9	2	4	1	—	—	16	9	1	2	8	313
17	4	1	4	4	2	2	—	—	16	—	5	1	4	37	251
7	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	3	—	131
3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	2	7	106
17	4	1	—	3	2	6	—	—	11	1	2	—	6	7	156
4	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	1	3	49
7	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	96
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	6
12	3	—	1	6	3	4	—	—	1	3	6	3	3	1	190
6	1	—	1	2	4	3	—	1	1	1	4	2	3	3	172
9	4	—	—	15	2	4	—	4	1	—	5	1	10	18	430
14	14	2	1	32	7	2	1	7	43	432	36	5	2	33	905
222	157	25	35	129	99	76	57	51	163	518	208	30	78	292	5,034

TABLE III

Nature of Contents (Periodicity-wise)

	Weeklies	Fortnightlies	Monthlies	Quarterlies	Other Periodicities	Total
News and Current Affairs ..	865	147	101	8	28	1,149
Literary and Cultural	69	23	408	26	22	548
Religion and Philosophy ..	72	29	431	35	21	588
Women ..	3	—	32	1	1	37
Children ..	8	9	76	2	4	99
Films ..	40	25	74	—	1	140
Sports ..	7	1	2	1	6	17
Radio and Music ..	1	6	13	1	—	21
Education ..	2	7	43	12	8	72
Science ..	—	1	7	5	9	22
Medicine and Health	3	9	135	28	12	187
Art ..	—	—	6	4	4	14
Social Welfare ..	43	35	118	21	5	222
Commerce and Industry ..	23	11	94	21	8	157
Finance and Economics ..	7	4	11	1	2	25
Insurance, Banking, Cooperation etc. ..	4	3	19	5	4	35
Labour ..	27	32	61	3	6	129
Law and Public Administration ..	19	18	52	8	2	99
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry ..	8	5	41	14	8	76
Engineering and Technology ..	—	—	33	15	9	57
Transport and Communication ..	8	5	32	3	3	51
Market Reports & Bulletins ..	79	41	32	—	11	163
School/College Magazines ..	5	2	11	148	352	518
Publicity Journals/ House Organs ..	12	15	99	43	39	208
Astrology ..	3	3	22	1	1	30
Fiction ..	1	3	74	—	—	78
Miscellaneous ..	27	26	176	29	34	292
TOTAL ..	1,336	460	2,203	435	600	5,034

DAILY AND PERIODICAL PRESS

NATURE OF PUBLICATIONS

Apart from the above classification, a study of the contents of newspapers was also made with a view to ascertaining how many of them, strictly speaking, were not newspapers as commonly understood.

Periodical Press

It was found that out of the 5,034 periodicals examined, 1,289 belonged to this category. Given below is the breakdown of such papers under different heads:

<i>Category</i>	<i>No. of Papers</i>
1. Market Reports and Bulletins	163
2. School/College Magazines	518
3. Publicity Journals/House Organs	208
4. Astrology	30
5. Serialised Fiction	78
6. Miscellaneous (including racing cards, time-tables, crossword bulletins etc.)	292
	1,289

Daily Press

Although most of the dailies came under the category of General Interest Newspaper, an examination of their contents revealed that some of them, strictly speaking, were not newspapers and were market reports, cyclostyled news releases, weather bulletins etc. Out of the total of 465 dailies published in the country in different languages, 61 belong to these categories. The list given below contains the titles and place of publication of all dailies. Where a daily, strictly speaking, is not a newspaper, its classification has been mentioned against it. While 57 of the dailies thus classified are market reports, two give shipping time-tables, one is an embassy bulletin and one a weather report. Included in the General Interest Newspaper category are also five dailies which are mere one-sheet newspapers dealing more with views than news, and four cyclostyled news bulletins published by news agencies and others. Those marked with asterisks in the list are not published regularly.

LIST OF DAILY NEWSPAPERS IN INDIA

ENGLISH

<i>Advance</i> , Kanpur.	9. <i>Calcutta Cycle Samachar</i> , Calcutta. (Market Report)
<i>Amrita Bazar Patrika</i> , Calcutta.	10. <i>Calcutta Exchange Gazette and Daily Advertiser</i> , Calcutta. (Market Report)
<i>Amrita Bazar Patrika</i> , Allahabad. (Ceased in 1959)	11. <i>Current Rates</i> , Bombay. (Market Report)
<i>Asiatic Press Clipping Service</i> Delhi (Cyclostyled News Bulletin)	12. <i>Cycle Market Bulletin</i> , Delhi. (Market Report)
<i>Assam Tribune</i> , Gauhati.	13. <i>Daily Calcutta Cycle Reporter</i> , Calcutta. (Market Report)
<i>Bombay Chronicle</i> , Bombay.	
<i>Bombay Daily Shipping Information</i> , Bombay. (Shipping Bulletin)	
<i>Bombay Sentinel</i> , Bombay.	

14. *Daily Cotton and Textile Market Review*, Bombay.
(Market Report)
- 15.* *Daily List of Exports*, Bombay.
(Market Report)
- 16.* *Daily List of Imports*, Bombay.
(Market Report)
17. *Daily News*, Secunderabad.
18. *Deccan Chronicle*,
Secunderabad.
19. *Deccan Herald*, Bangalore.
20. *Daily Cycle Market Report*,
Delhi.
(Market Report)
21. *Delhi Hindustan Standard*,
New Delhi.
22. *Eastern Times*, Cuttack.
23. *Evening News of India*,
Bombay.
24. *Free Press Bulletin*, Bombay.
25. *Free Press Journal*, Bombay.
26. *Hindu*, Madras.
27. *Hindustan Times*, Kanpur.
(Supplement of *Hindustan Times*, Delhi)
28. *Hindustan Times, Evening News*, New Delhi.
29. *Hindustan Times*, New Delhi.
30. *Hindustan Standard*, Calcutta.
31. *Hitavada*, Nagpur.
32. *Hitavada*, Bhopal.
- 33.* *Indian Daily Weather Report*,
New Delhi.
(Weather Report)
34. *Indian Express*, Madras.
35. *Indian Express*, Madurai.
36. *Indian Express*, New Delhi.
37. *Indian Express*, Bombay.
38. *Indian Nation*, Patna.
39. *Indian Press Agency*, New Delhi.
(Cyclostyled News Bulletin)
- 40.* *Jawahar Mal Gulab Chand Market Report*, Bombay.
(Market Report)
41. *Krishnamurthy Daily Market Report*, Coimbatore.
(Market Report)
42. *Leader*, Allahabad.
- 43.* *Light of Kerala*, Ernakulam.
44. *Madhya Pradesh Chronicle*,
Bhopal.
45. *Mail*, Madras.
46. *Metal Market Report*,
Calcutta.
(Market Report)
- 47.* *Morning News*, Hyderabad.
48. *Nagpur Times*, Nagpur.
49. *National Herald*, Lucknow.
50. *News & Views from Soviet Union*, New Delhi.
(Embassy News Bulletin)
- 51.* *Official Report and Quotations*,
Calcutta.
(Market Report)
- 52.* *Opinion*, Delhi.
(Cyclostyled News Sheet)
53. *Pioneer*, Lucknow.
- 54.* *Poddar Daily Market Report*,
Calcutta.
(Market Report)
55. *Poona Daily News*, Poona.
56. *Press Trust of India Financial and Commercial Service*,
Chintadripet.
(Commercial News Bulletin)
57. *Press Trust of India Financial and Commercial Service*,
Bombay.
(Commercial News Bulletin).
58. *Press Trust of India Journal*,
Bombay.
(Cyclostyled News Bulletin)
59. *Samachar*, Mysore.
- 60.* *Satya*, Bangalore.
61. *Searchlight*, Patna.
62. *Shipping Information*, Calcutta.
(Shipping Bulletin)
63. *Statesman*, New Delhi.
64. *Statesman*, Calcutta.
- 65.* *Telegraph*, Kanpur.
66. *Times of India*, Delhi.
67. *Times of India*, Bombay.
68. *Tribune*, Ambala.

HINDI

- 1.* *Abhiyan*, Kanpur.
2. *Aj*, Varanasi.
3. *Alok*, Rewa.
4. *Amar Ujala*, Agra.
5. *Amrita Patrika*, Allahabad.
(Ceased in 1959)
6. *Aryavarta*, Patna.
7. *Awaz*, Patna.

8. *Azad Hind*, Ujjain.
9. *Banaras*, Varanasi.
10. *Bharat*, Allahabad.
11. *Bharat*, Varanasi.
12. *Bharat Bhoomi*, Lashkar
(Gwalior).
13. *Bhaskar (Dainik)*, Bhopal.
- 14.* *Bhaskar (Dainik)*, Jhansi.
- 15.* *Bundelkhand*, Jhansi.
- 16.* *Calcutta Times*, Calcutta.
17. *Chambal*, Kotah.
- 18.* *Dainik Prabhat*, Jhansi.
- 19.* *Darbar*, Ajmer.
- 20.* *Dehat*, Muzaffarnagar.
21. *Dharti Ke Lal*, Kota.
22. *Dhwaj*, Mandsaur.
23. *Gandiva*, Varanasi.
- 24.* *Garib*, Rewa.
- 25.* *Ghanshyam Das Kabra Bombay
Market Report*, Bombay.
(Market Report)
- 26.* *Hal Chal*, Rae Bareilly,
(One Sheet Newspaper)
27. *Hamari Awaz*, Lashkar
(Gawalior)
28. *Hindi Milap*, Jullundur City.
29. *Hindu*, Meerut.
30. *Hindustan*, New Delhi.
31. *Indore Samachar*, Indore.
- 32.* *Indore Vyapar Sandesh*,
Indore.
(Market Report)
33. *Jabalpur Samachar*, Jabalpur.
34. *Jagran*, Kanpur.
- 35.* *Jagran*, Jhansi.
- 36.* *Jagran*, Indore City.
- 37.* *Jagran (Dainik)*, Rewa.
- 38.* *Jagran (Dainik)*, Bhopal.
- 39.* *Jai Bharat*, Kanpur.
40. *Loka Vani*, Jaipur.
- 41.* *Lokmanya*, Nagpur.
42. *Lokmanya*, Calcutta.
- 43.* *Mairashtra*, Meerut City.
44. *Matwala*, Agra.
45. *Madhya Bharat Prakash*,
Lashkar (Gwalior).
- 46.* *Madhya Pradesh Times*,
Lashkar (Gwalior).
- 47.* *Mahakoshal*, Raipur.
48. *Maheshwari Calcutta Market
Daily Report*, Calcutta.
(Market Report)
49. *Marwari Daily Cotton Market
Report*, Bombay.
(Market Report)
50. *Meerut Samachar*, Meerut.
- 51.* *Mewat*, Gurgaon.
52. *Nagrik*, Distt. Aligarh.
(One Sheet Newspaper)
53. *Nai Dunia*, Indore City.
- 54.* *Navabharat*, Jabalpur.
- 55.* *Navabharat*, Bhopal.
56. *Navabharat*, Nagpur.
57. *Navarashtra*, Patna.
58. *Nav Bharat Times*, Delhi.
59. *Nav Bharat Times*, Bombay.
60. *Nav Jivan*, Lucknow.
61. *Nav Jyoti*, Ajmer.
62. *Nav Prabhat*, Agra.
- 63.* *Nav Prabhat*, Indore.
- 64.* *Nav Prabhat*, Ujjain.
- 65.* *Nav Prabhat*, Lashkar,
(Gwalior).
- 66.* *Nav Prabhat*, Bhopal.
- 67.* *Nav Rashtra*, Raipur.
68. *Nav Yug*, Jaipur.
69. *Prabhat*, Meerut.
70. *Pradeep*, Patna.
71. *Pradeep*, Jabalpur.
72. *Pragali Daily Market Report*,
Jalna.
(Market Report)
73. *Prakash*, Aligarh.
(One Sheet Newspaper)
- 74.* *Prakash*, Jhansi.
75. *Pratap*, Kanpur.
76. *Rajasthan Patrika*, Jaipur.
- 77.* *Rajasthan Samachar*, Jaipur City.
78. *Rajasthan Times*, Alwar.
- 79.* *Raj Hans*, Lashkar, (Gwalior).
80. *Rashtra Doot*, Jaipur.
- 81.* *Rashtra Vani*, Patna.
82. *Sainik*, Agra.
- 83.* *Sangram*, Ujjain.
- 84.* *Sanjaya*, Jhalrapatan City.
- 85.* *Sanjaya*, Indore.
- 86.* *Sanket*, Neemuch.
87. *Sanmarg*, Varanasi.
88. *Sanmarg*, Calcutta.
89. *Shri Vijaya*, Allahabad.
(One Sheet Newspaper)
90. *Swatantra Bharat*, Lucknow.
- 91.* *Tar Samachar*, Etawah.
- 92.* *Toofan*, Indore.

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| 93. <i>Ujala</i> , Agra. | 100. <i>Vishwamitra</i> , Bombay. |
| 94. <i>Veer Bharat</i> , Kanpur. | 101. <i>Vishwamitra</i> , Calcutta. |
| 95. <i>Vertman</i> , Kanpur. | 102. <i>Vishwamitra</i> , Kanpur. |
| 96. <i>Vir Arjun</i> , New Delhi. | 103. <i>Vyapar Samachar</i> , Hapur.
(Market Report) |
| 97. <i>Vir Pratap</i> , Jullundur. | 104. <i>Yug Dharma</i> , Jabalpur. |
| 98. <i>Vishwa Bandu</i> , Calcutta. | 105. <i>Yuga Dharma</i> , Nagpur. |
| 99. <i>Vishwamitra</i> , Patna. | |

ASSAMESE

1. *Natun Assamiya*, Gauhati.

BENGALI

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| 1. <i>Ananda Bazar Patrika</i> , Calcutta. | 5. <i>Jugantar</i> , Calcutta. |
| 2. <i>Basumati</i> , Calcutta. | 6. <i>Loka Sevak</i> , Calcutta. |
| 3. <i>Jagaran</i> , Tripura. | 7. <i>Swadhinta</i> , Calcutta. |
| 4. <i>Jana Sevak</i> , Calcutta. | |

GUJARATI

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|---|---|
| 1. <i>Agahi</i> , Baroda. | 17. <i>Janashakti</i> , Bombay. |
| 2. <i>Bharat and Samisanj</i> , Surat. | 18. <i>Janatantra</i> , Ahmedabad. |
| 3. <i>Bombay Samachar</i> , Bombay. | 19.* <i>Jay Kutch</i> , Bhuj (Kutch). |
| 4. <i>Cole Daily News</i> ,
Bombay.
(Market Report) | 20. <i>Kutch Mitra</i> , Bhuj (Kutch). |
| 5.* <i>Dostdar</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 21. <i>Lokasatta</i> , Baroda. |
| 6.* <i>Garjana</i> , Baroda. | 22. <i>Lokatantra</i> , Bombay. |
| 7. <i>Gujarat Keshari</i> , Baroda. | 23. <i>Lokawani Bharat and Samisanj</i> ,
Surat. |
| 8.* <i>Gujarat Mitra and Gujarat
Darpan</i> , Surat. | 24.* <i>Nagrik Pokar (Loksevak)</i> , Surat. |
| 9. <i>Gujarat Samachar</i> ,
Ahmedabad. | 25. <i>Nav Bharat</i> , Baroda. |
| 10.* <i>Hati Bhai Bulakidas Gujarati
Daily Market Report</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 26. <i>Nav Gujarat</i> , Ahmedabad. |
| 11. <i>Jagrat Kutch</i> , Bhuj (Kutch). | 27. <i>Nutan Saurashtra</i> , Rajkot. |
| 12. <i>Jai Hind</i> , Rajkot. | 28. <i>Param Sukh</i> , Surat. |
| 13. <i>Jam-e-Jamshed</i> , Bombay. | 29. <i>Phulchhab</i> , Rajkot. |
| 14. <i>Janasatta</i> , Ahmedabad. | 30. <i>Prabhat</i> , Ahmedabad. |
| 15. <i>Janata</i> , Surat. | 31. <i>Prajatantra</i> , Bombay. |
| 16. <i>Janmabhoomi</i> , Bombay. | 32. <i>Prakash</i> , Baroda |
| | 33. <i>Pratap</i> , Surat. |
| | 34. <i>Sandesh</i> , Ahmedabad. |
| | 35. <i>Sevak</i> , Ahmedabad. |
| | 36.* <i>Shrifal</i> , Baroda. |
| | 37.* <i>Upnagar Sandesh</i> , Bombay. |
| | 38. <i>Vafadar</i> , Surat. |

KANNADA

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| 1. <i>Aruna</i> , Mysore. | 9.* <i>Mysore Prabha</i> , Bangalore. |
| 2.* <i>Atom Bomb</i> , Hubli. | 10. <i>Mysore Sahakara Patrika</i> ,
Bangalore. |
| 3. <i>Deshvani</i> , Gadag. | 11. <i>Nagarik</i> , Gadag. |
| 4.* <i>Jagrithi</i> , Shimoga. | 12. <i>Nava Bharath</i> , Mangalore. |
| 5.* <i>Janamitra</i> , Bangalore. | 13. <i>Nava Nagrika</i> , Gadag. |
| 6. <i>Janavani</i> , Bangalore. | 14. <i>Nava Yuga</i> , Hubli. |
| 7.* <i>Jyoti</i> , Bangalore. | 15.* <i>Netaji</i> , Hubli. |
| 8.* <i>Mysore Patrika</i> , Mysore. | |

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| 16.* <i>Praarabdha</i> , Hubli. | 24. <i>Satyavadi</i> , Mysore. |
| 17.* <i>Prabhata</i> , Mysore. | 25.* <i>Shakti</i> , Mercara. |
| 18.* <i>Praja Shakti</i> , Bangalore. | 26. † <i>Singari</i> , Hubli. |
| 19. <i>Praja Vani</i> , Bangalore. | 27. † <i>Tainadu</i> , Bangalore. |
| 20. <i>Sadhvi</i> , Mysore. | 28.* <i>Taruna Karnataka</i> , Hubli. |
| 21.* <i>Samyukta Bharatha</i> , Bangalore. | 29.* <i>Trishool</i> , Hubli. |
| 22. <i>Samyukta Karnataka</i> ,
Bangalore. | 30. <i>Varthaman</i> , Mysore. |
| 23. <i>Sandhya Deepa</i> , Mangalore. | 31. <i>Vijaya</i> , Mysore. |
| | 32.* <i>Yuga Vani</i> , Devangere. |

MALAYALAM

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| 1. <i>Chandrika</i> , Kozhikode. | 12. <i>Kerala Bhushanam</i> ,
(Evening) Kottayam. |
| 2. <i>Deenabandhu</i> , Ernakulam. | 13. <i>Kerala Prakasam</i> , Ernakulam. |
| 3. <i>Deepika</i> , Kottayam. | 14. <i>Malabar Mail</i> , Ernakulam. |
| 4. <i>Deshabhimani</i> , Kozhikode. | 15. <i>Malayala Rajyam</i> , Quilon. |
| 5. <i>Dinamani</i> , Quilon. | 16. <i>Mathrubhumi</i> , Kozhikode. |
| 6. <i>Dinaprabha</i> , Kozhikode. | 17. <i>Navajeevan</i> , Trichur. |
| 7. <i>Express</i> , Trichur. | 18. <i>Navakeralam</i> , Palayam. |
| 8. <i>Jai Hind</i> , Ernakulam. | 19. <i>Pothujanam</i> , Trivandrum. |
| 9. <i>Janatha</i> , Ernakulam. | 20. <i>Prabhatham</i> , Quilon. |
| 10. <i>Janayugom</i> , Quilon. | 21. <i>Pradeepan</i> , Kozhikode. |
| 11. <i>Kerala Bhushanam</i> , (Morning)
Kottayam. | 22. <i>Thozhilali</i> , Trichur. |

MARATHI

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| 1.* <i>Barsi Samachar</i> , Sholapur. | 17. <i>Lucky Star</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) |
| 2.* <i>Bhunga</i> , Poona. | 18. <i>Moharashtra</i> , Nagpur City. |
| 3. <i>Chhatarpati Shivaji Commercial
News</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 19. <i>Manvantar</i> , Poona. |
| 4. <i>Cole Daily News</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 20. <i>Maratha</i> , Nagpur. |
| 5.* <i>Dostdar</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 21. <i>Maratha Dainik</i> , Bombay. |
| 6.* <i>Final Sadanand</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 22. <i>Matribhoomi</i> , Akola. |
| 7.* <i>Gavakari</i> , Nasik. | 23. <i>Navakal</i> , Bombay. |
| 8. <i>Gavakari</i> , Manmad. | 24. <i>Nausandesh</i> , Karad (North
Satara). |
| 9. <i>Hindustan</i> , Amravati. | 25. <i>Navashakti</i> , Bombay. |
| 10.* <i>Jadugar Final</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 26. <i>New Jomdar Patrika</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) |
| 11.* <i>Jaya Laxmi Final</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 27.* <i>New Soldier</i> , Bombay. |
| 12.* <i>Jordar Patrika</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 28. <i>Prabhat (Dainik)</i> , Poona. |
| 13. <i>Kaka Daily News</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 29.* <i>Pratap</i> , Poona. |
| 14.* <i>Lakhapati</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 30. <i>Pudhari</i> , Kolhapur. |
| 15. <i>Lokmitra</i> , Bombay. | 31. <i>Sakal</i> , Poona. |
| 16. <i>Lokasatta</i> , Bombay. | 32. <i>Samachar</i> , Ahmednagar. |
| | 33. <i>Samaj</i> , Kolhapur. |
| | 34.* <i>Sandhya</i> , Poona. |
| | 35. <i>Sandhyakal</i> , Bombay. |
| | 36. <i>Sanj Maratha</i> , Bombay. |
| | 37. <i>Satyavadi</i> , Kolhapur. |
| | 38.* <i>Sewak</i> , Amravati. |

- 39.* *Shamsunder Final Daily*,
Bombay.
(Market Report)
- 40.* *Shanti Doot*, Poona.
41. *Sholapur Samachar*, Sholapur.
- 42.* *Silver Patrika*, Bombay.
(Market Report)
- 43.* *Sudarshan*, Aurangabad.
- 44.* *Sudarshan*, Nagpur.
- 45.* *Sudarshan*, Hyderabad.
- 46.* *Swatantra Bharat*, Dhulia.
(West Khandesh)
47. *Tarun Bharat*, Poona.
48. *Tarun Bharat*, Nagpur.
- 49.* *Vishal Sahyadri*, Poona.
50. *Zunjar*, Bombay.

ORIYA

1. *Ganatantra*, Cuttack.
2. *Matrubhoomi*, Cuttack.
3. *Prajatantra*, Cuttack.
4. *Samaj*, Cuttack.

PUNJABI

1. *Ajit Patrika*, Jullundur.
2. *Akali*, Jullundur City.
3. *Akali Patrika*, Jullundur City.
4. *Desh Darpan*, Calcutta.
- 5.* *Khalsa Sewak*, Amritsar.
- 6.* *Khalsa Sewak*, Patiala.
7. *Nawan Zamana*, Jullundur City.
8. *Navin Prabhat*, Calcutta.
9. *Prakash*, Chandigarh.
- 10.* *Punjabi Sher*, Muktsar
(Ferozepore).
11. *Ranjit*, Patiala.
12. *Sikh*, Chheharata (Amritsar)

TAMIL

1. *Daily Thanthi*, Madras.
2. *Daily Thanthi*, Madurai.
3. *Daily Thanthi*, Tiruchirapalli.
4. *Daily Tirupur Cotton News*,
Tirupur. (Market Report)
5. *Dinamalar*, Tirunelvely.
6. *Dinamani*, Madras.
7. *Dinamani*, Madurai.
8. *Janashakti*, Madras.
9. *Nava India*, Madras.
10. *Nava India*, Coimbatore.
11. *Nawnadu*, Madras.
12. *Sumuthayam*, Coimbatore.
- 13.* *Sanjaya*, Madras.
14. *Swedesamitran*, Madras.
15. *Tamil Nadu*, Madurai.
16. *Thyaga Nadu*, Nagarcoil.
17. *Viduthalai*, Madras.

TELUGU

- 1.* *Andhra Janatha*, Hyderabad.
2. *Andhra Prabha*, Madras.
3. *Andhra Patrika*, Madras.
- 4.* *Aruna*, Kakinada.
5. *Golkonda Patrika*, Hyderabad
6. *Janasakti*, Kakinada.
7. *Rajahundry Samacharam*,
Rajahundry.
8. *Visalaandhra*, Vijayawada.

URDU

1. *Aaj*, Bombay.
2. *Abshar*, Calcutta.
- 3.* *Afkar*, Bhopal.
4. *Ajmal*, Bombay.
5. *Akhowat*, Calcutta.
- 6.* *Al Haq*, Calcutta.
7. *Al Jamiat*, Delhi.
8. *Al Kalam*, Bangalore.
- 9.* *Angara*, Calcutta.
10. *Angarey*, Hyderabad.
11. *Asre Jadid*, Calcutta.
- 12.* *Azad*, Bangalore.
13. *Azad*, Varanasi.
- 14.* *Azad Bharat*, Calcutta.
- 15.* *Azad Hind*, Calcutta.
- 16.* *Dastan*, Ludhiana.

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| 17.* <i>Hamara Iqdam</i> , Hyderabad. | 41. <i>Prabhat</i> , New Delhi. |
| 18. <i>Hangama</i> , Hyderabad. | 42. <i>Pratap</i> , Jullundur. |
| 19. <i>Haque</i> , Lucknow. | 43. <i>Pratap</i> , New Delhi. |
| 20. <i>Haryana Tilak</i> , Rohtak. | 44.* <i>Punjab Sandesh</i> , Ludhiana. |
| 21. <i>Hind Samachar</i> , Jullundur City. | 45. <i>Quami Awaz</i> , Lucknow. |
| 22. <i>Hindustan</i> , Varanasi. | 46. <i>Rehnuma-e-Deccan</i> , Hyderabad. |
| 23. <i>Hindustan</i> , Bombay. | 47.* <i>Rozana Hind</i> , Calcutta. |
| 24. <i>Imroze</i> , Calcutta. | 48.* <i>Sada-e-Aam</i> , Patna. |
| 25. <i>Inquilab</i> , Bombay. | 49. <i>Sadaquat</i> , Ludhiana. |
| 26. <i>Iqbal</i> , Bombay. | 50. <i>Samaj</i> , Ludhiana. |
| 27. <i>Jiddat</i> , Moradabad. | 51.* <i>Sandesh</i> , Ludhiana. |
| 28. <i>Khilafat</i> , Bombay. | 52. <i>Sathi</i> , Patna. |
| 29.* <i>Masheer-e-Deccan</i> , Hyderabad. | 53. <i>Shaam</i> , Bombay. |
| 30.* <i>Mewat</i> , Gurgaon. | 54.* <i>Shahbaz</i> , Bombay. |
| 31. <i>Milap Daily</i> , Hyderabad. | 55. <i>Siasat Daily</i> , Hyderabad. |
| 32. <i>Milap</i> , Jullundur City. | 56. <i>Siyasat Jadid</i> , Kanpur. |
| 33. <i>Milap</i> , Delhi. | 57. <i>Swarajya</i> , Delhi. |
| 34. <i>Nadeem</i> , Bhopal. | (One Sheet Newspaper) |
| 35. <i>Nai Duniya</i> , Delhi. | 58. <i>Tarjaman</i> , Ludhiana. |
| 36. <i>Nazim</i> , Rampur. | 59.* <i>Telengana</i> , Hyderabad. |
| 37.* <i>Naujawan Mazdoor</i> , Ambala
City. | 60. <i>Tej</i> , Delhi. |
| 38. <i>Nizam Gazette</i> , Hyderabad. | 61. <i>Vir Bharat</i> , Delhi. |
| 39. <i>Pasban</i> , Bangalore. | 62. <i>Vir Bharat</i> , Jullundur City. |
| 40. <i>Payam-E-Watan</i> , New Delhi. | 63. <i>Watan</i> , Delhi. |
| | 64. <i>Watan</i> , Hanamkonda. |

BI-LINGUAL

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| 1.* <i>Abjopati</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 13.* <i>Dhanwan</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) |
| 2.* <i>Agarwal Rozana Vyapar Samachar</i> ,
Bombay.
(Market Report) | 14. <i>Gomathi</i> , Trichur. |
| 3.* <i>Azad</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 15.* <i>Haryana Times</i> , Gurgaon. |
| 4.* <i>Bharat Patrika</i> , Calcutta. | 16.* <i>Janma Bhoomi</i> , Bangalore. |
| 5.* <i>Bombay Commercial Daily Report</i> ,
Bombay.
(Market Report) | 17.* <i>Kamgar Patrika</i> , Bombay. |
| 6.* <i>Cotton Samachar (Final)</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 18. <i>Kaumudi</i> , Trivandrum. |
| 7. <i>Daily Bombay Cotton Report</i> ,
Virudhanagar,
(Market Report) | 19. <i>Kerala Janatha</i> , Trivandrum. |
| 8.* <i>Daily Bombay Telegraphic
Cotton News</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 20. <i>Kerala Kaumudi</i> , Trivandrum. |
| 9.* <i>Daily News</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) | 21. <i>Kerala Times</i> , Ernakulam. |
| 10.* <i>Dalla</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report). | 22.* <i>Khazana</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report). |
| 11. <i>Deepam</i> , Ernakulam. | 23. <i>Malayala Manorama</i> ,
Kottayam. |
| 12. <i>Desabandhu</i> , Kottayam. | 24. <i>Malyali</i> , Trivandrum. |
| | 25.* <i>Maldar</i> , Bombay.
(Market Report) |
| | 26.* <i>Marwar Times</i> , Jodhpur. |
| | 27. <i>Pandyan Market Report</i> ,
Madurai.
(Market Report) |
| | 28.* <i>Radhu Vallabh Kabras
Bombay Market Report</i> ,
Bombay.
(Market Report) |

MULTI-LINGUAL

1*. *Bharat*, Bombay.

2*. *Kamdar Patrika*, Bombay.

OTHER LANGUAGES

1. *China Review*, Calcutta.

5. *Ngasi*, Imphal.

2. *Chinese Journal of India*, Calcutta.

6. *Prajatantra*, Imphal.

3. *Hindu*, Ajmer.

7.* *Simanta Patrika*, Imphal.

4. *Hindustan*, Bombay.

CHAPTER VIII

CATALOGUE OF NEWSPAPERS

In the following pages are given catalogues of newspapers published in each State and in the Union Territories.

The catalogues of States and Union Territories are given separately in alphabetical order. The Administration of the Andaman and Nicobar Islands is publishing two newspapers, one quarterly and one daily, but no particulars about these publications could be obtained and hence they have not been included in this Report. No newspaper is published from the Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands.

The papers in each State have been classified on the basis of periodicity and language. The different periodicities are given in the following order: dailies, tri-weeklies, bi-weeklies, fortnightlies, monthlies, quarterlies and 'other periodicities', the last including newspapers published thrice-monthly, four-monthly, half-yearly, annually, etc. Under each periodicity newspapers of various languages have been shown in the following order: English, Hindi and the other languages specified in the Constitution, in alphabetical order, beginning with Assamese and ending with Urdu. Languages like Sindhi, Gorkhali, Manipuri etc. are shown together under 'others.' Bi-lingual and multi-lingual newspapers are given at the end.

A brief introduction, outlining the main features of the Press in each State and Union Territory has been given before the catalogue. In addition to indicating the number of newspapers existing in the State at the end of 1957 and 1958 and of newspapers which ceased and commenced publication during 1958, two statements are given which show (i) the language and periodicity-wise distribution of existing newspapers and (ii) the number of newspapers published from the State capital, from towns with a population of over one lakh and from other towns with a population less than one lakh.

The total circulation commanded in 1957 and 1958, respectively, by these papers in each State about which information was available has been mentioned in the introduction. The percentage of increase or decrease in circulation, based on the circulation of papers about which figures were available for both the years, has also been given. In addition, the number of papers under different categories of ownership as well as the percentage of papers controlled by different forms of ownership have been given.

In the introduction as well as in the catalogues an addition has been made this year. The classification of each paper, based on the study of its contents has been mentioned against its name as item (viii) and the total number of papers coming under the different heads of classification specified in Chapter VII has been given in the introduction to each catalogue. The number of papers which, strictly speaking, are not newspapers as commonly understood, has also been indicated. In the catalogue the date of establishment of each paper has also been given.

ANDHRA PRADESH

(State Capital—Hyderabad)

Area: 105,700 Sq. Miles

Population: 31,260,111

Percentage of literacy: 13.12 (Males: 19.67 Females: 6.48)

Next to 172 Telugu newspapers, which constitute 76 per cent of the country's total number of newspapers in that language, the number of Urdu newspapers (41) is the largest of those published in the State. Besides, there are nine Hindi newspapers of which six are weeklies and three monthlies. Of the 19 dailies published in the State nine are in Urdu, six in Telugu, three in English and one in Marathi.

There was a 25 per cent increase in the circulation of Hindi and Urdu papers in Andhra Pradesh, for which data were available for both 1957 and 1958. The over-all increase in the comparative circulation of 11 papers of different languages and periodicities was seven per cent.

On December 31, 1958, there were 322 newspapers published in Andhra Pradesh about which information was available with the Press Registrar. These included 19 dailies, 91 weeklies and 142 monthlies. During 1958, 54 newspapers came into existence and one ceased publication.

At the end of 1957, there were 260 newspapers in the State. In addition there were 32 newspapers which were supposed to be in existence but of which no particulars were available. As a result of efforts made to ascertain the existence of such newspapers from District Magistrates and on the basis of information received from publishers and other sources, those which were in existence were placed on the Press Registrar's record. The following table shows the number of newspapers in existence on December 31, 1958, according to language and periodicity.

Language	Dailies	Weeklies	Monthlies	Others	Total
English	3	2	7	11	23
Hindi	—	6	3	—	9
Marathi	1	1	1	—	3
Telugu	6	53	86	27	172
Urdu	9	12	15	5	41
Others including bi-lingual and multi-lingual	—	17	30	27	74
TOTAL	19	91	142	70	322

The only paper which ceased publication during 1958 was a Telugu monthly. Out of the 54 newspapers which commenced publication five were in English (two weeklies, two monthlies and one of 'other periodicities'), 29 in Telugu (six weeklies, 15 monthlies and eight of 'other periodicities'), four in Urdu (one daily, one weekly and two monthlies); and four in

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Hindi (all weeklies). The remaining 12 new newspapers were bi-lingual and multi-lingual.

Centres of Publication

The table below shows the number of newspapers published from the State Capital and five towns with a population of over one lakh, namely, Guntur, Rajahmundry, Vijayawada, Vishakhapatnam and Warangal, and from towns with a population of less than one lakh.

	Dailies	Weeklies	Monthlies	Others	Total
State Capital ..	11	23	32	6	72
Towns with a population of over one lakh	3	21	35	15	74
Towns with a population of less than one lakh ..	5	47	75	49	176
TOTAL ..	19	91	142	70	322

Circulation

The total circulation of 116 newspapers data about which were available at the time of the report for 1957, was 2.05 lakh. Subsequently data in respect of another 59 papers were received and the revised circulation of all the papers numbering 175 came to 2.68 lakhs.

The total circulation of 177 newspapers for which figures were available for 1958, was 3.03 lakhs. This consisted of 50,305 of 14 dailies, 76,237 of 50 weeklies, 14,426 of 13 fortnightlies, 1.49 lakhs of 86 monthlies and 1,440 of 14 newspapers of 'other periodicities.'

The distribution of circulation of newspapers published in various languages was as follows: 14,318 of 11 English papers, 13,264 of six Hindi papers, 2.16 lakhs of 110 Telugu papers, 33,687 of 18 Urdu papers; and 26,512 of 32 bi-lingual and multi-lingual newspapers.

Comparative Circulation

A comparative study based on the circulation figures of 117 papers of different languages and periodicities for which data were available showed an over-all increase of seven per cent. The highest increase of 25 per cent was in four Hindi and 13 Urdu newspapers. There was an increase of one per cent each in the circulation of seven English and 74 Telugu newspapers.

Among the papers of different periodicities, fortnightlies recorded an increase of 76 per cent followed by weeklies with 19 per cent.

Ownership

The most predominant form of ownership continued to be individual, accounting for 56 per cent of the total ownership of newspapers.

Forty-one newspapers were owned by religious associations and societies constituting 23 per cent of the total ownership; 10 were owned by firms and partnerships; five by trusts; four by joint stock companies and 14 by educational institutions.

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There were only two changes in the pattern of ownership. A Telugu daily, *Andhra Janatha* which was formerly owned by an individual was taken over by a trust. The Communist Council of Andhra Pradesh started a Telugu monthly entitled *Sandesam*.

Classification of Newspapers

Out of 322 newspapers in the State, 261 have been classified on the basis of contents. Of these 19 were "General Interest" newspapers. There were 208 periodicals of which 69 dealt with news and current affairs, 41 with religion and philosophy; 23 with literary and cultural subjects and 11 with medicine and health. Besides, there were 34 publications which strictly speaking, could not be regarded as newspapers. These comprised three house magazines, one market report, 23 school and college magazines, two astrology journals, one fiction journal and four dealing with miscellaneous subjects.

CATALOGUE OF NEWSPAPERS

Indications

- (i) Address and place of publication
- (ii) Name of publisher
- (iii) Name of printer
- (iv) Name of editor
- (v) Retail selling price
- (vi) Name of printing press
- (vii) Name of owner
- (viii) Classification (G.I.N. stands for 'General Interest Newspaper')

The figure given in brackets against the name of the paper is the date of its establishment.

DAILIES

English

1. **DAILY NEWS** (1947) : (i) 103, Sardar Patel Road, Secunderabad (ii) (iii) and (iv) M.R. Chary (v) 7 nP. (vi) The Daily News Press, Secunderabad (vii) R.P. Bansilal (viii) G.I.N.
2. **DECCAN CHRONICLE** (1938) : (i) 147, Sardar Patel Road, Secunderabad (ii), (iii) and (iv) K.R. Pattabiraman (v) 13 nP. (vi) The Deccan Chronicle Press, Secunderabad (vii) K.R. Nanda Gopal & others (viii) G.I.N.
3. **MORNING NEWS** (1957) : (i) Tilak Road, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Abdul Mannan Khan (v) 6 nP. (vi) Abdul Mannan Khan (viii) G.I.N.

Marathi

4. **SUDARSHAN** (1951) : (i) B-4-337, Sultan Bazar, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Vishwanath (v) 3 nP. (vi) Sudarshan Press, Hyderabad (vii) Vishwanath (viii) G.I.N.

Telugu

5. **ANDHRA JANATHA** (1955) : (i) Milap Premises, Mukramajahi Road, Hyderabad (ii) & (iii) Smt. Sita Yudhavir (iv) K. S. Subrahmanyam (v) 7 nP. (vi) Vir Milap Press, Hyderabad (vii) Janardana Rao Desai (viii) G.I.N.
6. **ARUNA** (1947) : (i) Vallabhai Street, Kakinada (ii) & (iv) M.S. Murthy (iii) P. Rama Rao (v) 3 nP. (vi) Ranga & Co. Printers Kakinada (vii) M.S. Murthy (viii) G.I.N.
7. **GOLKONDA PATRIKA** (1947) : (i) 7A-9-820, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) N. Narotham Reddy (v) 7 nP. (vi) Golkonda Patrika Ptg. Press, Hyderabad (vii) Golkonda Publications Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.

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8. **JANASAKTI** (1955): (i) 7-4-16, Seshasayi Street, Rama Raopet, Kakinada (ii) & (iv) Janaki Ramayya (iii) T. Rama Chandra Rao (v) 3 nP. (vi) Sri Satyanamba Ptg. Works, Kakinada (vii) Janaki Ramayya (viii) G.I.N.
9. **RAJAHMUNDRY SAMACHARAM** (1956): (i) 6/19 Kusum Vihar, Wada Block, Rajahmundry (ii) & (iv) G. Sitaramanjanyulu (iii) Appala Swamy (v) 3 nP. (vi) Sri Gowtami Jeevakartunya Sangham Printing Works, Rajahmundry (viii) G. Sitaramanjanyulu (viii) G.I.N.
10. **VISALAANDHRA** (1952): (i) Buckinghampet P.O. Vijayawada—2 (ii) (iii) & (iv) K. Rajagopala Rao (v) 6 nP. (vi) Swatantra Art Printers, Vijayawada (viii) Visalaandhra Vignana Samiti (viii) G.I.N.
11. **ANGAREY** (1954): (i) Vinayak Rao Building, Maozajahi Market, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Moin Farooqui (v) 8 nP. (vi) Nami Press, Hyderabad (vii) Moin Farooqi (viii) G.I.N.
12. **HAMARA IQDAM**: (i) 30-31 Madina Bazar, Pathergathi, Hyderabad (ii) (iii) & (iv) Ismail Zabih (v) 13 nP. (vi) Sahifa Machine Press, Hyderabad (vii) Ismail Zabih.
13. **HANGAMA** (1958): (i) Chowrahajinsi, Hyderabad—1 (ii) & (iii) Sat-Narayan Singh (iv) Hameed Sanosi (v) 13 nP. (vi) Aijaz Printing Press, Hyderabad (vii) Hameed Sanosi (viii) G.I.N.
14. **MASHEER-E-DECCAN** (1884): (i) 4-8-473 Gowliguda, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Vasudev Rao (v) 6 nP. (vi) Sahifa Press, Hyderabad (vii) Vasudev Rao (viii) G.I.N.
15. **MILAP DAILY** (1949): (i) P.B. No. 184, Mukaramjahi Road, Hyderabad (ii) & (iii) Yudhvair (iv) Puran Chand Shakir (v) 13 nP. (vi) Vir Milap Press, Hyderabad (vii) Yudhvair (viii) G.I.N.
16. **NIZAM GAZETTE**: (i) Station Road, Nampally, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Syed Waqar Ahmed (v) 8 nP. (vi) Nami Press, Hyderabad (vii) Syed Waqar Ahmed.
17. **REHNUMA-E-DECCAN** (1949): (i) 1810 Afzalgunj, Hyderabad (ii) & (iv) M.I. Manzoor Hassan (iii) S.M. Waheeduddin (v) 12 nP. (vi) "Darut Tabaat" Press, Hyderabad (vii) Mrs. R. Begum & others (viii) G.I.N.
18. **SIASAT DAILY** (1949): (i) Nizamshahi Road, Post Box, 197, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Abid Ali Khan (v) 13 nP. (vi) Intekhab Press, Hyderabad (vii) Abid Ali Khan (viii) G.I.N.
19. **TELANGANA** (1957): (i) Office of Telangana, Kachkvara, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Bajam Naramsamlu (v) 7 nP. (vi) Saifia Press, Hyderabad (vii) Bajam Naramsamlu.

BI-WEEKLIES

20. **NELLORE NEWS** (1958): (i) Nellore (ii) & (iv) M. Ismayeel (iii) T. Anantapadmanabha Rao (v) 12 nP. (vi) Padma Printers, Nellore (vii) M. Ismayeel.
21. **SUDARSANAM** (1956): (i) Janardhanpuram, via Gudivada P.O. (ii) (iii) & (iv) N. Gopalakrishnamacharyulu (v) 12 nP. (vi) Sri Ram Press, Gudivada (vii) N. Gopalakrishnamacharyulu.
22. **AL-JAMHOOR** (1955): (i) Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Abdul Khan (v) Not given (vi) Ajaz Press, Hyderabad (vii) Abdul Khan.
23. **INSAF** (1956): (i) Malakpet, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Rafiuddin (v) 0-7-0 (vi) Saifa Press; Hyderabad-Dn. (vii) Not given.
24. **SAMAJ** (1957): (i) Chourasta P.O. Warangal (ii) & (iv) T. S. Man Mohan Singh (iii) Not given (v) 13 nP. (vi) Nomani Press, Warangal (vii) T.S. Man Mohan Singh (viii) News & Current Affairs.
25. **SUBH-E-DECCAN** (1952): (i) 11-1-365, Agapura, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Md. Wahidul Haq Soofi (v) 12 nP. (vi) Nami Press, Hyderabad-Dn. (vii) Md. Wahidul Haq Soofi.

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Bi-lingual

26. **DESA SEVA** (1931): (Telugu & English) (i) Aryapuram, Rajamundry & Vijayawada (ii), (iii) & (iv) B.R. Eswarappa (v) 25 nP. (vi) Desa Seva Pre Rajahmundry (vii) B.R. Eswarappa (viii) News and Current Affairs.
27. **GUNTUR PATRIKA** (1947): (Telugu & English) (i) Patnam Bazar Guntur-1 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Jamili Nammalwar (v) 7 nP. (vi) Vasavi Pre Guntur (vii) Jamili Nammalwar (viii) News & Current Affairs.

WEEKLIES

English

28. **HYDERABAD BULLETIN** (1907): (i) Near Race Course, Secunderabad & (iv) M. Manohar Lal (iii) Not given (v) 12 nP. (vi) Bulletin Press, Secunderbad (vii) Not given (viii) News and Current Affairs.
29. **THIS WEEK IN HYDERABAD & SECUNDERABAD** (1958): (i) Moo Building, Abid Road, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) V.N. Math (v) Rs 5/- annu (vi) National Fine Printing Press, Charkaman, Hyderabad (vii) V.N. Ma (viii) News & Current Affairs.

Hindi

30. **CHAUKHAMBHA** (1957): (i) Himayat Nagar, Hyderabad City (ii), (i & (iv) Adhyatma Tripathi (v) 12 nP. (vi) Commercial Ptg. Press, Hyderabad City (vii) Socialist Party of India (viii) News & Current Affairs.
31. **HINDI MILAP** (1958): (i) 1-3-336, Residency Road, Hyderabad (ii) & (i T.Kapadia (iv) Puranchand Shakir (v) 16 nP. (vi) Vir Milap Press, Hyderabad (vii) Yudhvir.
32. **HINDU VIJAYA** (1954): (i) 5-1-963, Gowliguda, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (i Yashwant Rao Joshi (v) 8 nP. (vi) Shri Kripa Ptg. Press, Hyderabad-Dn. (v Yashwant Rao Joshi (viii) News & Current Affairs.
33. **PARBHANI SAMACHAR** (1958): (i) Office of Parbhani Samachar, Parbha (ii) B. Sitarama Mundada (iii) Sitaram Dharuji Raut (iv) Hemraj Jain (v) 4 n (vi) Jagdish Printing Press, Parbhani (vii) Puranchand Mutha (viii) News Current Affairs.
34. **SANGAM** (1958): (i) Veerbhanbagh, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Day Singh Sharma (v) 9 nP. (vi) Shyam Sunder Press, Hyderabad (vii) Ram Piy Rattan (viii) News & Current Affairs.
35. **SATHI** (1958): (i) Hussain Alam, Hyderabad (ii) & (iii) Murlidhar Ra (iv) Ram Narain Singh Chowhan & others (v) 13 nP. (vi) Lok Vijai Pre Hyderabad (vii) Not given.

Kannada

36. **SADHANA** (1949): (i) Bagh Lingampalli, Hyderabad-1 (ii), (iii) & (J.K. Praneshacharya (v) 12 nP. (vi) Sadhana Printery, Hyderabad-1 (vii) K. Praneshacharya.

Marathi

37. **LOK VIJAYA** (1920): (i) Gawliguda, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) V.L. Phat (v) 6 nP. (vi) Loka Vijaya Press, Hyderabad (vii) V.L. Phatak.

Telugu

38. **AKHANDABHARAT**: (i) Rajahmundry, E.Godavari Dt. (ii) & (iv) B. J.D. Prasad Rao (iii) B. Rama Lingam (v) 6 nP. (vi) Sri Krishna Pre Rajahmundry (vii) Not given (viii) News & Current Affairs.
39. **ANDHRA JYOTHI**: (i) Andhrajyothi Office, Laxmivarapupeta, Rajahmund (ii) & (iv) D. Krishnamurty (iii) Ch. Subbarao (v) 12 nP. (vi) S.T.V. Pre Rajahmundry (vii) D. Krishnamurty.
40. **ANDHRA KESRI**: (i) Andhra Kesari Office, Kojjillipet, Masulipatam, Krish Dt. (ii) & (iv) Penumarti Lakshmi Pati Sastry (iii) C.H. Subbha Rao (v) 6 n (vi) & (vii) Not given (viii) News & Current Affairs.
41. **ANDHRA PRATIBHA**: (i) Rajahmundry, E. Godavari (ii) & (iv) Satyanarayana Murty (iii) P. Suryanarayan (v) 12 nP. (vi) & (vii) Not given

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42. **BHARATA MITRAM** (1947): (i) P.B. No. 203, Guntur-2 (ii) & (iii) Rev. N. Mariadas (iv) Rev. B. Mariadas (v) 9 nP. (vi) St. Michaels Industrial School Press, Guntur (vii) The Diocese of Guntur Society, Guntur-2 (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
43. **BHOODANAMU** (1956): (i) Bhoodan Office, Tenali (ii) V. Suryanarayana (iii) M. Subramanya Sharma (iv) K.V.N. Appa Rao (v) 13 nP. (vi) Orient Power Press, Tenali (vii) Akhila Bharat Sarvodaya Sahitya Prachar Samiti (viii) News & Current Affairs.
44. **CONGRESS** (1957): (i) P.O. Matwada, Warangal Dt. (ii), (iii) & (iv) D. Sudarshan (v) 6-0-0 per annum (vi) Adarsa Printers, Warangal (vii) D. Sudarshan (viii) News & Current Affairs.
45. **DESA BHANDHU** (1942): (i) Narasapuram, W. Godavari Dt. (ii) & (iv) Alliti Venkatramaiah (iii) V.P. Subbarao (v) 12 nP. (vi) Not given (vii) Alliti Venkatramaiah (viii) News & Current Affairs.
46. **DIVYAVANI** (1938): (i) 2839, Imambavidi Bazar, Secunderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) C. Appaiah Sastry (v) Rs. 3/- per annum (vi) Srinivas Ptg. Works, Secunderabad (vii) C. Appaiah Sastry (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
47. **GRAMARAJYAM** (1956): (i) Narasaraopet, Kanuparru P.O., Distt. Guntur (ii) & (iv) K. Venkateswara Sarma (iii) N. Kotireddy (v) 12 nP. (vi) Sri Nalavema Press, Narasaraopet (Guntur Distt.) (vii) K. Venkateswara Sarma (viii) News & Current Affairs.
48. **HARIJAN** (1958): (i) Bank Road, Kakinada (ii) & (iv) N. Veerabhadra Rao (iii) P. Rama Rao (v) 3 nP. (vi) Ranga & Co. Printers, Kakinada (vii) N. Veerabhadra Rao (viii) Social Welfare.
49. **HITHAVADI** (1954): (i) Pattikonda Distt. Kurnool (ii), (iii) & (iv) V. Shankara Sarma (v) 13 nP. (vi) Saraswathi Ptg. Press, Pattikonda (vii) V. Shankara Sarma (viii) News & Current Affairs.
50. **JAGRITI** (1948): (i) P.B. No. 394, Buckinghampet, Vijaywada-2 (ii) (iii) & (iv) B. Venkataratnam (v) 20 nP. (vi) Bharata Mudranalayam, Vijayawada-2 (vii) P.B. Dani & others (viii) News & Current Affairs.
51. **JANAVAKYAM** (1958): (i) 6/341, Shahukarpet, Palakol (ii) & (iv) Jana Nageswara Rao (iii) P. Krishna Rao (v) 3 nP. (vi) Geeta Art Printers, Palakol (vii) Jana Nageswara Rao (viii) News & Current Affairs.
52. **JANAVANI** (1957): (i) 267-W-15, Subedarpet, Nellore (ii), (iii) & (iv) Ganga Ramanaiah (v) 13 nP. (vi) Janavani Press, Nellore (vii) Not given (viii) News & Current Affairs.
53. **KALINGA** (1951): (i) Sompeta, Srikakulam Dt. (ii), (iii) & (iv) D. Audinarayana (v) 12 nP. (vi) Bharati Press, Sompeta (vii) D. Audinarayana (viii) News & Current Affairs.
54. **KASTA JEEVI** (1954): (i) Syamalamba Road, Rajahmundry (ii) K.V. Subbarao (iii) R.V. Subbarao (iv) Ch. Nagarayya (v) 3 nP. (vi) Ryot Press, Rajahmundry (vii) C. Narasimhacharyalu (viii) Labour.
55. **KONASEEMA** (1958): (i) Amalapuram (ii) & (iv) C. Sriramamurthy (iii) V. Subba Rao (v) 3 nP. (vi) Sri Savitri Press, Amalapuram (vii) C. Sriramamurthy (viii) News & Current Affairs.
56. **KRISHNA PATRIKA** (1902): (i) Jagnathapuram, Masulipatam (ii) & (iii) V.Y.L. Narasimha Rao (iv) K. Venkatarao (v) 20 nP. (vi) Cosmic Press, Madras (vii) V.Y.L. Narasimha Rao (viii) News & Current Affairs.
57. **MAHATMA** (1953): (i) Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Kroovidy Surya Prakasa Rao (v) 6 nP. (vi) Kanakadurga Printing Works, Vijayawada (vii) K. Suryanarayana Rao & K.S.N. Subramanayam (viii) News & Current Affairs.
58. **MAHODAYA** (1947): (i) Kotti Street, Srikakulam (ii) T.N. Siva Rao (iii) Smt. T. Hymavathi (iv) T.V. Siva Rao (v) 12 nP. (vi) Mahodaya Press, Srikakulam (vii) T.V. Siva Rao (viii) News & Current Affairs.
59. **MANDAKINI** (1954): (i) 66, Trunk Road, Nellore (ii), (iii) & (iv) M. Kothanda Rama Reddy (v) 13 nP. (vi) Mandakini Press, Nellore (vii) M. Kothanda Rama Reddy (viii) News & Current Affairs.
60. **MANJUVANI** (1940): (i) Southern Street, Eluru, W. Godavari Distt. (ii), (iii) & (iv) N. Chalapathi Rao (v) 9 nP. (vi) Manjuvani Press, Eluru (vii) N. Chalapati Rao (viii) News & Current Affairs.

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61. **MATHRUSEVA** (1937): (i) Vontitodi, Vizianagram (ii), (iii) & (iv) Virabhadraswami (v) 6 nP. (vi) Gandhi Asram Ptg. Works, Vizianagar (vii) S.L. Narasiah & others (viii) News & Current Affairs.
62. **MULUKOLA** (1941): (i) Maruthi nagar Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Ban Butchayya (v) 13 nP. (vi) Mulukola Ptg. (Power) Press, Vijayawada (vii) Ban Butchayya (viii) News & Current Affairs.
63. **NAVA SHAKTHI** (1956): (i) Raghunath Bagh, Sultan Bazar, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Bonala Krishna Rao (v) 12 nP. (vi) & (vii) Not given (viii) News & Current Affairs.
64. **NAVIKA** (1957): (i) Jagannaikpur, Kakinanda (ii) & (iv) A. Sreeramchandra Varma (iii) P. Rama Rao (v) 12 nP. (vi) Ranga & Co. Printers, Kakinada (vii) A. Sreeramchandra Varma (viii) News & Current Affairs.
65. **NAVAYANDHRA**: (i) Narasapur, W. Godavari Distt. (ii) & (iii) K. Satyanarayana (iv) P. Seshavaram (v) 12 nP. (vi) Navyandhra Art Press, Narsapur (vii) K. Satyanarayana (viii) News & Current Affairs.
66. **NAVAYUGOM** (1952): (i) Nellore (ii) & (iii) G. Dasaradha Ramiah (iv) Not given (v) 6 nP. (vi) Navayugam Power Press, Nellore (vii) G. Dasaradha Ramiah (viii) News & Current Affairs.
67. **NETA** (1957): (i) Handloom Central Co-operative Society, Narayana Hyderabad (ii) & (iii) B. Venkatnarsiah (iv) U. Kondiah (v) 12 nP. (vi) Neta Printing Press, Hyderabad (vii) Central Co-operative Society, Hyderabad (viii) House Organ.
68. **PRAJA MORA** (1949): (i) Door No 2/24, Rajapet Distt. Cuddapah (ii), (iii) & (iv) Aram Annaiah (v) 6 nP. (vi) Prajamora Ptg. Press, Cuddapah (vii) Aram Annaiah (viii) News & Current Affairs.
69. **PRAJA PATRIKA** (1937): (i) 9/116, Arya Puram, Rajahmundry (ii) Siva Ramakavi (iii) G. Adinarayana Murty (iv) B.B.G. Tilak (v) 7 nP. (vi) S. Venkateswara Press, Rajahmundry (vii) B. Siva Ramakavi (viii) News & Current Affairs.
70. **PRAJA SEVA** (1955): (i) Hanumanpet, Vijayawada (ii), (iii) & (iv) T. Kutumba Rao (v) 12 nP. (vi) Leela Press, Vijayawada-2 (vii) T.V.S. Chalapa Rao (viii) News & Current Affairs.
71. **PRAJA VANI** (1951): (i) III line, I Cross Road, Arundelpet, Guntur (ii) & (iii) & (iv) V. Rangayya (v) 12 nP. (vi) Prajavani Press, Guntur-2 (vii) V. Rangayya (viii) News & Current Affairs.
72. **PRATHIBHA** (1957): (i) Ram Mandir Road, Gowliguda, Hyderabad (ii) & (iv) C. Rama Rai (iii) Pranesachari (v) 12 nP. (vi) Sadhana Printer Hyderabad-1 (vii) Not given.
73. **RADHA MADHAVA JYOTISHA** (1958): (i) Bigumartivari Street, Kakinada (ii) & (iv) Vemuri Sitarama Sastri (iii) A. Rama Rao (v) 6 nP. (vi) Rangarao Printers, Kakinada (vii) Vemuri Sitarama Sastri (viii) Astrology.
74. **RENADU** (1940): (i) Proddutur, Cuddapah (ii) G. Erikala Reddy (iii) & (iv) V. Mysurayya (v) 13 nP. (vi) Sri Krishna Press, Proddutur (Cuddapah Distt) (vii) V. Mysurayya (viii) News & Current Affairs.
75. **SAMSKARINI** (1950): (i) Narasapur, West Godavari Distt. (ii) & (iv) I. Suryanarayana (iii) Pydimari Surya Prakasa Rao (v) 12 nP. (vi) Kesari Press, Narasapur (vii) B. Suryanarayana (viii) Social Welfare.
76. **SARATHI**: (i) 9/88, Kamalanagar, Anantpur (ii), (iii) & (iv) M. Ranganayakulu (v) 12 nP. (vi) Sarada Ptg. Press, Anantpur (vii) M. Ranganayakulu.
77. **SIMHAGARJANA** (1957): (i) Attitola Agraharam, Nellore (ii), (iii) & (iv) T. Ranganathan (v) 12 nP. (vi) Navbharat Printers Ltd. Nellore (vii) Not given.
78. **SRAMAJEEVI** (1939): (i) Head P.O. Inaspeta, Rajahmundry (ii), (iii) & (iv) C. Satyanarayana Acharya (v) 2 nP. (vi) State Press, Rajahmundry (vii) C. Satyanarayana Acharya.
79. **SRI SADHANA PATRIKA** (1926): (i) 8/105, Adimoortynagar Extensior Anantpur (ii), (iii) & (iv) P. Rama Charlu (v) 12 nP. (vi) Sri Sadhana Ptg. Ltd. Anantpur (vii) P. Rama Charlu.

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80. **SRIVATSA** (1953): (i) 5/459, Court Road, Anantapur (ii) & (iv)† S. Adinarayana Rao (iii) H. Sundareswar (v) 13 nP. (vi) Aruna Printers, Anantapur (vii) S. Adinarayana Rao.
81. **SWATANTRA** (1958): (i) 10-6-52, Chaderghat, Hyderabad-2 (ii) M.L. Tilak (iii) G.V. Ratnarao (iv) Gorasastry & Smt. P. Sridevi (v) 25 nP. (vi) Andhra Law Times Press, Hyderabad (vii) M.L. Tilak (viii) News & Current Affairs.
82. **TAJA** (1957): (i) 10/857, Virabhadrapuram, Rajahmundry (ii) & (iv) C. Sreeramamurthy (iii) Ch. V. Ramanaiah (v) 3 nP. (vi) Imperial Press, Rajahmundry (vii) C. Sreeramamurthy (viii) News & Current Affairs.
83. **TELUGU DESAM** (1948): (i) 3-6-756, Himayatnagar, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) S. Rajya Lakshmi Devi (v) 13 nP. (vi) Telugu Desam Press, Hyderabad (vii) S. Rajya Lakshmi Devi (viii) News & Current Affairs.
84. **TELUGU PREM PRACHARAK** (1933): (i) 13-1-25, Suryaraopet, Kakinada (ii) & (iv) S.L. Narasimham (iii) K.V. Krishna Murthy (v) 15 nP. (vi) Popular Poser Ptg. Press, Kakinada (vii) S.L. Narasimham & others (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
85. **UDAYANI** (1957): (i) 27-5-15, Buddhavarapu St., Kakinada (ii), (iii) & (iv) T. Ramachandra Rao (v) 7 nP. (vi) Satyamamba Ptg. Works, Kakinada (vii) Not given (viii) News & Current Affairs.
86. **VAHINI** (1936): (i) Buckinghampet, Vijayawada-2 (ii) & (iv) G. Umeshwara Rao (iii) G. Athaiah (v) 13 nP. (vi) Shri Rama Krishna Ptg. Works, Vijayawada (vii) G. Umeshwara Rao (viii) News & Current Affairs.
87. **VANITA VIHAR** (1949): (i) Vanita Vihar Office, Syama Lamba Road, Rajahmundry (ii) & (iv) C. Satyavati Devi (iii) R.V. Subba Rao (v) 3 nP. (vi) Ryot Press, Rajamundry (vii) C. Satyavati Devi (viii) Fiction.
88. **VASUNDHARA**: (i) Narasapur, West Godavari Distt. (ii), (iii) & (iv) V. Narasimha Rao (v) 12 nP. (vi) Kamala Kuteer (Power) Press, Narsapur (vii) V. Narasimha Rao (viii) News & Current Affairs.
89. **VIZIYAVANI** (1948): (i) M. Sreeramamurthy Road, Buckinghampet, Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) M. Sree Ramamurthy (v) 12 nP. (vi) Leela Press, Vijayawada-2 (vii) M. Sree Ramamurthy (viii) News & Current Affairs.
90. **ZAMIN RYOT** (1930): (i) 170, Thipparajuvari St., Nellore (ii), (iii) & (iv) Sree Rama Murthy (v) 19 nP. (vi) Zamin Ryot Power Press, Nellore (vii) Zamin Ryot-Trust Committee (viii) News & Current Affairs.
91. **ARYA VIR** (1954): (i) Veerbhan Bagh, Hyderabad (ii) & (iii) G. Ramaswamy (iv) Gian Chand Verma (v) 12 nP. (vi) Nami Press, Hyderabad-Dn. (vii) Leela Verma (viii) News & Current Affairs.
92. **CHAGLA** (1958): (i) 15-2-767, Chowk Maidankhan, Hyderabad-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Ramdas Gupta (v) 25 nP. (vi) Nami Press, Hyderabad (vii) Ramdas Gupta.
93. **AWAMI EQTEDAR** (1955): (i) Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) M.A. Jaleel (v) Rs. 10/- per annum (vi) Sahifa Press, Hyderabad (vii) M.A. Jaleel (viii) News & Current Affairs.
94. **GANDHI** (1948): (i) Chhata Bazar, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) A.R. Gandhi (v) Not given (vi) Ahjaz Printing Press, Hyderabad (vii) Not given (viii) News & Current Affairs.
95. **LALKAR** (1953): (i) Dharugalli Nizamabad (Hyderabad) (ii), (iii) & (iv) M.A. Rashid (v) 12 nP. (vi) National Fine Ptg. Press, Nizamabad (vii) M.A. Rashid (viii) News & Current Affairs.
96. **MUZAFAT** (1953): (i) Laxmi Mahal, Mahboobnagar (ii), (iii) & (iv) K. Venkata Ram (v) Rs. 10/- per annum (vi) Nami Press, Hyderabad (vii) K. Venkata Ram (viii) News & Current Affairs.
97. **NIZAM**: (i) Nizam Road, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Raheem Faryadee (v) 10 nP. (vi) Nami Press, Hyderabad (vii) Raheem Faryadee.
98. **PARWAZ**: (i) Office of Parwaz, Warangal (ii), (iii) & (iv) K. Nassieruddin Hassen (v) Not given (vi) Fani Press, Warangal (vii) K. Nassieruddin Hassen (viii) Not given.
99. **SHAHKAR** (1957): (i) 302, Kotla Alijan, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (vi) Anwar Hashimi (v) 25 nP. (vii) Nami Press, Hyderabad (viii) Anwar Hashimi.

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100. **TAMEER-E-DECCAN** (1949): (i) Subzi Mandi, Hyderabad (ii) & (iv) Syed Faizuddin Fani (iii) Mohammad Abdul Rahim (v) 12 nP. (vi) Sahifa Press Hyderabad-Dn. (vii) Not given.
101. **VEER BHARAT** (1954): (i) Sultan Bazar, Hyderabad (ii) (iii) & (iv) Umrao Singh (v) 12 nP. (vi) Praja Electric Press, Hyderabad (vii) Not given.
102. **YADARTHAM** (1957): (i) 15/194, Subedarpeta, Nellore (ii) & (iv) B. Rangiah (iii) B. Kunti Devi (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Uma Printers, Nellore (vii) Not given.

Bi-lingual

103. **ADVERTISER** (1945): (Telugu and English) (i) Gundalavari St; Vizianagaram (ii), (iii) & (iv) K.V. Narasinga Rao (v) 6 nP. (vi) Shri Veda Vyasa Press Vizianagaram (vii) K.V. Narasinga Rao.
104. **AKHILANDHARA PATRIKA** (1954): (Telugu and English) (i) Srikakulam (ii) & (iv) Sripada Venkateswarlu (iii) S.V.N. Reddi (v) 6 nP. (vi) Sree Rama Press, Srikakulam (vii) S. Venkateswarlu (viii) News & Current Affairs.
105. **ANDHRA KESARI** (1937): (Anglo-Vernacular) (i) Masulipatam (ii) & (iv) Penumarti Lakshmiipati Sastry (iii) Ch. Hanumantha Rao (v) 6 nP. (vi) Sree Lakshmi Press, Masulipatam (vii) P. Lakshmiipati Sastry (viii) News & Current Affairs.
106. **BHARATHA JYOTHI** (1948): (English & Telugu) (i) 1/509, Gandhi Nagar Cuddapah (ii) & (iii) V.R. Gopala Krishnan (iv) G. Ramakrishna Sastri (v) 15 nP. (vi) Bharata Jyoti Ptg. Press, Cuddapah (vii) V.R. Gopala Krishnan & others (viii) News & Current Affairs..
107. **DIVINE VOICE** (1958): (English & Telugu) (i) Sri Vishnu Sevaram, Pithapuram Road, Kakinada (ii) & (iv) Satyaprakasa Udaseen (iii) T. Ramachandra Rao (v) 10 nP. (vi) Sri Satyamamba Printing Press, Kakinada (vii) Satyaprakasa Udaseen.
108. **KESARI** (1954): (Telugu and English) (i) Srikakulam (ii) & (iv) G.V. Ramanamurthy (iii) Shrimuti G. Garulakshmi Devi (v) Free (vi) Uttarandhra Printers Srikakulam (vii) G.V. Ramanamurthy (viii) Labour.
109. **LOKA-NITI** (1955): (Urdu and Hindi) (i) Office of the 'Lokaniti', Adilabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) P.Y. Deshpande (v) 12 nP. (vi) Jai Hind, Ptg. Press, Narayangudi (vii) Not given (viii) News & Current Affairs.
110. **PRABHAT**: (Telugu and English) (i) Rajahmundry (ii), (iii) & (iv) Bodapati Ramalingam (v) 12 nP. (vi) Sree Krishna Press, Rajahmundry (vii) B. Ramalingam (viii) News & Current Affairs.
111. **PRAJA VANI** (1955): (Telugu and English) (i) Srikakulam (ii) & (iv) S. Venkateswarlu (iii) V.V. Narsinga Rao (v) 13 nP. (vi) Saraswati Press, Srikakulam (viii) S. Venkateswarlu.
112. **PREMA JYOTHI** (1950): (Telugu and English) (i) Rajahmundry (ii) & (iv) P. Surya Prakasa Rao (iii) S. Parvathesam (v) 12 nP. (vi) Chintamani Press Rajahmundry (vii) P. Surya Prakasa Rao (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
113. **RAJAHMUNDY TIMES** (1957): (English-Telugu) (i) Aryapuram Rajahmundry (ii) & (iv) R.B. Pendyala (iii) G.A. Murthi (v) 3. nP. (vi) Venkateswar Ptg. Works, Rajahmundry (vii) R.B. Pendyala.
114. **RAYALASEEMA** (1935): (Telugu and English) (i) Mitta Street, Tirupati (ii), (iii) & (iv) K. Narasayya (v) 13 nP. (vi) & (vii) Not given.
115. **SHIRAJ** (1953): (Urdu and Persian) (i) Shiraz Building, Chanderghat Gate Hyderabad-2 (ii) & (vi) Syed Samsam Shirazi (iii) Abdul Rahim (v) 31 nP. (vi) Sahifa Electric Press, Hyderabad-2. (vii) Not given (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
116. **SINGARENI GOSSIP** (1953): (English-Telugu) (i) Kothagudium Collieries P.O. Kothagudium (ii), (iii) & (iv) S. Somaraju (v) Free (vi) Nagambika Press Kothagudium (vii) S.J. Tarapatre (viii) Publicity Journal.
117. **SWARAJYAM** (1956): (Telugu and English) (i) Head P.O. Srikakulam (ii) & (iv) J.V. Subba Rao (iii) Killana Ramanna (v) 10 nP. (vi) S.R.K.P. Works Srikakulam (vii) J.V. Subba Rao (viii) News & Current Affairs.

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118. **VIJAYI** (1951): (English-Telugu) (i) Kaspamain Road, Vizianagaram (ii) (iii) & (iv) G. Suryanarayana Murty (v) 7 nP. (vi) Vani Press, Vizianagaram (vii) Not given.

FORTNIGHTLIES

lugu

119. **ARTHIK SAMATA** (1953): (i) Distt. Patamata (ii), (iii) & (iv) G. Lavanam (v) 13 nP. (vi) Society Printers, Patamata (vii) G. Lavanam.
120. **BHAGYA NAGAR** (1956): (i) Malakapatram, Masulipatam (ii), (iii) & (iv) G. Nircekshana Rao (v) 13 nP. (vi) Kranthi Press, Madras (vii) G. Nircekshana Rao (viii) News and Current Affairs.
121. **BOMMALA BASTHI** (1957): (i) Durga Agraharam, Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) V. Ramakotaiah (v) 12 nP. (vi) Ranga Art Printers, Vijayawada-1 (vii) V. Ramakotaiah (viii) News & Current Affairs.
122. **GOUDA PATRIKA** (1953): (i) Matwada, Warangal (ii), (iii) & (iv) K. Kasinadham (v) 12-0-0 per annum (vi) Sree Geetha Press, Matwada (vii) K. Kasinadham (viii) News & Current Affairs.
123. **KALPAVALLI** (1937): (i) Narasaraopet, Guntur District. (ii), (iii) & (iv) P. Ramakrishnaiah (v) Not given (vi) Ramakrishna Ptg. Press, Narasaraopet (vii) Not given.
124. **LAW JOURNAL** (1941): (i) Vijayawada (ii) & (iv) B. Kanakarazu (v) 5-0-0 per annum (vi) Sreeram Press, Gudivada (vii) B. Kanakarazu.
125. **LAW REPORTER** (1938): (i) Bapthla, Distt. Guntur (ii), (iii) & (iv) P.V. Subrahmanyam (v) 50 nP. (vi) Rama Press, Bapatla (vii) P.V. Subramanya (viii) Law & Public Administration.
126. **LAW TIMES** (1947): (i) Bapthla, District Guntur (ii), (iii) & (iv) G. Veeraiah (v) 25 nP. (vi) Sri Lakshmi Press, Bapthla (vii) G. Veeraiah (viii) Law.
127. **MUNDADUGU** (1958): (i) Kakinada (ii) D. Venkateswara Rao (iii) D.L. Sircisha (iv) C.V.K. Rao (v) 12 nP. (vi) Dharmachakra Press, Kakinada (vii) C.V.K. Rao (viii) News & Current Affairs.
128. **NAGARA** (1957): (i) Vigramma Raod, Rajahmundry (ii) & (iv) Hanumantharao (iii) Nagarayya (v) 25 nP. (vi) Venu Art Press, Rajahmundry (vii) Hanumantharao.
129. **NEW INDIA NEWS** (1956): (i) Prakash Nagar, Nellore (ii) & (iv) N. Venkata Krishnaiah (iii) P. Ramalinga (v) 10 nP. (vi) Victory Press, Nellore (vii) N. Venkata Krishnaiah.
130. **NIRUPEDA** (1954): (i) Badvel, Cuddapah (ii), (iii) & (iv) M.V. Swami Gupta (v) 13 nP. (vi) Sai Baba Ptg. Press, Badvel (vii) M.V. Swami Gupta (viii) News & Current Affairs.
131. **PANCHAYATHI RAJYAM** (1953): (i) Nidamaru (Guntur Distt) (ii), (iii) & (iv) Kota Venkateswarlu (v) 34 nP. (vi) Sarvodaya Press, Patamata (vii) Veerabhadra Grandhamala, Nidamaru (viii) Public Administration.
132. **PRAGATHI** (1958): (i) Durgagraharam, Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) V. Ramakotiah (v) 12 nP. (vi) Leela Press, Vijayawada (vii) V. Ramakotiah (viii) News & Current Affairs.
133. **PRAJAVANI** (1955): (i) Eluru (ii), (iii) & (iv) K. Subaiah (v) 6 nP. (vi) Gangadhara Printing Works, Eluru (vii) Not given.
134. **SAMSKRUTI** (1954): (i) Rajahmundry (ii), (iii) & (iv), A. Nageswara Rao (v) 10 nP. (vi) Saraswathi Power Press, Rajahamundry (vii) A. Nageswara Rao (viii) Literary & Cultural.
135. **SARATHI**: (i) Guntur (ii), (iii) & (iv) Lakshmi Siva, ya (v) 12 nP. (vi) & (vii) Not given.
136. **SPUTNIK** (1958): (i) 6/19, Kusum Vihar, Rajahmundry (ii) & (iv) P. Chenchuramiah (iii) C. Subba Rao (v) 13 nP. (vi) S.T.V. Printing Works, Rajahmundry (vii) P. Chenchuramiah (viii) News & Currnt Affairs.
137. **SUDARSINI** (1923): (i) Razole, East Godavari Distt. (ii) & (iii) D. Ramabhadriraju (iv) D. Narsinharaju (v) 6 nP. (vi) & (vii) Not given.

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138. **VELUGU** (1958) : (i) Main Road Warangal (ii) & (iii) Vishwanadham (i) R. Venkateswar Rao (v) 12 nP. (vi) Andhra Printing Press, Warangal (v) Ch. Vishwanadham.
139. **VENNELA** (1940) : (i) Amalapuram, E. Godavari Distt. (ii), (iii) & (iv) R. Nayadu (v) Free (vi) Shri Vennela Patrika Press, Amalapuram (vii) Not given (viii) News & Current Affairs.
140. **VISHNU CHAKRAM** (1936) : (i) Bhimavaram, West Godavari Distt. (ii) (iv) D.V. Narayanamurthy (iii) Muddala Sesha Rao (v) 6 nP. (vi) Mahand Press, Bhimavaram (vii) D.V. Narayanamurthy (viii) News & Current Affai

Urdu

141. **ANDAZ** (1957) : (i) 128 Farhatnagar, Hyderabad (ii) (iii) & (iv) Shabab Naq (v) 25 nP. (vi) Aijaz Press, Hyderabad (vii) Shabab Naqvi.

Bi-lingual

142. **GRAMODAYA** (1957) (Telugu-English) : (i) Anandasharam P.O. via Myduk (ii) & (iv) V. Veerabrahmam (iii) K. Ramakrishna Joshee (v) 25 nP. (vi) Sh Kailas Printing Press, Cuddapah (vii) V. Veerabrahmam (viii) Social Welfar

MONTHLIES

English

143. **ANDHRA PRADESH LABOUR BULLETIN** (1956) : (i) Hyderabad (ii) (iv) The Commissioner of Labour, Andhra Pradesh (iii) Not given (v) 50 n (vi) Secunderabad Printers, Secunderabad (vii) The Commissioner of Labou Andhra Pradesh (viii) News & Current Affairs.
144. **EDUCATIONAL INDIA** (1934) : (i) Jagannadhpuram, Masulipatam (ii) (iv) M. Venkata Rangiah (iii) M. Narasimha Char (v) 50 nP. (vi) Hindu Pre Masulipatam (vii) M. Seshachalam & others (viii) Education.
145. **GOSHTHI** (1954) : (i) Amalapuram, East Godavari Distt. (ii) & (iv) G.V. Subl Rao (iii) S.V. Ratnam (v) Rs. 6/- per annum (vi) Sree Ratna Power Pre Amalapuram (vii) G.V. Subba Rao (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
146. **HYDERABAD CO-OPERATIVE JOURNAL** (1953) : (i) Hyderabad Centr Co-operative Union Ltd., Gunfoundry, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) A Venkates wara Rao (v) 50 nP. (vi) The Co-operative Press, Hyderabad (vii) T. Hyderabad Central Co-operative Union Ltd., Hyderabad (viii) Co-operator
147. **INDIA & THE WORLD** (1958) : (i) Kakinada (ii) D. Venkateswara R; (iii) D.L. Siriesha (iv) C.V.K. Rao (v) 25 nP. (vi) Dharmachakra Pre Samalkota (vii) C.V.K. Rao (viii) News & Current Affairs.
148. **MANKIND** (1956) : (i) 3-6-19, Himayatnagar, Hyderabad (ii) Y. Suryanaray Rao (iii) Munindra (iv) Ram Manohar Lohia, G.V. Sudhakar, Badri, Vish Pittie and Hector Abhayavarahau (v) 1-0-0 (vi) Commercial Ptg. Pres Hyderabad (vii) Not given (viii) News & Current Affairs.
149. **NATURE CURE** (1958) : (i) Patamatalanka, Vijayawada-2 (ii) & (iii) M Seetharamavadhuta (iv) K.W. Bhairawamurthy (v) 37 nP. (vi) Andhra Printe Vijayawada-2 (viii) Health Home Trust (viii) Medicine & Health.

Hindi

150. **AJANTA** (1949) : (i) Hindi Prachar Sabha, Nampalli, Station Road, Hyderabad (ii) Prachar Sabha (iv) Pt. Vanshidhar Vidyalankar (v) 1-0-0 (vi) Hindi Pre Hyderabad (vii) Hindi Prachar Sabha, Hyderabad (viii) Literary & Cultura
151. **INSAN** (1957) : (i) Atheletic Centre, Krishna Dt. (ii) & (iii) V. Nageswar (iv) Lavanama Nageswar (v) 25 nP. (vi) The Society Printers, Patamata (vii) N given (viii) News & Current Affairs.
152. **KALPANA** (1949) : (i) 516, Sultan Bazar, Hyderabad (ii) Madhusuddan Chatu vedi (iii) Munindra (iv) Aryendra Sharma (v) 1-0-0 (vi) Commercial Ptg. Pres Hyderabad (viii) Literary & Cultural.

Marathi

153. **PARTISTHAN** (1953) : (i) Marathawada Sahitya Parishad, Issamiya Baza Hyderabad (ii) Marathawada Sahitya Parishad (iii) Not given (iv) Bhagwat Deshmukh (v) 50 nP. (vi) Jai Hind Press, Hyderabad-Dn. (vii) Marathawad Sahitya Parishad (viii) Literary and Cultural.

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154. **MARUTHI** (1941): (i) Salai Street, Tiruttani (ii) & (iv) V.K. Satagopachariar (iii) C. Krishnaswami Sarma (v) 40 nP. (vi) Vijaya Sankar Press, Madras-1 (vii) V.K. Satagopachariar & K.S. Narasimham (viii) Literary & Cultural.

ugu

155. **ABYUDAYA** (1958): (i) Vijayawada (ii) (iii) & (iv) T. Venkataramayya (v) 1-0-0 (iv) Swatantra Art Printers, Vijayawada (viii) T. Venkataramayya (viii) Literary & Cultural.
156. **ANDHRA CHRISTAVA VARTHAMANI**: (i) Gooty P.O. Anantpur Dt. (ii) Rev. Bunyan Abishekam (iii) Y. Devadas (iv) Rev. Y. Dyvadcenam (v) 10 nP. (vi) High School Press, Gooty (vii) Rayalseema Diocese of the Church of South India (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
157. **ANDHRA DOOTHA** (1957): (i) Rustumbada, Narsapur, W. Godarari Distt. (ii) M.S. Prasada Rao (iii) W.F. Zill (iv) Subhushanam (v) Free (vi) S.D.A. Press, Narsapur (vii) S.D.A. Mission (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
158. **ANDHRA KALA** (1956): (i) Pali via Attili (West Godavari Distt.) (ii) & (iv) S.V. Krishna Rao (iii) P. Venkanna (v) 50 nP. (vi) Sowda Mani Press, Eluru (vii) S.V. Krishna Rao (viii) Literary & Cultural.
159. **ANDHRA PRAJA** (1958): (i) Palakur, Putholpet P.O. (ii) & (iv) P. Subba Reddy (iii) M. Singarachari (v) 25 nP. (vi) Victoria Jubilee Press, Chittoor (vii) P. Subba Reddy (viii) Social Welfare.
160. **ANDHRA VANI** (1956): (i) Koilkuntla, Kurnool Distt. (ii) & (iii) Andhra Basha Prachar Samiti (iv) N. Sri Kanta (v) 50 nP. (vii) Not given (viii) Social Welfare.
161. **ANDHRA VIDYARTHI** (1951): (i) Arundelpet, Guntur (ii) & (iv) V. Satyanarayana (iii) V. Rangaiah (v) 25 nP. (vi) Prajavani Press, Guntur (vii) V. Satyanarayana.
162. **ATAPATALU** (1958): (i) Kothakota, Chittoor Dt. (ii) & (iv) K.M. Sankara Reddy (iii) C. Srinivasulu Naidu (v) 0-8-0 (iv) Sri Krishna Printing Press, Madanapalle (viii) K.M. Sankara Reddy.
163. **AYURVEDA** (1955): (i) Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) K. Vishnuvardhan Rao (v) Rs. 3/- per annum (vi) Satya Narayana Printing Works, Vijayawada-1 (vii) Not given (viii) Medicine & Health.
164. **AYURVEDA**: (i) Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) J. Veerabrahmacharyalu (v) 2-0-0 per annum (vi) & (vii) Not given (viii) Medicine & Health.
165. **AYURVEDA CHANDRIKA** (1931): (i) Peridepi, Nellore Distt. (ii), (iii) & (iv) D. Ramakrishnaiah (v) 6 nP. (vi) Ayurveda Chandrika Press, Peridepi (vii) D. Ramakrishnaiah (viii) Medicine & Health.
166. **AYURVEDA MEDICAL PRACTITIONER** (1958): (i) Gandhinagar, Vijayawada (ii) & (iii) R. Madhusudhan Rao (iv) Kaviraj Mohan (v) 3-0-0 per annum (vi) Jupiter Art Printers, Vijayawada-2 (vii) R. Madhusudhana Rao (viii) Medicine & Health.
167. **AYURVEDA PARISHODHANA** (1958): (i) Jammekunta, P.O. Karimnagar (ii) & (iv) Narasimha Raj (iii) S. Chandra Mouli (v) 0-6-0 (vi) Sreeniwas Press, Warangal (vii) Ayurvedic Vidyastan (viii) Medicine & Health.
168. **BALA** (1945): (i) 10, C.I.B. Spl. Quarters, Lingamballi, Hyderabad (ii) & (iv) N. Ragava Rao (iii) Prop. Ananta Press, Secunderabad (v) 40 nP. (vi) Ajanta Press, Secunderabad (vii) N. Raghava Rao & Kameswari (viii) Children.
169. **BALA PATRIKA** (1952): (i) Chagallu, West Godavari (ii) & (iii) K.H. Osberne, (iv) Miss. O. Rogers (v) 2 nP. (vi) Godavari Delta Mission Press, Chagallu (vii) C.J. Tilsley (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
170. **BALA PRABHA** (1957): (i) 42, Salai Street, Tirutani (ii) & (iv) G. Munirathnam Naidu (iii) C. Chandrasekara Mudaliar (v) 25 nP. (vi) Srikumaran Printing Press, Tirutani (vii) G. Manirathnam Naidu (viii) Children.
171. **BETHESDA HERALD** (1958): (i) Rajahmundry (ii) & (iv) Pastor A. N. Jonah (iii) C. Subba Rao (v) Rs. 1/- per annum (vi) Sri Tirupati Venkateswara Printing Press, Rajahmundry (viii) Pastor A. N. Jonah (viii) Religion & Philosophy.

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172. **BHARAT SEWAK** (1957): (i) Thimmancherla P.O. Guntukal (ii) R. Sulta (iii) N.C. Ramalingam (iv) Kallu Subha Rao (vi) Naya Bharat Power Printer: Guntukal (vii) Not given (v) 50 nP.
173. **CHRISTU AGAMANA DOOTHA** (1957): (i) P.B. 114 Secunderabad (ii) & (iv) B.A. Prabhakar (iii) J.S. Benny (v) Free (vi) Deccan Literature Printer: Secunderabad (vii) W.C. Moore (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
174. **CHRISTURAJA DUTA** (1929): (i) St. Peter's Compound, Ranganaya Kulapet, Nellore (ii), (iii) & (iv) Rev. U. Benjamin (v) Rs. 1.25 per annum (vi) St. John's press, Nellore. (vii) Rt. Rev. W. Bouter (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
175. **DHARMA JYOTI** (1954): (i) No. 24/232A, Danavaipeta, Rajmundry (ii) T Prakasarayalu (iii) V.V. Ramanamurtv (iv) K. Hanumantha Rao & T Prakasarayalu (v) 25 nP. (vi) Sarvodaya Press, Patamata (vii) P. Sattiraju (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
176. **DIVYAGYANA DEEPIKA** (1951): (i) Medical Hall, Guntur, (ii) & (iv) C Hanumantha Rao (iii) J.V. Appaiah Sachi (v) Rs. 3-0-0 per annum (vi) Welom Press (Private) Ltd., Guntur (vii) G.V. Subba Rao (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
177. **GANGAPUTHRA** (1957): (i) Mushirabad, Hyderabad-Dn. (ii), (iii) & (iv) G.S. Laxman (v) 9 nP. (vi) Sarojini Ptg. Press, Hyderabad-Dn. (vii) Not given.
178. **GITHAVANI** (1951): (i) Allagadda (ii) & (iv) Swami Raja Krishnananda (ii) Venkateswara Swami (v) Rs. 4-0-0 per annum (iv) Vedavyasa Press, Chittoor (vii) Swami Sankaranadji (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
179. **GOSEVA** (1949): (i) Morrispet, Tenali (ii), (iii) & (iv) Y. Ramalu Chowdhry (v) Rs. 1-0-0 per annum (vi) Sai Press, Tenali (vii) Y. Ramalu Chowdhry (viii) Animal Husbandry.
180. **GOSPEL ILLUMINATOR** (1941) (i) Zion Bible Institute, Vijayawada-2 (ii) & (iv) Pastor P.M. Samuel (iii) P. Madhva Sarma (v) Rs. 1-0-0 per annum (vi) Bala Prabha Press, Vijayawada-2 (vii) Pastor P.M. Samuel (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
181. **GRAMODYOGI**: (i) Office of the Andhra Provincial Village Officers' Association, Masulipatam (ii) (iii) & (iv) N.V. Patnaik (v) 37 nP. (vi) Bharata Mudra Nalaya Vijayawada-2 (vii) Not given (viii) House Organ.
182. **GRANTHALAYA SARAVASWAMU** (1938): (i) Andhra Desa Granthalaya Sanghamu, Sarvottama Bhavanam P.O., Krishna Distt. (ii), (iii) & (iv) Patu Naga Bhushanam (v) Rs. 5/- per annum (vi) Arunodayam Press, Patamatalank (vii) G.H. Rao (viii) Miscellaneous—Library Science.
183. **GUPTA** (1956): (i) 4-7-313, Esamza Bazar, Hyderabad-1 (ii) & (iii) K.C. Gupta (iv) Not given (v) 50 nP. (vi) Nagendra Printing Press, Secunderabad (vii) K.C. Gupta (viii) Miscellaneous.
184. **GYANATHARANGINI** (1957): (i) No. 6 Picket, Secunderabad (ii) & (iv) P.A. Ramarao (iii) K. Shankariah (v) 31 nP. (vi) The Premier Press, Secunderabad (vii) P. Ananda Rao & others (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
185. **INDIAN MEDICINE** (1954): (i) Dubagunta Nivas, Vijayawada (ii), (iii) & (iv) D.L. Narayana (v) 25 nP. (vi) Andhra Rashtra Hindi Prachar Press, Vijayawada-2 (vii) D.L. Narayana (viii) Medicine & Health.
186. **JYOTISH SAHITI** (1956): (i) 6921, Mahakali Street, Secunderabad (ii) & (iv) V. Dakshinamurti (iii) Ch. Subbarayya Siddhanti (v) 50 nP. (iv) & (vi) Not given (viii) Astrology.
187. **KALYANI** (1957): (i) Eastern Street, Eluru, W. Godavari Dt. (ii) P.Raja Rao (iii) China Ganga Raju (iv) G. Rama Krishna Rao (v) 25 nP. (vi) Rajeswara Press, Eluru (vii) Not given (viii) Social Welfare.
188. **KAVIRAJ** (1953): (i) Gandhinagar, Vijayawada (ii), (iii) & (iv) Suryanarayana Mohan (v) 20 nP. (vi) Jupiter Art Printers, Vijayawada (vii) Suryanarayana Mohan (viii) Medicine & Health.
189. **KIRNAM** (1957): (i) Good News Literature Centre, 62, Sarojini Devi Road, Secunderabad (ii) & (iv) B.A. Prabhakar (iii) J.S. Benny (v) 15 nP. (vi) Deccan Literature Printers, Secunderabad (vii) Good News Literature Centre (viii) Religion & Philosophy.

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190. **MENNONITE SUVARTAMANI** (1957) (i) Mehbubnagar (ii) The American Mennonite Brethren Mission, Mehbubnagar (iii) & (iv) John. A. Wiebe (v) Rs 1.50 (vi) American Mennonite Brethren Mission Press, Mehbubnagar (vii) The American Mennonite Brethren Mission, Mehbubnagar (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
191. **MOKSHA SADHANI** (1940) : (i) Ramanama Kshetram, Guntur (ii) Addepalli Rama Krishnaiah (iii) Bellamkonda Satagopala Charyulu (iv) R. Anjaneyulu & K. Venkata Narasaya (v) 25 nP. (vi) Santi Sree Press, Guntur (vii) S. Venkata Row (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
192. **NARELOKAM** (1956) : (i) Ramamandiram Street, Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Smt. K. Rangamma Reddy (v) 50 nP. (vi) Narce Lokam Press, Vijayawada-2 (vii) Smt. K. Rangamma Reddy (viii) Women.
193. **NAVABHARATHI** (1958) : (i) Navabharathi Office, Gandhinagar, Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) J. Radhakrishna Reddy (v) Re. 1/- (vi) Navabharathi Press, Vijayawada-2 (vii) J. Radhakrishna Reddy & C. Pitchaiah (viii) Literary & Cultural.
194. **NAVAKALA** (1956) : (i) 19/441 Krishnalanka, Vijayawada (ii), (iii), & (iv) B. Venkatakrishna Rao (v) 12 nP. (vi) Andhra Grandhalaya Press, Vijayawada (vii) B. Venkatakrishna Rao (viii) Literary & Cultural.
195. **PADU PANTLU** (1953) : (i) Hyderabad-Dn. (ii) & (iv) Director of Agriculture, Andhra Pradesh (iii) Supt. Govt. Press, Hyderabad (v) Not given (vi) Govt. Press, Hyderabad (vii) Director of Agriculture, Andhra Pradesh (viii) Agriculture.
196. **PANCHAYAT** (1958) : (i) Office of the Inspector General of Local Administration, Hyderabad (ii) Inspector General Local Administration (iii) Not given (iv) D. Ramalingam (v) Rs. 6/-per annum (vi) Sadhana Printery, Hyderabad (vii) Govt. of Andhra Pradesh (viii) Public Administration.
197. **PRAKRITIJEEVAN** (1957) : (i) Prakriti Ashramam, Bhimavaram, W. Godavari Distt. (ii) V. Venkataraju (iii) M. Sesharao (iv) Ch. Bhanumurthy & V. Subbaraju (v) 50 nP. (vi) Mahendra Press, Bhimavaram (vii) V. Venkataraju (viii) Agriculture.
198. **PRAKRUTIMATA** (1951) : (i) Patamatalanka (ii) & (iii) M. Sitaramavadhuta (iv) A. Purnachandra Rao (v) 31 nP. (vi) Andhra Printers, Vijayawada (vii) Health Home Trust (viii) Medicine & Health.
199. **PRARAMBHA VIDYA** (1911) : (i) Praramabhavidya Office, Eluru, W.G. Distt. (ii) & (iii) E. Venkata Rao (iv) N. Rama Sarma (v) 12 nP. (vi) Prarambhavidya Venkatram Power Press, Eluru (vii) E. Venkata Rao & E. Venkatrammaiah (viii) Education.
200. **PREMA SAMAJAM** (1957) : (i) Santhapet, Nellore (ii) & (iv) Appala Anjaneyulu (iii) G.D. Ramiah (v) 19 nP. (vi) Navayugam Power Press, Nellore (vii) Appala Anjaneyulu (viii) Social Welfare.
201. **RAILWAY WORKER** (1956) : (i) 15/194, Subedarpet Road, Bitragunta, Kavoli Taq. Nellore (ii) Y. Sundaramurthy (iii) B. Kunthi Devi (iv) B. Govindarajulu (v) 13 nP. (vi) Uma Printers, Nellore (vii) Y. Sundaramurthy (viii) Labour.
202. **RAMA DARSHAN** (1947) : (i) Pidugurula P.O. Guntur Dt. (ii) & (iii) J. Vasudeva Rao (iv) Swami Kesava Tirtha (v) 25 nP. (vi) Sahini Press, Vijayawada (vii) Sri Rama Tirtha Sevasramam (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
203. **RAVANA SAMACHAR** (1958) : (i) Buckinghampet, Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) J. Bhaskara Rao (v) 25 nP. (vi) Gramaswarajya Press, Vijayawada-2 (vii) J. Bhaskara Rao (viii) Transport & Communication.
204. **RAVI** (1900) : (i) Baptist Theological College, Kakinada (ii) & (iv) Rev. A.B. Masilamani (iii) J. Bhaskar Rao (v) 12 nP. (vi) Republic Printers, Kakinada (vii) Rev. D.R. Issac (viii) Education.
205. **RAYA BARI** (1951) : (i) Chagallu, West Godavari Distt. (ii) K.H. Osberne (iii) P. Suryanarayana (iv) A. Naismith & G.J. Tatayya (v) Rs. 1.25 per annum (vi) S.R. Press, Rajahmundry (vii) C.J. Tilsley (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
206. **SADANA MASAPATRIKA** (1958) : (i) 19th Cross Road, Bodripet, Guntur (ii) & (iv) M. Giridhara Rao (iii) J. Venkata Appiah Sastry (v) 13 nP. (vi) Welcome Press, Guntur (viii) M. Giridhara Rao (viii) Medicine & Health.

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207. **SAHAKARAMU**: (i) No. 18/61, Gopi Setty Vari Street, Mangalavarapurpet (ii), (iii) & (iv) P.S. Guruva Reddy (v) 37 nP. (vi) Not given (vii) State Co-operative Union (viii) Co-operation.
208. **SAHAKAR SAMACHARAMU** (1950): (i) Hyderabad Central Co-operative Union Gunfoundry, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) A. Venkateshwar Rao (v) 1 nP. (vi) The Co-operative Press, Hyderabad (vii) Central Co-operative Union Hyderabad (viii) Co-operation.
209. **SAIVATATWA PRAKASIKA** (1954): (i) Governorpet, Vijayawada-2 (ii) (iii) & (iv) S.P. Sarabharadhyudu (v) 25 nP. (vi) Sri Krishna Ptg. Works, Vijayawada (vii) S.P. Sarabharadhyudu (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
210. **SANDESA** (1954): (i) P.B. No. 383, Rajagopalachari Street, Vijayawada (ii), (iii) & (iv) G. Radhakrishna Murty (v) 50 nP. (vi) Swatantra Art Printer, Vijayawada-2 (vii) Andhra State Communist Party (viii) News & Current Affairs.
211. **SARADA** (1956): (i) 3466, Rashtrapathi Road, Secunderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) C.V. Krishna (v) 20 nP. (vi) Sri Datta Press, Secunderabad (vii) C.V. Krishna (viii) Literary & Cultural.
212. **SARVODAYA** (1952): (i) Maruteru, West Godavari Distt. (ii) & (iii) Govindareddy (iii) Chirla Butchi Reddi (v) 25 nP. (vi) Nalional Printer, Maruteru (vii) B. Govindareddy (viii) News & Current Affairs.
213. **SARVODAYA VIDYA** (1958): (i) Sarvodayasram, Pedavegi (via) Eluru (ii) & (iv) L. Rajagopal Rao (iii) K. Dharmarao (v) 50 nP. (vi) Sree Anjan Power Press, Eluru (vii) L. Rajaopal Rao (viii) Education.
214. **SATYASUVARTHA** (1956): (i) Palakol (ii) & (iv) Jalli Prakasam (iii) P. Krishna Rao (v) Rs. 1/- per annum (vi) Geeta Art Ptg. Press, Palakol (vii) The Church of God, Denver Cole U.S.A. (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
215. **SETI BALIZA** (1925): (i) Penumantra, W. Godavari District (ii) (iii) & (iv) Pala Venkanna (v) Rs. 2/- per annum (vi) Varalakshmi Press, Penumantra P.O. (vii) Pala Venkanna (viii) Miscellaneous.
216. **SHARON**: (i) Vijayawada (ii) & (iv) Rev. K. Manoharam (iii) R. Venkateswara Rao (v) 25 nP. (vi) Popular Ptg. Press, Vijayawada-2 (vii) The Indian Bible Mission, Vijayawada (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
217. **SARVANTHI** (1954): (i) Bank of India Compound, 4-3-327, Residency Road, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) V. Anjaneya Sarma (v) 25 nP. (vi) Ajanta Printer, Secunderabad (vii) V. Anjaneya Sarma (viii) Literary & Cultural.
218. **SREE RAMAKRISHNA VEDANTA KUSUMAM** (1958): (i) Sree Ramakrishna Sevagram, Vellallur, Guntur Dt. (ii) & (iv) Swami Nirmalananda (iii) S.P. Viswanadham (v) 0-6-0 (vi) Panchakshari Press, Guntur (vii) Swami Nirmalananda (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
219. **SRI DHANVANTRAI** (1947): (i) Arsha Rasayanasala, Mukhtayala P.O. (ii) & (iv) V. Sankara Sastry (iii) V.Y.L. Narasimha Rao (v) 50 nP. (vi) Cost Press, Madras-2 (vii) V. Sankara Sastri (viii) Medicine & Health.
220. **SRI HARANATH MURALI** (1938): (i) Nazarpet P.O. Tenali (ii) & (iv) Venkatanarayana (iii) M. Subbaiah (v) Rs. 2/- per annum (vi) Bharati Press, Tenali (vii) N. Venkatanarayana (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
221. **SRI KUSUMA HARANATH** (1956): (i) 15-8-458, Brahman Wadi Felkha, Hyderabad (ii) & (iv) U. Venkat Rao (iii) Amba Reddy (v) Rs. 3/- per annum (vi) Kisan Press, Hyderabad-Dn. (vii) Not given (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
222. **SRI VAISHNAVA PATRIKA** (1925): (i) Pentapadu, West Godavari District (ii) & (iii) Vinjamauri Krishnamacharyulu (iv) V. Ranga Charyulu (v) 3/- per annum (vi) Not given (vii) V. Ranga Charyulu (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
223. **SUVARATHA SEVA** (1958): (i) 28-1-201, Machavaram, Vijayawada-2 (ii) (iii) & (iv) Rev. Ch. D. Pushpanadham (v) Free (vi) Gospel Press, Vijayawada (vii) Rev. Ch. D. Pushpanadham (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
224. **SWADHARMA**: (i) Kakinada (ii) & (iv) B. Thammaiah (iii) J. Bhaskara Reddy (v) Rs. 3/- per annum (vi) Republic Power Ptg. Works, Kakinada (vii) Andhra Rashtra Jangam Sangham, Tenali.
225. **TELUGU BAPTIST** (1958): (i) Subedarpet, Nellore (ii) Rev. Bontha Rathan Mosses (iii) Y. John (iv) Rev. M.J. Ramanjulu (v) 2/- per annum (vi) Uma Printers, Nellore (vii) Convention of the Telugu Baptist Churches (viii) Religion & Philosophy.

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226. **TELUGU SANKRATHI** (1957): (i) Proddatur, Cuddapah (distt.) (ii) & (iv) K. Subbaah (iii) G. Madvamuni Rao (v) 50 nP. (vi) Vijaya Ptg. Works, Proddatur (vii) K. Subbaiah (viii) Literary & Cultural.
227. **TELUGU VIDYARTHI** (1953): (i) Masulipatam (ii), (iii) & (iv) K. Kotiswara Rao (v) 25 nP. (vi) Krishna Swadeshi Press, Masulipatam (vii) K. Kotiswara Rao (viii) Education.
228. **TENE PALUKU** (1951): (i) Subhas Road, Secundrabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) T. Narasimham (v) 25 nP. (vi) Sree Ram Power Press, Secundrabad. (vii) T. Narasimham (viii) Literary & Cultural.
229. **UJJEVI** (1950): (i) Elwainpeta, Kakinada (ii) & (iv) E.M. Ishmael (iii) P. Krishnamurthy (v) Rs. 1.50 (vi) Masterman Printers, Kakinada (vii) W. Dauowel (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
230. **UPADHYAYA** (1948): (i) Y.V. Street, Cuddapah (ii) & (iii) Chenapati Lakshmaiah (iv) Veena Vijayarajama Raju (v) 25 nP. (vi) Ajanta Ptg. Press, Cuddapah (vii) Chenapati Lakshumaiah (viii) Education.
231. **VANGMAYA** (1957): (i) Shroff Bazar, Tenali (ii), (iii) & (iv) M.V. Seshubabu, (v) 12 nP. (vi) Sri Saradhi Art Press, Tenali (vii) M.C. Seshubabu (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
232. **VANIJPANTALU** (1944): (i) Trunk Road, Guntur (ii) & (iv) Not given (iii) G. Subbarao Gupta (v) 19 nP. (vi) Prabhat Press, Guntur (vii) Guntur Market Committee (viii) Market Report.
233. **VELAMA** (1941): (i) Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) K.V. Krishna Rao (v) Rs. 2/- per annum (vi) Sri Krishna Ptg. Works, Vijayawada (vii) K.V. Krishna Rao.
234. **VIDYADAYANI** (1956): (i) Gooty, Anantpur Distt. (ii) & (iii) V. Koprachar (iv) Kumari A.R. Suhasini Philip (v) 19 nP. (vi) The High School Press, Gooty (vii) The Committee of "Treasure Chest" Bangalore (viii) Children.
235. **VISHWAKARMA** (1956): (i) Jannalagadda P.O. Guntur Distt. (ii) & (iv) D. Pulliacharyulu (iii) Koti Reddy (v) 1-8-0 per annum (vi) Sri Nalavema Printing Press, Narasaraopet (viii) Commerce & Industry.
236. **VISWAPRABHA** (1956): (i) D.No. 10.-7-334, Ramgopala Street, Vijayawada-1 (ii) Take Satyanarayana (iii) K.S. Narayana (iv) Shambhana (v) 5 nP. (vi) Ranga Art Printers, Vijayawada (vii) Not given.
237. **VYAYAMAKALA** (1939): (i) Lalapet, Guntur, (ii), (iii) & (iv) Acharya Garre Veera Raghava Gupta (v) 25 nP. (vi) Vyayamakala Power Press, Guntur (vii) Vyayamakala Patrika Nirvahana Samiti (viii) Medicine and Health.
238. **VYDYAKALA** (1938): (i) Buckinghampet P.O., Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) C. Narasimbacharyulu (v) 25 nP. (vi) Grama Swarajya Press, Vijayawada (vii) C. Narasimbacharyulu (viii) Medicine & Health.
239. **VYSYAMITRA** (1953): (i) Pentapadu, West Godavari Distt. (ii) & (iv) T. Narasimha Murthy Gupta (iii) V. Uppalanarsimha Murthy (v) 50 nP. (vi) Sri Latha Ptg. Works, Kovvour (vii) T. Narasimha Murthy Gupta (viii) Literary & Cultural.
240. **YATHARTHA BHARATHI** (1927): (i) Sri Vyasaramam, Yerpedu P.O., Chittoor Distt. (ii) & (iv) D.C. Venkateswar Swamy (v) 37 nP. (vi) Sri Veda Vyas Press, Chittoor (vii) Sri Malayalaswamulavaru, Sri Vyasaramam & K. Sreeniasachary (viii) Religion & Philosophy.

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241. **AL-BAYAN** (1957): (i) Moazzamjahi Market, Kunta Road, Hyderabad-Dn. (ii), (iii) & (iv) A.T.M. Mohammedi (v) 25 nP. (vi) Nami Press, Hyderabad (vii) A.T.M. Mohammedi (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
242. **AL-HAQ** (1946): (i) Devdi Sheryar Jung Sultan Shahi, Hyderabad-2 (ii) Habeb Hasan (iii) Gulam Mohd. Quadri (iv) Sifwatur Rahman Saber (v) Not given (vi) Nami Press, Hyderabad (vii) Not given (viii) Literary & Cultural.
243. **AL-QADEER** (1953): (i) 'Saf Manzar' Chhawani, Ali Baig, Hyderabad (ii) & (iii) M.M. Hamid (iv) Abdul Mohamid Mohamed Ahmedulah Ahmed Quadri (v) 50 nP. (vi) Aijaz Press, Hyderabad (vii) A.M. Md. A.A. Quadri (viii) Religion & Philosophy.

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244. **DAYAL** (1939) : (i) Dayal Bhandar Keshowgiri, Hyderabad-2 (ii) & (iii) G.I. Varman (iv) Nandoo Singhji (v) Rs. 6.25 per annum (vi) Rafiq Machine Press Hyderabad-2 (vii) Nandoo Singhji (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
245. **DEENDAR** (1957) : (i) 45, Pensions Lines, Bownipally, Secundrabad-1 (ii) (iii) & (iv) Mohd. Afzal Sharuf (v) 31 nP. (vi) Ibrahimia Press, Hyderabad-Dn (vii) Mohd. Afzal Sharuf (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
246. **DOUST** (1957) : (i) Nizam Shahi Road, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Azad Zulfekhar (v) 25 nP. (iv) Sahifa Machine Press, Hyderabad (vii) Not given.
247. **HINDUSTANI ADAB** (1940) : (i) 99A, Azampura Sharqui, P.O. Jubilee Hyderabad-2 (ii) & (iv) G.M. Khan (iii) Mirza Omer Baig (v) Rs. 8 per annum (vi) Ibrahimiya Press, Hyderabad (vii) Not given (viii) Literary & Cultural.
248. **HUSAMI** (1956) : (i) Husami Manzil, Panjah Shah, Hyderabad-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Modh. H. Husain (v) 50 nP. (vi) The National Fine Ptg. Work Hyderabad-2 (viii) Mohd. H. Husain.
249. **MUJALLA TIBBIA** (1956) : (i) Garibhkhana Goshamahal, Hyderabad (ii) & (iii) M.A. Basith (iv) S.A. Razvi (v) 31 nP. (vi) Ajaz Press, Hyderabad-Dn (vii) H.M. Farooq Ali Khan (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
250. **NANHA** (1958) : (i) Machali Kaman, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Mohd. Asa Hassan Ansari (v) 37 nP. (vi) Rafiq Machine Press, Hyderabad (vii) Not given.
251. **SUBRAS** (1938) : (i) Rafat Manzil, Khairatabad, Hyderabad (ii) & (iv) Syed Mohiuddin Qadrizore (iii) Mohammad Ahmed (v) 50 nP. (vi) National Fine Ptg. Press, Hyderabad (vii) L. Jung (viii) Literary & Cultural.
252. **TABASSUM** (1958) : (i) 22-2-718, Darush Shifa, Hyderabad-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Syed Sajjad Rizvi (v) 13 nP. (vi) Sahifa Press, Hyderabad (vii) Syed Sajjad Rizvi.
253. **TOHFA** (1954) : (i) Chaderghat, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Hakeem Syed Isa (v) 50 nP. (vi) Saifa Press, Hyderabad (vii) Hakeem Syed Isa (viii) Literary & Cultural.
254. **UNITED WORKER** : (i) Hyderabad-Dn, (ii), (iii) & (iv) Mir Asgor Ali (v) 20 nP. (vi) Nomee Press, Hyderabad (vii) All India Postal Employees Union (viii) Labour.
255. **WAIZ** : (i) Shah Ali Banda, Hyderabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) Mohd. Abdul Wahab Andalib (v) 50 nP. (vi) Not given (vii) Mohd. Abdul Wahab Andalib.

Bi-lingual

256. **ADISAKTI** (1958) : (Telugu & English) (i) Munipalli via Nidadavol (ii) & (iii) E. Venkanna (iv) K. Kameswara Rao (v) 25 nP. (vi) Malati Press Nidadavol (vii) E. Venkanna (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
257. **AMRUTALINGA** (1951) : (Telugu & Sanskrit) (i) 20/287, Prakasam Road Buckinghampet, Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Swamy Utananda Kalog Anjaneya Sastry (v) 20 nP. (vi) & (vii) Not given.
258. **ANDHRA FILM CHAMBER JOURNAL** (1955) : (Telugu & English) (i) Office of the Andhra Chamber of Commerce, Andhra Ratna Road, Vijayawada (ii), (iii) & (iv) S.K.N. Iyengar (v) 50 nP. (vi) Swatantra Art Printers, Vijayawada (vii) The Andhra Film Chamber of Commerce, Vijayawada (viii) Films.
259. **ANDHRA MAHA BHARATHAM** (1958) : (Sanskrit & English) (i) Temp Street, Kakinada (ii) & (iv) P.S. Prakasa Deckshitulu (iii) T. Buchhi Raju (v) Rs. 2.25 (vi) Sripathi Press, Kakinada (vii) P.S. Prakasa Deckshitulu (viii) Literary & Cultural.
260. **ANDHRA POST** (1954) : (English & Telugu) (i) 11/182, Chidambaran Street, Kurnool (ii) & (iv) T. Jayant (iii) T. Venkateswarlu (v) 20 nP. (vi) Jai Hind Printing Press, Kurnool (vii) All India Postal Employees Union (viii) Labour.
261. **ANDHRA PRADESH** (1956) : (English & Telugu) (i) 20/38, Vijayawada (ii) (iii) & (iv) B.P. Sundara Rao (v) 25 nP. (vi) Grama Swarajya Press, Vijayawada (viii) B.P. Sundara Rao.
262. **ANDHRA PRINT** (1957) : (English & Telugu) (i) 20/472, Besant Road Buckinghampet, Vijayawada (ii), (iii) & (iv) V.S.R. Krishna (v) 25 nP. (vi) Sree Vishnu & Co. Press, Vijayawada-2 (vii) Not given.

hra Pradesh—Monthlies—*contd.*

63. **ANDHRA TEACHER** (1957) : (English & Telugu) (i) Guntur (ii) M. Ram-Chandra Rao (iii) M.V. Seshubabu (iv) T. Surya Prakasam (v) 12 nP. (vi) The Saradhi Art Press, Guntur (vii) T. Surya Prakasam (viii) Education.
64. **AVATHAR MEHER** (1957) : (English & Telugu) (i) Eluru, W. Godavari Dt. (ii) K. Suryanarayana (iii) N. Sudarsanam (iv) K.N. Chowdary (v) 50 nP. (vi) Mumukshuvu Mudranalayam, Eluru (vii) K. Suryanarayana (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
65. **CHITTOOR POST** (1958) : (English & Telugu) (i) 319/13, Vipanamam Street, Chittoor (ii) & (iv) B. Krishnamoorthi (iii) P. Siddappa (v) 8 nP. (vi) Sri Venkateswara Printing Press, Chittoor (vii) Chittoor Branch of All India Postal Employees Union (viii) Labour.
66. **GURUKULA VANI** (1957) : (English & Telugu) (i) 26-6-138, Prakasam Road, Buckinghampet, Vijayawada (ii), (iii) & (iv) L. Chiranjeevi Rao (v) 25 nP. (vi) The Society Printers, Patmata (vii) L. Chiranjeevi Rao & others (viii) Education.
67. **HOMEO PRACHAR** (1957) : (English & Telugu) : (i) Daccin Street, Vizianagaram (ii) & (iv) K. Gopala Rao (iii) Y. Tiruvengaliali (v) 38 nP. (vi) Prabhat Ptg. Press, Vizianagaram (vii) K. Gopala Rao (viii) Medicine & Health.
68. **HOMEOPATHIC REPORTER** (1957) : (English & Telugu) (i) Eluru (ii) & (iv) A.V.S. Sarma (iii) T. Suryanarayana (v) 50 nP. (vi) Gemini Printers, Eluru (vii) Not given (viii) Medicine & Health.
69. **JIVAYATRA** (1957) : (English & Telugu) (i) Masulipatam (ii), (iii) & (iv) K.G. Babu Rao (v) 12 nP. (vi) Triveni Press, Masulipatam (vii) K.G. Babu Rao (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
70. **KISAN** (1954) : (English & Telugu) (i) Hyderabad-Dn. (ii), (iii) & (iv) N. Naroatham Reddy (v) 50 nP. (vi) Sadhana Ptg. Press, Hyderabad-Dn. (vii) M. Chenna Reddy (viii) Agriculture & Animal Husbandry.
71. **KRISTAVA SUBHASHINI** (Telugu & English) (i) W. 18/20, Achari Street, Nellore (ii) & (iv) M.J. Ramanjulu (iii) S. Sanker (v) 12 nP. (vi) Vivekananda Press, Nellore (vii) Not given (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
72. **MANUKHTA** (1958) : (English & Punjabi) (i) Neemkar Building, Afzalganj, Hyderabad (ii) & (iii) Gurumukh Singh (iv) Bharpur Singh Balbir (v) 75 nP. (vi) National Press, Hyderabad (vii) Not given (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
73. **PADMANAYAKA** (1938) : (English & Telugu) (i) Tadapalliguda (ii) , (iii) & (iv) D.L. Satyanarayaniah (v) Free (vi) Sri Padmanayaka Press, Tadapalliguda (vii) D.L. Satyanarayaniah (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
74. **PADMASHRI** (1958) : (English & Telugu) (i) Danduvuri Street, Nellore (ii), (iii) & (iv) T.A. Padmanabha Rao (v) 37 nP. (vi) Padma Printers, Nellore (vii) T.A. Padmanabha Rao (viii) Literary & Cultural.
75. **PATRA VAHAK** (1955) : (English & Telugu) (i) Anantapur (ii) E. Subba Raydu (iii) G. Musalappa (iv) S. Haji Peeran (v) 13 nP. (vi) Sri Baba Binding and Ptg. Works, Anantapur (vii) S. Haji Peeran (viii) Communications.
76. **TAX SENTINEL** (1958) : (English & Telugu) (i) Ramavilas, Satyanarayana-puram, Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) K. Pattabhi Ramiah (v) Rs. 12/- per annum (vi) Sri Durga Printing & Publishing House, Vijayawada (vii) K. Pattabhi Ramiah (viii) Finance & Economics.
77. **TRANSPORT WORKER** (1956) : (English & Urdu) (i) Ittekhhar Mansion Musheerabad, Hyderabad (ii) & (iv) M.L. Anjiah (iii) P. Ram Mohan Rao (v) 6 nP. (vi) Sahifa Printing Press, Hyderabad-Dn. (vii) M.L. Anjiah (viii) Labour.
78. **UNION** (1957) : (English & Telugu) (i) Office of All India Postal Employees Union, Nuzvid (ii), (iii) & (iv) P. Narayan Murty (v) 48 nP. (vi) Koumudi Press, Nuzvid (vii) Not given (viii) Labour.
79. **UPADHYAYA VANI** (1957) : (English & Telugu) (i) Movva Krishna Distt. (ii), (iii) & (iv) A. Purnachandra Rao (v) 25 nP. (vi) Chandra Kala Press, Masulipatam (vii) Krishna District Teachers Guild (viii) Education.

Andhra Pradesh—Monthlies—*concl.**Multi-lingual*

280. **ANDHRA PRADESH** (1956): (English, Telugu & Urdu) (i) Directorate of Information and Public Relations, Hyderabad (ii) & (iv) Director of Information and Public Relations (iii) Director of Govt. Press, Hyderabad (v) 12 nP. (vi) Government Central Press, Hyderabad (vii) Director of Information and Public Relations, Andhra Pradesh (viii) News & Current Affairs.
281. **ARADHANA** (1956): (Telugu, English & Sanskrit) (i) Masulipatam (ii) & (iv) P. Perayya Sastri (iii) C.B.P. Sastry (v) 1-0-0 (vi) B.N.K. Press (Private Ltd. Vadapalani, Madras-26 (vii) Not given (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
282. **SREE GOUTHAMI VIDYAPEETHAM** (1958): (Sanskrit, Telugu & English) (i) Rajahmundry (ii) & (iv) K. Jagannadha Rao (iii) A. Nageswara Rao (v) 75 nP. (vi) Saraswati Power Press, Rajahmundry (vii) Sree Gouthami Vidyapeetham (viii) Education.
283. **TEACHERS BULLETIN** (1957): (English, Telugu & Sanskrit) (i) 17-5-35 Outside Dabirpura, Hyderabad (ii) & (iii) K. Ramachander Reddy (iv) V. Raghavachari (v) 12 nP. (vi) Sadhana Printing Works, Hyderabad (vii) V. Raghavachari (viii) Labour.
284. **TIRUMALA TIRUPATI DEVASTHANAMS** (1950): (Telugu, Tamil, English, Kannada, Hindi & other languages) (i) T.T. Devasthanams, Tirupati (ii), (iii) & (iv) C. Anna Rao (v) 1-0-0 per annum (vi) T.T.D. Press, Tirupati (vii) A.C. Subba Reddy & others (viii) Religion & Philosophy.

QUARTERLIES

English

285. **BASIC VIDYA** (1955): (i) Pentapadu (ii) & (iv) D. Venkataswamy (iii) J. Satyanaryana Rao (v) Rs. 1-0-0 per annum (vi) Sri Krishna Ptg. Press, Kakinada (vii) Department of Education, Andhra Pradesh (viii) Education.
286. **ECONOMIC AND STATISTICAL BULLETIN** (1957): (i) Hyderabad (ii) & (iv) Director, Bureau of Economics and Statistics (v) 2-0-0 (vi) Government Printing Press, Hyderabad (vii) Directorate of Economics and Statistics (viii) Miscellaneous—Statistics.
287. **INDIAN COLLIERY REVIEW** (1958): (i) Writer Basti, 'C' 160, Kothagudem Collieries (ii), (iii) & (iv) M.K. Moorthy (v) 1-0-0 (vi) Swantra Art Printers Vijayawada (vii) M.K. Murthy (viii) Commerce and Industry.
288. **INDIAN OIL SEEDS JOURNAL** (1956): (i) Gandhi Bhavan, Hyderabad (ii) & (iv) R. Sankaran (iii) Not given (v) 2-0-0 per copy (vi) Examiner Press Bombay-I (vii) Indian Central Oil Seeds Committee, Hyderabad (viii) Agriculture.
289. **LOCAL GOVERNMENT** (1954): (i) Federation of All India Local Authorities Masulipatam (ii) & (iv) K. Narasimha Rao (iii) B. Narasimha Rao (v) Rs. 3. (vi) The Triveni Press, Masulipatam (vii) K. Narasimha Rao (viii) Law and Public Administration.
290. **MICROSCOPE** (1954): (i) Gifford Memorial Hospital, Nuzvid (ii) K. Samudra (iii) S. Venkatappayya (iv) Helen Hsuen (v) 2-0-0 per annum (vi) Sri Gopala Press, Nuzvid (vii) Student Nurses Association of Gifford Memorial Hospital (viii) Medicine & Health.
291. **MUNICIPAL HIGH SCHOOL MAGAZINE** (1949): (i) Municipal High School, Cuddapah (ii) & (iv) Y.U. Subbaiah (iii) S. Gurumoorthy (v) 37 nP. (vi) Lalitha Printers, Cuddapah (vii) Municipal High School, Cuddapah (viii) School Magazine.
292. **TRIVENI** (1928): (i) Door No. 21/271, Bultaipet, Masulipatam (ii) & (iv) Bhavaraju Narasimha Rao (iii) K. Ramakotiswara Rao (v) Rs. 1.75 (vi) Triveni Press, Masulipatam (vii) K. Ramakotiswara Rao (viii) Literary and Cultural.

Telugu

293. **AROGYA VIGNYANAM** (1958): (i) 5-1-84, Jambagh Road, Hyderabad (ii) (iii) & (iv) K. Pattabhi Ramayya (v) 50 nP. (vi) Popular Power Printing Press, Kakinada (vii) Not given (viii) Medicine & Health.

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94. **NATYA KALA** (1957): (Telugu & English) (i) Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) S. Chakravarty (v) 50 nP. (vi) Sahini Press, Vijayawada-2 (vii) S. Chakravarty (viii) Literary & Cultural.
95. **W.G.B. COLLEGE MAGAZINE**: (English & Telugu) (i) Bhimavaram (ii), (iii) & (iv) E. Lakshminatha Rao (v) Free (vi) Udayini Press, Bhimavaram (vii) W.G.B. College (viii) Education.

OTHER PERIODICITIES

ish

96. **ANDHRA UNIVERSITY BOTANY ASSOCIATION MAGAZINE (ANNUAL)**: (i) Vishakapatnam (ii) & (iv) K.V.P.R. Vishwanadharaju (iii) P. Appa Rao (v) Free (vi) Sri Ranga Ptg. Works, Vishakapatnam (vii) The Andhra University Botany Association (viii) Education.
97. **GOVERNMENT TRAINING COLLEGE MAGAZINE (ANNUAL)** (1957): (i) Nellore (ii) & (iv) P. Subbusundram (iii) P.V. Subba Reddy (v) Free (vi) Vijaya Press, Nellore (vii) The Govt. Training College, Nellore (viii) College Magazine.
98. **ST. PETER'S STUDENT (ANNUAL)** (1957): (i) St. Peter's High School, Nellore (ii) & (iv) C.V.L. Narasimharao (iii) K. Srinivasachari (v) Free (vi) Bhagwan Press, Nellore (vii) St. Peter's High School, Nellore (viii) Education.

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99. **GOVERNMENT P.R.C. MIDDLE SCHOOL MAGAZINE (ANNUAL)** (1958): (i) Kakinada (ii) & (iv) Ramamurty (iii) P. Krishnamurty (v) Not given (vi) Masterman Printers, Kakinada (vii) Government P.R.C. School (viii) School Magazine.
00. **JYOTIRVEDA (BIMONTHLY)** 1958): (i) Jyotirveda Oshadhi Parishodhanalayam, Gandhinagram, Vijayawada-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) V. Dakshinamurty (v) Rs. 10/- per annum (vi) Ramakoteswara Press, Vijayawada-2 (vii) V. Dakshinamurty (viii) Medicine & Health.

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01. **GOVERNMENT HIGH SCHOOL MAGAZINE** (1958): (English & Telugu Annual) (i) Masulipatam (ii), (iii) & (iv) S. Venkaiah (v) 1-0-0 (vi) Sree Lakshmi Press, Masulipatam (vii) Government High School (viii) School Magazine.
02. **GOVERNMENT MODEL HIGH SCHOOL MAGAZINE** (English & Telugu Annual) (i) Nellore (ii) & (iv) S. Venkataraju (iii) P.V. Subba Reddy (v) Free (vi) Vijaya Press, Nellore (vii) The Govt. Model High School, Nellore (viii) School Magazine.
03. **S.K.B.R. COLLEGE MAGAZINE** (1954): (English & Telugu yearly) (i) S.K.B.R. College Amalapuram, East Godavari Distt. (ii) & (iv) P. Ramachand Rao (iii) P. Krishnamurty (v) Free (vi) Martman Press, Amalapuram (vii) S.K.B.R. College, Amalapuram (viii) College Magazine.

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04. **ANDHRA JATEEYA KALASALA MAGAZINE** (1951): (English, Telugu, Sanskrit & Hindi yearly) (i) A.J. Kalasala, Masulipatnam (ii) & (iv) B. Kutumba Rao (iii) B. Narasimha Rao (v) Free (vi) Triveni Press, Masulipatnam (vii) Not given (viii) College Magazine.
05. **BOARD HIGH SCHOOL MAGAZINE** (English, Telugu & Hindi Annual) (i) Rajampet (ii) & (iv) A. Aswatha Rao (iii) S. Narayana (v) Free (vi) The National Printing Press, Rajampet (vii) Board High School, Rajampet (viii) School Magazine.
06. **B.R.M. HIGH SCHOOL MAGAZINE** (1957): (English, Telugu & Hindi Annual) (i) Bhimavaram (ii) & (iv) G. Venkatramaiah (iii) P. Govinda Raju (v) Free (vi) Udayini Press, Bhimavaram (vii) B.R.M. High School, Bhimavaram (viii) School Magazine.
07. **C.B.M. HIGH SCHOOL MAGAZINE** (1958): (English, Telugu & Hindi Annual) (i) Vishakhapatnam (ii) & (iv) G. Krishnamurty (iii) J. Bhaskara Rao (v) Free (vi) Republic Printing Works, Kakinada (vii) C.B.M. High School (viii) School Magazine.

Andhra Pradesh—Other Periodicities—*contd.*

308. **COLLEGE MAGAZINE** (1958): (English, Telugu & Sanskrit Annual (i) Sri Padmavati College Magazine, Tirupati (ii) & (iv) S. Saraswati (iii) T.R. Narasimham (v) Rs. 2/- per annum (vi) T.T.D. Press, Tirupati (vii) Sri Padmavati College (viii) College Magazine.
309. **GNANODAYA** (1957): (English, Telugu & Hindi Annual) (i) 2490, Nambur Guntur Distt. (ii) V. Suryanarayanum (iii) J.V. Appayya Sastri (iv) P. Sita ramayya (v) Free (vi) Welcome Press, Guntur (vii) Not given (viii) Literary & Cultural.
310. **GOVERNMENT ARTS COLLEGE MAGAZINE** (1957): (English, Telugu & Hindi Annual) (i) Cuddapah (ii) & (iv) Sri I.V. Chalapati Rao (iii) Not given (v) Rs. 2-0-0 per annum (vi) Sri Venkateswara Printing Press, Cuddapah (vii) Govt. Arts College, Cuddapah (viii) College Magazine.
311. **GOVERNMENT P.R.C. SCHOOL MAGAZINE** (1949): (English, Telugu, Sanskrit & Urdu Annual) (i) Kakinada (ii), (iii) & (iv) P.V. Suryanarayana murthy (v) Free (vi) Razan Electric Press, Kakinada (vii) Government P.R.C. School, Kakinada (viii) School Magazine.
312. **GOVERNMENT SECONDARY AND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR WOMEN MAGAZINE** (1954): (English, Telugu & Hindi Yearly) (i) Government Secondary and Training School for Women, Eluru (ii) & (iv) Smt. K.M. Saguna (iii) M. Ramamohan Rao (v) Free (vi) Sree Sitaramanjanya Power Press, Eluru (vii) Govt. Secondary and Training School for Women (viii) School Magazine.
313. **GUDIVADA COLLEGE MAGAZINE** (1950): (English, Telugu, Hindi & Sanskrit Bi-Annual) (i) Gudivada (ii) & (iv) Y. Sanyasi Rao (iii) C.N. Krishna Rao (v) 4-0-0 per annum (vi) Vijaya Press, Vijayawada (vii) The Managing Committee Gudivada College, Gudivada (viii) College Magazine.
314. **HINDU COLLEGE MAGAZINE** (1928): (English, Telugu, Urdu & Sanskrit Bi-yearly) (i) Masulipatam (ii) & (iv) W.V.G.K. Gokhale (iii) M. Seshachalam (v) Rs. 1.50 (vi) Hindu Press, Masulipatam (vii) Hindu College, Masulipatam (viii) College Magazine.
315. **KIRAN** (1958): (Telugu, English, Hindi & Urdu Annual) (i) Govt. High School, Khairatabad (ii) & (iv) Rajendra Prasad (iii) K.A. Chandan (v) 1-0-0 (vi) Balaji Press, Hyderabad (vii) Government High School (viii) School Magazine.
316. **MAHARAJA'S MULTIPURPOSE SCHOOL MAGAZINE** (1957): (English, Telugu, Hindi & Urdu Annual) (i) Vizianagram (ii) & (iv) B. Lakshman Row (iii) A. Sambasiva Row (v) Free (vi) Sri Krishna Power Press, Vizianagram (vii) Maharaja's Multipurpose School (viii) School Magazine.
317. **NARSAPUR COLLEGE MAGAZINE** (English, Telugu & Hindi Annual) (i) Narsapur (ii) V. Subba Rao (iii) Krishnan (iv) N.G.S. Ranghachari (v) Free (vi) Huxley Press, Madras-1 (vii) Narsapur College (viii) College Magazine.
318. **SCHOOL MAGAZINE** (1954): (English, Telugu, Hindi Half-yearly) (i) Nellore (ii) & (iv) Sri V. Venkatappaiah (iii) P.V. Subba Reddy (v) Free (vi) Vizia Press, Nellore (vii) V.R. College School, Nellore (viii) School Magazine.
319. **S.R.R. & C.V.R. COLLEGE MAGAZINE** (1949): (Telugu, English, Sanskrit & Hindi Half-yearly) (i) Vijayawada (ii) R. Dayanidai (iii) & (iv) P. Madhav Sarma (v) Free (vi) Bala Prabha Press, Vijayawada-2 (vii) S.R.R. & C.V.R. College Committee, Vijayawada-2 (viii) College Magazine.
320. **SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE MAGAZINE** (1958): (Hindi, Tamil, Telugu, English & Sanskrit Annual) (i) Tirupati (ii) & (iv) S. Nagaiah (iii) C. Anna Rao (v) Rs. 2/- per annum (vi) T.T. Devasthanams Press, Tirupati (vii) S.V. College, Tirupati (viii) College Magazine.
321. **SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY ORIENTAL JOURNAL** (1958) (English, Sanskrit, Telugu & Tamil Half-yearly) (i) S.V. University, Tirupati (ii) & (iv) J. Chenna Reddy (iii) C. Anna Rao (v) Rs. 10/- per annum (vi) T.T. Devasthanams Press, Tirupati (vii) S.V. University (viii) Literary & Cultural.
322. **VIJAYAVANI** (1957): (English, Telugu, Hindi Half yearly) (i) Nellore (ii) & (iv) D. Vijayam (iii) S. Sankar & P.V. Subba Reddy (v) Free (vi) Vya Press & Vijaya Press, Nellore (vii) R.S.R.M. High School, Nellore (viii) School Magazine.

ASSAM

(State Capital—Shillong)

Area: 85,062 Sq. Miles

Population: 9,043,707

Percentage of literacy : 18.07 (Males: 27.08; Females: 7.81)

The number of newspapers in Assam is the smallest of those published in any State. There are two dailies, one each in English and Assamese. The total circulation of 22 newspapers about which information was available for 1958 stood at 79,000.

On December 31, 1958, there were 42 newspapers published in Assam about which information was available with the Press Registrar. These included, among others, two dailies, 13 weeklies and eight monthlies. During 1958, six newspapers came into existence and four ceased publication.

At the end of 1957, there were 33 newspapers in the State which were in the Press Registrar's record. In addition, there were four newspapers which were supposed to be in existence but of which no particulars were available. As a result of efforts made to ascertain the existence of such newspapers through District Magistrates and on the basis of information received from publishers and other sources, those that were in existence were placed on the Press Registrar's record.

The following table shows the number of newspapers in existence on December 31, 1958, according to language and periodicity:

Language	Dailies	Weeklies	Monthlies	Others	Total
English	1	5	4	—	10
Hindi	—	2	—	—	2
Assamese	1	4	3	2	10
Bengali	—	6	—	7	13
Others (including bi-lingual and multi-lingual)	—	3	2	1	6
TOTAL	2	20	9	10	41

Out of the six newspapers which commenced publication during the year, four were in English (three weeklies and one monthly), one in Hindi (weekly) and one monthly in 'other languages'. Among the four newspapers which ceased publication, two were Bengali newspapers (one weekly and one monthly), one Assamese (weekly) and one English (daily).

Centres of Publication

There is no town with a population of one lakh in the State. The table below shows the number of newspapers published from the State Capital and towns with a population of less than one lakh.

	Dailies	Weeklies	Monthlies	Others	Total
State Capital	—	7	—	—	7
Towns with a population of less than one lakh	2	13	9	10	34
TOTAL	2	20	9	10	41

Assam:—*contd.*

Circulation

The total circulation of 17 newspapers, data about which were available at the time of the Report for 1957, was 0.79 lakh. Subsequently data in respect of one paper were received and the revised circulation of all the papers numbering 18 came to 0.80 lakhs.

For 1958, data were available for 22 newspapers and their total circulation came to 0.79 lakh. This consisted of 16,033 of two dailies, 38,482 of eight weeklies, 4,109 of four fortnightlies, 19,486 of six monthlies and 1,500 of one paper of 'other periodicity'. The distribution of circulation of newspapers published in various languages was as follows: 30,192 of four English papers; 35,691 of nine Assamese papers; 11,227 of seven Bengali papers; 1,500 of one bi-lingual and 1,000 of one paper of 'other languages'.

Comparative Circulation

Taking into consideration ten newspapers for which circulation figures were available for both 1957 and 1958 there was an increase of 11.4 per cent. The highest increase of 38.8 per cent was in the Circulation of two Bengali newspapers. Next came six Assamese newspapers which recorded an increase of 11.8 per cent. According to periodicity, four weeklies registered an increase of 17 per cent in circulation.

Ownership

Out of 22 newspapers about which information was available, nine were owned by individuals; three by firms and partnerships; two by joint stock companies, three by societies and associations and two by the State Government. Three papers were reported to be organs of political parties. Individual ownership constituted 41 per cent of the total ownership of newspapers.

Classification of Newspapers

The classification of 27 out of the total number of 41 newspapers on the basis of contents, has been completed. Of these, two were 'General Interest' newspapers comprising all the dailies.

There were 21 periodicals of which 16 dealt with news and current affairs, one with religion and philosophy, one with literary and cultural subjects, two with labour and one with agriculture.

In addition, there were four publications which, strictly speaking could not be regarded as newspapers. These comprised one school magazine and three house organs.

CATALOGUE OF NEWSPAPERS

Indications

- (i) Address and place of publication
- (ii) Name of publisher
- (iii) Name of printer
- (iv) Name of editor
- (v) Retail selling price ,
- (vi) Name of printing press
- (vii) Name of owner
- (viii) Classification (G.I.N. stands for 'General Interest Newspaper')

The figure given in brackets against the name of the paper is the date of its establishment.

am—Dailies—*contd.*

DAILIES

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1. **ASSAM TRIBUNE** (1946): (i) Tribune Building, P.O. Assam Tribune, Gauhati (ii) Kanjalal Thapa (iii) Kunjalal Thapa (iv) L.N. Phookan (v) 13 nP. (vi) Tribune Press (vii) Radha Govinda Baruah and three others (viii) G. I. N.

amese

2. **NATUN ASAMIYA** (1949): (i) Chenikuthi, Gauhati (ii) & (iii) Vijay Singh (iv) H.N. Boruah (v) 13 nP. (vi) Rama Dhenu Press (vii) Shri R.K. Bezhoruah and others (viii) G.I.N.

WEEKLIES

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3. **DEMOCRATIC REVIEW** (1950): (i) Shillong, Assam (ii) & (iii) Shri R.N. Ryambai (iv) H.N. Dutta (v) 13 nP. (vi) Democratic Review Press (vii) H.N. Datta (viii) News and Current Affairs.
4. **EASTERN SENTINEL**: (i) Tribune Press, Gauhati, Assam (ii), (iii) & (iv) Mahendra Mohan Choudhury (v) 19 nP. (vi) Tribune Press (vii) Not given (viii) News and Current Affairs.
5. **FRONTIER TIMES**: (i) Frontier Times Press, Shillong, Assam (ii) & (iii) S.K. Chakravarty (iv) Probin Kumar Choudhuri (v) 13 nP. (vi) Frontier Times Press (viii) News and Current Affairs.
6. **SHILLONG TIMES**: (i) Shillong (ii) & (iii) B.B. Siyam (iv) S.B. Choudhuri (v) 12 nP. (vi) Print House (vii) S.B. Choudhuri (viii) News and Current Affairs.
7. **YOUNG INDIA**: (i) Brooklands, Shillong, Assam (ii), (iii) & (iv) Kapila Chatterji (v) 10 nP. (vi) Re Khosi Press (vii) Kapila Chatterjee (viii) News and Current Affairs.

indi

8. **AKELA**: (i) Tinsukia, Assam (ii) & (iii) Pitambar Mishra (iv) Viswa Nath Gupta (v) 13 nP. (vi) Sahitya Press (vii) Not given (viii) News and Current Affairs.
9. **MERI KALAM**: (i) Kumarpara Gauhati, Distt. Kamrup, Assam (ii), (iii) & (vii) Hira Lall Sethi (iv) Braj Kishore Sinha (v) 13 nP. (vi) Purva Jyoti Press.

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10. **ASAM BANI** (1955): (i) Tribune Buildings, Gauhati (ii) and (iii) Nani Kanta Bhattacharya (iv) S.C. Kakati (v) 25 nP. (vi) Tribune Press (vii) Radha Govinda Baruah and four others (viii) News and Current Affairs.
11. **CONGRESS** (1956): (i) Congress Press, Uzan Bazar, Gauhati (ii) & (iii) Nabin Malakar (iv) Bijoy Chandra Sharma (v) 13 nP. (vi) Congress Press, Gauhati (vii) P. Congress Committee (viii) News and Current Affairs.
12. **JANAMBHUMI**: (i) Nehru Park Road, Jorhat (Assam) (ii) & (iii) D. Phukan (iv) T.N. Sarma (v) 13 nP. (vi) Janambhumi Press (vii) K. Sharma (viii) News and Current Affairs.
13. **SOCIALIST** (1956): (i) Gauhati (ii) Not given (iii) C.L. Jain (iv) Ajit Kumar Sharma (v) 13 nP. (vi) Purvajoyoti Press (vii) Socialist Party.

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14. **AKHANDA BHARAT** (1956): (i) Akhanda Bharat Karyalay, Jail Road, Shillong (ii), (iii) and (iv) Rajendra Kumar Sharma Pathak (v) 13 nP. (vi) Biswa Karma Press (vii) Rajendra Kumar Sharma Pathak (viii) News and Current Affairs.
15. **ARUNODAY**: (i) Silchar, Assam (ii), (iii), (iv) and (vii) Sunil Kumar Dutt Roy (v) 12 nP. (vi) Mahamaya Press (viii) News and Current Affairs.
16. **JUGASAKTI** (1936): (i) Jugasakti Office, Karimganj, Distt. Cachar, Assam (ii), (iii) and (iv) Bidhu Bhusan Choudhury (v) 12 nP. (vi) Bharati Press (vii) Bidhu Bhusan Choudhury (viii) News and Current Affairs.

Assam—Weeklies—concl'd.

17. **JUGER ALOE** (1952): (i) P.O. Dhubri (Assam) (ii), (iii) & (iv) Motilal Deb (v) 0-1-6 (vi) Sukumari Printing Works (vii) Motilal Deb (viii) News and Current Affairs.
18. **NABAYUG** (1955): (i) Karimganj Town, Ward No. iv, Karimganj (Assam) (ii), (iii) & (iv) Ramesh Chandra Das (v) 12 nP. (vi) Bharati Press (vii) Ramesh Chander Das (viii) News and Current Affairs.
19. **YUGA SANKHA** (1950): (i) Central Road, Silchar, Distt. Cachar (Assam) (ii) & (iv) Baidyanath Nath (iii) Aatur Rehman Khan (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Modern Press (vii) Baidyanath Nath (viii) News and Current Affairs.

Bi-lingual

20. **BISWADUT PATRIKA** (1954): (Assamese & Bengali) (i) D.K. Road, P.O. Dhubri, (Assam) (ii), (iii) and (iv) M.A. Rahaman Firuazi (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Progaty Printers (vii) M.A. Rehman.
21. **KALYMPUNG RI-LUNG**: (English & Khasi) (i) Mawkhar, Shillong, Assam (ii) & (iv) L. Filbert Shullai (iii) S. Tariang (v) 13 nP. (vi) The Modern Printing Press.

OTHER LANGUAGES

22. **U-PYRMAN** (1955): (Khasi) (i) Lumlawbah, Shillong (ii) J.E. Tarian (iii) L.N. Joshi (iv) Smt. B.W. Tariang (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Bani Press (vii) Not given

FORTNIGHTLIES**Assamese**

23. **BHOODAN YAGNYA** (1954): (i) Silpukhuri, P.O. Gauhati, Assam (ii) (iii) & (iv) Khageswar Bhuyan (v) 0-2-0 (vi) New Press (vii) Sarvodaya Prakashan Samiti (viii) Agriculture.
24. **MAZDOOR** (1957): (i) P.O. Rehbari (Dibrugarh) Assam (ii) & (iii) Nagendra Nath Goswami (iv) Aroon Kumar Bhattacharya (v) 16 nP. (vi) Trade Union Congress Mazdoor Press (vii) Not Given (viii) Labour.

Bengali

25. **ADHIKAR**: (i) Adhikar Karyalaya Nazirapatti, P.O. Silchar, Assam (iii) Usha Bhattacharjee (iv) Achinta Bhattacharjee (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Silchar Lakshmi Narayan Press (vii) Communist Party of India (viii) News and Current Affairs.
26. **ALOK**: (i) Silchar, Assam (ii), (iii), (iv) and (vii) Jatindra Mohan Barbuvi (v) 25 nP. (vi) Cachar Press (viii) News and Current Affairs.
27. **FARIYAD** (1956): (i) Hospital Road, Silchar (ii), (iii) & (iv) Jalal-ud-din Ahmed Barlaskar (v) 7 nP. (vi) Manik Chand Press (vii) Jalaluddin Ahmed Barlaskar (viii) News and Current Affairs.
28. **SRAMIK** (1950): (i) Cachar Cha Sramik Union Office, Silchar, Town Cachar Dist. Assam (ii) & (iii) Gauri Shanker Roy (iv) Durga Pada Das (v) 12 nP. (vi) Shakti Press (vii) Cachar Sramik Union Office, Silchar (viii) Labour.

MONTHLIES**English**

29. **ASSAM BAPTIST LEADER**: (i) Doss' Co's. Assam Printing Works, Jorhat Assam (ii) & (iii) Rev. Maxwell J. Chance.
30. **ASSAM INFORMATION** (1950): (i) Gauhati (ii) & (iv) I.P. Chowdhury (iii) Sona Ram Bez (v) 0-4-0. (vi) New Press (vii) Department of Information and Publicity, Assam (viii) News and Current Affairs.
31. **DIGBOI BATORI** (1954): (i) Digboi (Assam) (ii) & (iv) Jagadish Phookal (iii) D.A. Lakin (v) Free (vi) Statesman Press (vii) Assam Oil Co. Ltd. (viii) House Organ.
32. **NORTH EAST FRONTIER RAILWAY MAGAZINE**: (i) PRO's Office N.E. Railway Pandu P.O. Maligaon, Assam (ii) & (iii) Suryya Bora (iv) S.N. Tiwari (v) Gossain & Co. (Printers) Private Ltd., Calcutta (v) 50 nP. (viii) Publicity Journal.

Assamese

33. **ASOMA** (1953): (i) Gauhati (ii) & (iv) I.P. Chowdhury (iii) Sona Ram Bez (v) 0-4-0 (vi) New Press (vii) Information and Publicity Department, Assam (viii) News and Current Affairs.

am—Monthlies—concl.

34. **DEEPAK** (1954): (i) Labanya Press, Gauhati, Ujanbazar, Dist. Kamrup, Assam (ii) & (iii) P.K. Talukdar (iv) G.K. Talukdar (v) 50 nP. (vi) Labanya Press (vii) G.K. Talukdar.
35. **RAMDHENU** (1948): (i) Chenikuthi, P.O. Gauhati, Assam (ii) & (iii) Jalesh C. Sarma (iv) B.K. Bhattacharya (v) 1-0-0 (vi) Rama Dhenu Press (vii) Ramdhenu Press Private Ltd. (viii) Literary and Cultural.

OTHER LANGUAGES

36. **ACHIKNIRIPENG (GAR0)** (1881): (i) Tura, (Garo Hills Assam) (ii) & (iv) Jackson M. Marak (iii) Narayan M. Marak (v) 12 nP. (vi) Narayan Industrial Press (vii) Garo Baptist Convention.
37. **KATHOLIC KANTU (LUSHAI)**: (i) Catholic Church, Aijal, Mizo Distt. Mizo, Assam (ii) & (iii) Not given (iv) Peter Thangphunga (v) Not given (vi) Mizo Press, Kulikon (vii) Not given (viii) Religion and Philosophy.

QUARTERLY

lingual

38. **KETHO MU-KEVI** (1953): (Angami-Naga) (i) Kohima, Naga Hills Tuensang Area, Assam (ii), (iii) and (iv) R. Belilieu (v) 0-8-0 (vi) Tarun Printing Works (vii) R. Belilieu.

OTHER PERIODICITIES

ngali

39. **ABHIJATREE** (1957): Bi-monthly (i) Silchar, Bilpar (ii) & (iii) Kirpesb Bandhu Chowdhary (iv) Ashish Kumar Ghosh (v) 62 nP. (vi) Calcutta Central Press (vii) Not given.
40. **CHHATRA CONGRESS MUKHAPATRA**: Bi-monthly (i) Silchar Students Congress Office, Silchar (ii) Pabitra Deb (iii) Jugesh Das (iv) Arunkanti Datta (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Manik Chand Press (vii) Student Congress Society.
41. **JATAK**: (i) Bengali High English School, Dibrugarh, Assam (ii) Pratul Chandra Sen Gupta (iii) Not given (iv) Mihir Burman (v) Rs. 1/- (vi) M/s Beruah Press (vii) Bengali High English School (viii) School Magazine.

BIHAR

(State Capital—Patna)

Area : 67,113 Sq. Miles

Population : 38,783,77

Percentage of literacy : 12.15 (Males : 20.46; Females : 3.76)

The daily Press in Bihar, comprising six Hindi, two English and two Urdu newspapers, is entirely concentrated in the State capital. The total circulation of eight dailies of which data were available for 1958 stood at 91,386.

On December 31, 1958 there were 184 newspapers published in Bihar State about which information was available with the Press Registrar. These included ten dailies, 61 weeklies and 58 monthlies. During the year 13 new newspapers commenced publication and five ceased publication.

At the end of 1957 there were 181 newspapers in the State which were on the Press Registrar's record. In addition, there were 83 newspapers which were supposed to be in existence but of which no particulars were available. As a result of efforts made to ascertain the existence of such newspapers through District Magistrates and on the basis of information received from publishers and other sources, those that were in existence were placed on the Press Registrar's record.

The following table shows the number of newspapers in existence on December 31, 1958, according to language and periodicity.

Language	Dailies	Weeklies	Monthlies	Others	Total
English ..	2	10	11	13	36
Hindi ..	6	39	35	14	94
Bengali ..	—	—	1	—	1
Urdu ..	2	5	3	1	11
Others including bi-lingual and multi-lingual ..	—	7	8	27	42
TOTAL ..	10	61	58	55	184

Out of the 13 newspapers which commenced publication during the year four were in English (one weekly, one fortnightly and two monthlies), six were in Hindi (two weeklies, two fortnightlies and two monthlies) and the remaining three comprised a bi-lingual weekly, an Urdu monthly and a multi-lingual monthly. The papers which ceased publication during the year were two Hindi fortnightlies, one Hindi monthly, one Bengali quarterly and one bi-lingual quarterly.

Centres of Publication

The table below shows the number of newspapers published from the State capital, the four towns with a population of over one lakh, namely,

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agalpur, Gaya, Jamshedpur and Ranchi and from other towns with a population of less than one lakh.

	Dailies	Weeklies	Monthlies	Others	Total
Capital ..	10	20	22	18	70
towns with a population of over one lakh ..	..	9	13	12	34
towns with a population of less than one lakh ..	..	32	22	26	80
TOTAL ..	10	61	57	56	184

Circulation

The total circulation of 73 newspapers data about which were available at the time of the Report for 1957 was 2.39 lakhs. Subsequently data in respect of another 43 papers were received and the revised circulation of the papers numbering 116 came to 3.50 lakhs.

For 1958, data were available for 96 papers and their total circulation came to 3.01 lakhs. This consisted of 91,386 of eight dailies ; 80,683 of 34 weeklies, 16,863 of ten fortnightlies ; 1,06,792 of 36 monthlies ; 5,325 of eight newspapers of 'other periodicities'. The distribution of circulation of newspapers published in various languages was as follows : 56,696 of 23 English papers ; 1,89,138 of 53 Hindi papers ; 42,328 of nine Urdu papers ; 887 of 11 bi-lingual and multi-lingual newspapers and papers of 'other languages'.

Comparative Study of Circulation

Taking into consideration 68 newspapers for which circulation figures were available for both 1957 and 1958, there was an over-all increase of 11 per cent in circulation. The increase was the highest, 11 per cent, amongst five Urdu papers ; 37 Hindi papers recorded an increase of seven per cent, followed by 17 English newspapers which recorded an increase of 6 per cent. On the other hand two bi-lingual newspapers showed a decline of 61 per cent in circulation.

Among the papers of different periodicities, 23 weeklies registered an increase of 19 per cent, while a decline of 12 per cent was recorded by 26 monthlies.

Ownership

Out of 102 newspapers about which information was available, 37 were owned by individuals, eight by joint stock companies, ten by firms and partnerships, 25 by societies and associations, 11 by educational institutions, nine by the State Government, while one was reported to be the organ of a political party. One newspaper was owned by the Central Government. Individual ownership constituted 37 per cent of the total ownership of newspapers. Societies and associations in the State owned 25 newspapers, constituting 24 per cent of the total.

Bihar—*contd.*

Classification of Newspapers

Out of 184 papers, 159 newspapers have been classified on the basis of contents. Of these 13 were 'General Interest' newspapers comprising all the ten dailies and three weeklies. There were 108 periodicals of which 40 dealt with news and current affairs, 11 with religion and philosophy, with literary and cultural subjects, two with education, one with medicine and health, eight with social welfare, six with agriculture and animal husbandry, seven with labour, one with engineering and technology, while four were children's magazines. There were, in addition, 38 publications which, strictly speaking, could not be regarded as newspapers. These comprised nine house organs, two market reports, 20 school and college magazines and seven publications dealing with miscellaneous subjects.

CATALOGUE OF NEWSPAPERS

Indications

- (i) Address and place of publication
- (ii) Name of publisher
- (iii) Name of printer
- (iv) Name of editor
- (v) Retail selling price
- (vi) Name of printing press
- (vii) Name of owner
- (viii) Classification (G.I.N. stands for 'General Interest Newspaper')

The figure given in brackets against the name of the paper is the date of its establishment.

DAILIES

English

1. **INDIAN NATION** (1948): (i) Mazharul Haque Path, Patna (ii) and (iii) Dineshwar Jha (iv) Dr. Sachin Sen (v) 14 nP. (vi) The Indian Nation Press, Patna (vii) Maharajadhiraja Sir Kameshwar Singh Bahadur (viii) G.I.N.
2. **SEARCHLIGHT** (1919): (i) Buddha Marg, G.P.O. Patna (ii) and (iii) A. Tiwari (iv) M.S.M. Sharma (v) 14 nP. (vi) Searchlight Press, Patna (vii) Bil Journals Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.

Hindi

3. **ARYAVARTA** (1940): (i) Mazharul Haque Path, Patna (ii) and (iii) Dineshwar Jha (iv) Pt. Sreekant Thakurvidyalankar (v) 12 nP. (vi) Indian Nation Press, Patna (vii) Maharajadhiraja Sir Kameshwar Singh Bahadur (viii) G.I.N.
4. **AWAZ** (1957): (i) Laxmi Mudranalaya, Prithviraj Path, Lohanipur, Patna (ii) and (iii) Guru Prasad Uppal (iv) Dineshwar Prasad Singh and Guru Prasad Uppal (v) 5 nP. (vi) Shri Laxmi Mudranalaya, Patna-3 (vii) Not given (viii) G.I.N.
5. **NAVARASHTRA** (1947): (i) Navarashtra Press, Rajendra Path, Patna (ii) and (iii) and (iv) Devavrata Shashtri (v) 7 nP. (vi) Navarashtra Press, Patna (vii) Navarashtra Publishing Company Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
6. **PRADEEP** (1947): (i) Buddha Marg, G.P.O., Patna (ii) and (iii) A.K. Tiwari (iv) Radhey Shyam (v) 7 nP. (vi) The Searchlight Press, Patna (vii) Bil Journals Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
7. **RASHTRA VANI**: (i) Patna (ii) and (iii) Rambilas Singh (iv) Surendra Misra (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Not given (vii) Not given (viii) G.I.N.
8. **VISHWAMITRA** (1948): (i) Station Road, Patna (ii) and (iii) Rai Krishna Kumar (iv) Manohar Malviya (v) 7 nP. (vi) Vishwamitra Press, Patna (vii) K.C. Agrawalla (viii) G.I.N.

—Dailies—*concl'd.*

9. **SADE-E-AAM** (1942): (i) Patna-4 (ii) and (iii) Md. Matin Khan (iv) S. Nazir Haider (v) 10 nP. (vi) Azimabad Press, Patna (vii) Syed Nazir Haider (viii) G.I.N.
10. **SATHI** (1949): (i) C/o Litho Art Press, Dariapore, Subzibagh, Patna-4 (ii) and (iii) Md. Allaudin (iv) Khalid Rashid Saba (v) 10 nP. (vi) Litho Art Press, Patna (vii) Khalid Rashid Saba (viii) G.I.N.

WEEKLIES

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11. **BIHAR HERALD** (1874): (i) Bihar Herald Building, Kadamkuan Patna-3 (ii) and (iii) Arun Roy Chowdry (iv) Dr. S. Samaddar (v) 25 nP. (vi) Bihar Herald Press, Patna (vii) Dr. S. Samaddar (viii) News and Current Affairs.
12. **CHOTANAGPUR TIMES** (1956): (i) Jamshedpur Printing Works, Sakchi, Jamshedpur (ii) and (iii) Debendranath Deb (iv) Anil Kumar Sen (v) 18 nP. (vi) Jamshedpur Printing Works, Jamshedpur (vii) Debendranath Deb (viii) News and Current Affairs.
13. **COAL FIELD TIMES** (1947): (i) Harminder Road, Dhanbad (ii) and (iii) H.N. Chatterjee (iv) Hirendra Nath Chatterjee (v) 19 nP. (vi) The Art Press, Hirapur, Dhanbad (vii) Shri Hirendra Nath Chatterjee (viii) News and Current Affairs.
14. **CRIMINAL INTELLIGENCE GAZETTE**: (i) C/o Government Stationery Stores and Publications, Patna-7 (ii) Ramani Kant Ghosh (iii) Surendra Nath Chatterji (iv) Intelligence Branch of the Government (v) Free (vi) Secretariat Press, Patna (vii) Government of Bihar.
15. **NEW SKETCH** (1940): (i) New Sketch Press, Dhanbad (ii) and (iii) P. Nandi (iv) Jagat Chandra Sarkar (v) 31 nP. (vi) New Sketch Press, Dhanbad (vii) Sri S.C. Mallik and others (viii) News and Current affairs.
16. **PEACE**: (i) Saraswati Press, Court Compound, Ranchi (ii), (iii) and (iv) Devi Prasanna Das Gupta (v) 6 nP. (vi) Saraswati Press, Ranchi (vii) Devi Prasanna Das Gupta.
7. **RANCHI ROTARIAN** (1956): (i) Rotary Corner, Ranchi Club Ltd., Ranchi (ii), (iii) and (iv) Nihar Ranjan Banerjee (v) Free (vi) The Education Press, Hazaribagh Road, Ranchi (vii) Rotary Club Ltd. (viii) House Organ.
18. **ROTARY CLUB OF PATNA (WEEKLY BULLETIN)**: (i) Bankipore Club Ltd., Patna-1 (ii) and (iii) G.R. Jani (iv) R. Prasad (v) Free (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Rotary Club of Patna (viii) House Organ.
19. **SENTINEL** (1935): (i) The Sentinel Press, Ranchi (ii), (iii) and (iv) Syed Laique Ahmed (v) 0-2-0 (vi) The Sentinel Press, Ranchi (vii) Syed Mohiuddin Ahmed (viii) News and Current Affairs.
10. **SEARCHLIGHT (SUNDAY)**: (i) Patna (ii) and (iii) A.K. Tiwari (iv) M.S.M. Sharma (v) 0-4-0 (vi) and (vii) Not given (viii) G.I.N.
11. **SPARK** (1949): (i) Kadam Kuan, Patna (ii) and (iii) Jagannath Prasad Gupta (iv) Murli Manohar Prasad (v) 25 nP. (vi) Spark Press Ltd., Patna (vii) Sri G.S. Dalmian and Sri Murli Manohar Prasad (viii) News and Current Affairs.

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12. **ADARSH KISAN**(1953): (i) Adarsha Press, Mohalla Dahiawan Tola, Chhapra (ii) and (iii) K.K. Sinha (iv) Ishwar Sharan (v) 13 nP. (vi) Adarsha Press, Dahiawan Tola, Chapra Town, Saran (vii) Kumar Kalika Sinha (viii) Agriculture and Animal Husbandry.
13. **ADHIKAR** (1953): (i) Salempur, Chapra (ii), (iii) and (iv) Hari Shanker Upadhyaya (v) 7 nP. (vi) Adhikar Press, Chapra (vii) Hari Shanker Upadhyaya (viii) News and Current Affairs.
14. **ADIVASI** (1947): (i) Ranchi (ii) Raj Behari Lal I.A.S., Director, Public Relations, Bihar (iii) Superintendent Secretariat Press, Bihar (iii) Superintendent, Secretariat Press, Gulzar Bagh, Patna (iv) N.N. Lal (v) 3 nP. (vi) Secretariat Branch Press, Ranchi (vii) Government of Bihar (viii) News and Current Affairs.

Bihar—Weeklies—*contd.*

25. **AWAZ** (1947) : (i) Hirapur Hat P.O. and Dt. Dhanbad (ii), (iii) and (iv) Braham Deo Sinha Sharma (v) 16 nP. (vi) Awaz Press, Dhanbad (vii) Smt. Ambika Devi and Shri Brahamdev Sinha Sharma (viii) G.I.N.
26. **AZAD MAZDOOR** (1953) : (i) Azad Press Jugsalai, Jamshedpur Distt. (ii), (iii) and (iv) Ganga Prasad Kaushal (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Azad Press Pvt. Ltd., Jamshedpur (vii) Ganga Prasad Kaushal (viii) Labour.
27. **BHANDARI SAPTAHIK MAKHANA SAMACHAR** (1955) : (i) Gallobara, Darbhanga (ii), (iii) and (iv) Raghunath Bhandari (v) 0-3-0 (vi) Hamidia Barki Laheria Sarai, Darbhanga (vii) Raghunath Bhandari (viii) Market Report.
28. **CHOTANAGPUR DARPAN** (1942) : (i) Hazaribagh, Bihar (ii) and (iii) Prodhan Dineshwar Prasad (iv) Awadha Narayan Prasad (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Rajendra Press, Hazaribagh (vii) Not given.
29. **DALIT MITRA** (1949) : (i) Bekapur, Monghyr (ii), (iii) and (iv) Jagdish Mishra (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Saraswati Press, Monghyr (vii) Jagdish Mishra (viii) News and Current Affairs.
30. **GRAMNIRMAN** (1951) : (i) Nibaran-Ashram, P.O. Hinoo, Ranchi (ii) and (iii) Mahendra Pd. Singh (iv) Narayanji (v) 16 nP. (vi) Nirman Press, Ranchi (vii) Adam Jati Seva Mandal (viii) News and Current Affairs.
31. **JANATA** (1939) : (i) Nayatola, Patna-4 (ii) and (iii) Chandradeo Prasad Verma (iv) Ram Briksh Benipuri (v) 8-0-0 yearly (vi) Janata Press, Patna (vii) Praja Socialist Party (viii) News and Current Affairs.
32. **JANJEEVAN** (1953) : (i) Social Education Building, Patna-4 (ii) Secretary, Social Education Board, Government of Bihar (iii) Basu Deo Narain Alok (iv) Braj Kishore Narain (v) 3 nP. (vi) Sri Ajanta Press, Patna (vii) Government of Bihar (viii) Social Welfare.
33. **JANSHAKTI** (1956) : (i) Langartoli, Patna-4 (ii) and (iii) Suresh Sharma (iv) Ali Asharaf (v) 0-3-0 (vi) Yatin Press, Patna (vii) Not given.
34. **KHAN MAZDOOR** (1956) : (i) Opposite State Bank of India, Dhanbad (ii) and (iii) Shri Sudhendra Das Gupta (iv) Shri Satish Chandra (v) 12 nP. (vi) Mazdoor Press, Dhanbad (vii) Indian National Mine Workers Federation (viii) Labour.
35. **KRISHAK** (1938) : (i) New Market, Harding: Road, Patna (ii), (iii) and (iv) Phagu Rai (v) 13 nP. (vi) Abhiudaya Press, Patna (vii) Shri Phagu Rai (viii) Literary and Cultural.
36. **LOKMATH** : (i) Lokmat Karyalaya, Patna-1 (ii), (iii) and (iv) Vishwanath Prasad Shahi (v) 7 nP. (vi) Siddhant Press, Patna (vii) Not given (viii) News and Current Affairs.
37. **NAGRIK** (1950) : (i) Jail Road, Arrah (ii), (iii) and (iv) Birendra Kumar (v) 13 nP. (vi) Not given (vii) Devendra Kumar.
38. **NARAD** (1961) : (i) Narad Press, Chapra (ii) and (iii) and (iv) Shri Kaushal Kishore Verma (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Narad Press, Chapra (vii) Smt. Churamani Devi and others (viii) News and Current Affairs.
39. **NAVASHAKTI** : (i) Patna (ii) and (iii) Rambilash Singh (iv) Yugalkisore Singh (v) 9-0-0 per annum (vi) and (vii) Not given (viii) News and Current Affairs.
40. **NAYA CHAMPARAN** : (i) Betia (ii) Mohan Lal Pohar (iii) Not given (iv) Sushila Ranjun Verma (v) 0-1-0 (vi) and (vii) Not given.
41. **NAYA RASTA** (1956) : (i) Chaibassa (ii) and (iii) Durjodhan Bihari (iv) Shankar Lal Khirwal and Brajnandan Kishore (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Chotanagpur Printers, Singhbhum (viii) News and Current Affairs.
42. **PANCHAYAT** (1954) : (i) Education Press, Ranchi (ii), (iii) and (iv) Central Training Institute Ranchi (v) Free (vi) Education Press, Ranchi (vii) Government of Bihar (viii) Social Welfare.
43. **PATNA MARKET REPORT** (1956) : (i) House Circle No. 98, Holding No. 82/83, P.O. Gulzarbagh, Patna-7 (ii) and (iii) M/s Jadhunandan Pd. Banky Bihari (iv) Madan Mohan (v) 6 nP. (vi) Duplicating Machine, Patna (vii) Sri Jadunandan Pd. and Sri Banky Bihari Lall (viii) Market Report.
44. **PRAHARI** (1958) : (i) Prahari Karyalaya, Dahiawan, Chapra (ii) & (iv) Pashu Pati Singh (iii) Not given (v) 9 nP. (vi) Arti Mandir Press, Chapra (vii) Pashu Pati Singh (viii) News and Current Affairs.

—Weeklies—contd.

5. **PRADEEP WEEKLY** : (i) C/o The Searchlight, Patna (ii) and (iii) A.R. Tiwari (iv) Radheyshyam (v) 0-1-6 (vi) and (vii) Not given (viii) G.I.N.
6. **PRAGATI** (1953) : (i) Muzaffarpur (ii), (iii) and (iv) Chandra Bhushana (v) 6 nP. (vi) A. Bose Press, Muzaffarpur (vii) Chandra Bhushana (viii) News and Current Affairs.
7. **PRAKASH** (1946) : (i) Deogarh (S.P.) (ii) and (iii) Rajnandan Singh (iv) Shambu Nath-Baliyas (v) 20 nP. (vi) Bharat Printing Works, Deoghar (vii) Santal Praharia Seva Mandal (viii) Literary and Cultural.
8. **SABERA** (1956) : (i) Mohalla Belbanwa, Motihari (ii), (iii) and (iv) Mahendra Singh (v) 6 nP. (vi) Hira Press, Motihari (vii) Sabera Publications, Private Ltd. (viii) News and Current Affairs.
9. **SAHEED** : (i) Domgarh Sindri P.O. (ii), (iii) and (iv) Godadhar Singh Chauhan (v) Not given (vi) Shahid Cooperative Press, Sindri (vii) Not given (viii) News and Current Affairs.
10. **SANJIVAN** (1950) : (i) Digha Ghat, Patna (ii), (iii) and (iv) A. Bharat (v) 6 nP. (vi) Sanjivan Press, Patna (vii) Sanjivan Press Association (viii) Social Welfare.
11. **SAPTAHIK HALDHAR** (1950) : (i) P.O. Daltonganj, Palaman, Bihar (ii) and (iii) Lalit Prasad Gupta (iv) Hawaldari Ram Gupta (v) 12 nP. (vi) Haldar Press, Daltonganj (vii) Lalit Prasad Gupta (viii) News and Current Affairs.
12. **SAPTAHIK SHAHABAD** (1955) : (i) Shahabad Press, Mahadeva Road, Arrah (ii) and (iii) Kailash Behari (iv) Subodh Kumar Jain (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Shahbad Press, Arrah (vii) Publicity Corporation of India Ltd. (viii) News and Current Affairs.
13. **TATANAGAR TIMES** (1957) : (i) C-11, Kadma Bazar, Kadma P.O. Singhbhum Distt (ii) and (iii) Shri Bhawani Shankar Prasad (iv) Shri Krishna Chandra Sharma (v) 9 nP. (vi) Swarn Rekha Press, Singhbhum (viii) House Organ.
14. **TIRHUT SAMACHAR** (1908) : (i) Muzaffarpur (ii), (iii) and (iv) Jugeshwar Singh (v) 0-1-6 (vi) Bose Press, Muzaffarpur (vii) Not given (viii) News and Current Affairs.
15. **TOOFAN** (1956) : (i) Ajai Press, Deharion Sone, Shahbad (ii), (iii) and (iv) Munnu Prasad Pandey (v) 5 nP. (vi) Ajay Press, P.O. Dehri-on-Sone (Shahabad) (vii) Munnu Prasad Pande (viii) News and Current Affairs.
16. **UTTAR BIHAR** (1953) : (i) Buddha Marg, Patna (ii) Sri Narayan Thakur (iii) Not given (iv) Nand Kishore Sinha (v) 19 nP. (vi) Yogi Press, Buddha Marg, Patna (vii) Nand Kishore Sinha (viii) News and Current Affairs.
17. **VIKAS** : (i) Vikas Karyalaya, Karmantola, Arrah (ii) Devi Dayal Singh (iv) Ganpathy Pande (iii) Not given (v) 13 nP. (vi) Spark Press, Patna (viii) News and Current Affairs.
18. **YOGI** (1934) : (i) Buddha Marg, Patna (ii), (iii) Rajendra Sharma (iv) Braj Shanker Verma (v) 20 nP. (vi) Yogi Press, Patna-1 (vii) Bihar Printers Private Ltd. (viii) Literary and Cultural.
19. **YUGANTAR** (1950) : (i) Jharia (ii), (iii) and (iv) Mukut Dhari Singh (v) 13 nP. (vi) Baleshwar Press, Ballia (vii) Vishwanath Prasad Srivastava (viii) News and Current Affairs.
20. **YUGVANI** (1957) : (i) Kedia Press, P.O. Purnea City, Purnea (ii) and (iv). Bholanath Mandal (iii) Deccanarayan Lall (v) 12 nP. (vi) Kedia Printing Press, P.O. Purnea City (vii) Bholanath Mandal (viii) News and Current Affairs.
1. **ALHODA** (1949) : (i) Daftar Alhoda, Laheria Sarai (ii) and (iii) Omais Akhter Salfi (iv) S.A. Hafiz Salfi (v) 13 nP. (vi) Hamidia Burqui Press, Laheria Sarai (vii) Dr. SA. Hafiz Salfi (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
2. **INSAN** (1949) : (i) Kishan Ganj, Purnea (ii), (iii) and (iv) M. Abdul Ghani (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Insan Press, Purnea (vii) M.A. Ghani (viii) News and Current Affairs.
3. **ROSHNI** (1957) : (i) Sabzibag, Patna-4 (ii) and (iii) Anwar Zaidi (iv) S.M. Rehman-Shamin (v) 10 nP. (vi) Lable Litho Press, Patna (vii) Not given (viii) News and Current Affairs.

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64. **SADAQUAT** : (i) Patna-4 (ii) (iii) and (iv) Sayeed Mohiuddin Nadvi (v) 10 nP. (vi) Barqui Art Press, Patna (viii) Syed Mohiuddin (viii) News and Current Affairs.
65. **SANGUM** (1953) : (i) Lalazar Manzil, Daryapur, Patna-4 (ii) Md. Naim Uddin (iii) Md. Yasim (iv) Ghulam Sarwar (v) 10 nP. (vi) Label Litho Press Patna (vii) Asgharunnisa Begum (vii) News and Current Affairs.

Bi-lingual

66. **JAMSHEDPUR MAZDUR** (1958) : (Hindi and English) (i) 17K, Road, Jamshedpur (ii) and (iv) Rajiva Lochan Varma (iii) S.K. Jaruhar (v) 6 nP. (vi) Mazdur Press, Jamshedpur (vii) Rajiva Lochan Verma (viii) Labour.
67. **NEPAL SANDESH** (1954) : (English and Hindi) (i) Fraser Road, Patna-1 (ii) (iii) and (iv) Nandji Sahay (v) 13 nP. (vi) Chandragupta Mudranalaya Press Patna (vii) Shri Nandji Sahay and Sri Baleswar Prasad Agarwal (viii) News and Current Affairs.
68. **POLICE GAZETTE** : (English and Hindi) (i) Gulzarbagh, Patna (ii) Ram Kant Ghosh (iii) Surendra Nath Chatterjee (iv) Inspector General of Police (v) Free (vi) Secretariat Press, Patna (vii) Government of Bihar (viii) Miscellaneous

Multi-lingual

69. **ABUA JHARKHAND** (1947) : (Hindi, English, Sadvi and Adibasi) (i) Patil Kudua, Ranchi (ii), (iii) and (iv) Ignace Beck (v) Free (vi) and (vii) Ignace Beck
70. **PRAJATANTRA** (1952) : (Hindi, English and Bengali) (i) P.O. Dhanbani (ii), (iii) and (iv) S.K. Upadhyaya (v) 0-3-0 (vi) Kamal Printing Works, Dhanbani (vii) S.K. Upadhyaya.

OTHER LANGUAGES

71. **HORSOMBAD** (1947) : (Santali) (i) Baidhyanath Deoghar (ii) Director of Public Relations, Government of Bihar, Patna (iii) Not given (iv) Doman Saha (v) Free (vi) Bharat Printing Works, Deoghar (vii) Government of Bihar.
72. **PERAHOOR** (1922) : (Santali) (i) Benagaria Mission Press, P.O. Benagaria Santhal Parganas (ii) Rev. M.M. Tudou (iii) Rev. A.K. Tendon (iv) Free (v) Hembrem (v) Not given (vi) Benagaria Mission Press, Benagaria.

FORTNIGHTLIES**English**

73. **BIHAR INFORMATION** (1953) : (i) Patna (ii) Director of Public Relations, Patna (iii) Superintendent, Secretariat Press, Gulzar Bagh, Patna (iv) A. Sinha (v) 25 nP. (vi) Secretariat Press, Patna (vii) Government of Bihar (viii) Social Welfare.
74. **PATNA LAW REPORTS** (1956) : (i) Kadam Kuan, Patna-3 (ii) Akhileshwar Prasad Sinha (iii) Not given (iv) Aditya Narayan Lal (v) Rs. 20/- per annum (vi) Searchlight Press (vii) Shri Mahabir Pd., Shri Uday Sinha and others
75. **PUBLIC OPINION** (1958) : (i) Baker Gunj, Patna-4 (ii) and (iii) Salimuddin Ansari (iv) Salimuddin Ansari and T.K. Dutta (v) 50 nP. (vi) Bihar Provincial Co-operative Press Society Ltd., Patna (vii) Salimuddin Ansari (viii) News and Current Affairs.
76. **SHARIF'S WEEKLY** (1950) : (i) 5, Konka Road, Lower Bazar, Ranchi (ii) (iii) and (iv) M. Sharif Khan (v) 37 nP. (vi) Gossner Evangelical Lutheran Church Press, Ranchi (vii) Mohamed Sharif Khan (viii) Cross-words Bulletin
77. **TISCO NEWS** (1934) : (i) G. Road, Near Tata Works, Commercial Stationery Mart and Printing Works, Jamshedpur (ii) and (iv) R. Del. Furtado (iii) J. Gilder (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Commercial Stationery Mart and Printing Works, Jamshedpur (vii) Not given (viii) House Organ.

Hindi

78. **ANGAR** (1952) : (i) Motihari, Champaran, Bihar (ii), (iii) and (iv) Kumari Kamala Singh (v) 6 nP. (vi) Prakash Press, Motihari (vii) Angar Publication Association (viii) News and Current Affairs.

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79. **BIHAR SAMACHAR** (1953) : (i) Patna (ii) Director of Public Relations (iii) Superintendent, Secretariat Press (iv) Ras Behari Lal (v) 25 nP. (vi) Secretariat Press, Patna (vii) Government of Bihar (viii) News and Current Affairs.
80. **GRAMPANCHAYAT** (1955) : (i) Arrah (ii) and (iii) Ramdhari Tiwari (iv) Ram Subhag Singh (v) 0-2-6 (vi) Sri Vyas Vijay Press, Arrah (vii) Not given (viii) Public Administration.
81. **JANMAT** (1958) : (i) 7, Dhanbad Bazar, Dhanbad (ii), (iii) and (iv) Bikrama Ditya Lal, (v) 25 nP. (vi) Mazdoor Press, Dhanbad (vii) Bikramaditya Lal (viii) News and Current Affairs.
82. **MASHAL** (1956) : (i) Motihari (ii), (iii) and (iv) Phulena Prasad Sarangpuri (v) 6 nP. (vi) Prakash Press, Motihari (vii) Phulena Prasad Sarangpuri (viii) News and Current Affairs.
83. **NAYA BIHAN** (1958) : (i) Saran (ii) and (iv) Braj Kishore Sinha (iii) Prabhu-nandan Singh (v) 12 nP. (vi) Arati Mandir Press, Saran (vii) B.K. Sinha (viii) News and Current Affairs.
84. **PANCHAYAT** (1953) : (i) Yugantar Press, Station Road, Motihari (ii), (iii) and (iv) Chandradev Narayan (v) 22 nP. (vi) Yugantar Press, Motihari (vii) Chandra Dev Narayan (viii) News and Current Affairs.
85. **RASHTRA NIRMATA** (1953) : (i) Rashtra Nirmata Press, Purnea (ii) and (iii) Ayodhya Thakur (iv) Jagdish Mishra (v) Rs. 6-0-0 per annum (vi) Rashtra Nirmata Press, Purnea (vii) Bihar Shikshak Sangh (viii) Education.
86. **SHRAMIK** (1951) : (i) Ministry of Labour, Bihar Government, Patna (ii) Labour Commissioner (iii) Superintendent, Secretariat Press (iv) Ram Naresh Pathak (v) 6 nP. (vi) Secretariat Press, Patna (vii) Government of Bihar (viii) Labour.
87. **TISCO SAMACHAR** (1950) : (i) Tata Iron and Steel Co., Jamshedpur (ii) and (iv) Kamal Joshi (iii) J.N. Gilder (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Commercial Stationery Mart and Printing Works, Jamshedpur (vii) Not given (viii) House organ.

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88. **NAQUEEB** (1931) : (i) Imarat Shariah, Phulwari Sharif, Patna (ii) and (iii) Mohammed Arif (iv) Mohammad Usmani (v) 10 nP. (vi) Azad Press, Patna (vii) Imarat Shariya (viii) Religion and Philosophy.

MONTHLIES

glish

89. **AVE** (1939) : (i) Catholic Press, Ranchi (ii) and (iii) Rev. H. Jacquemotte (iv) J. Dubois, S.J. (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Catholic Press, Ranchi (vii) Religious Trustees of the Society of Jesus (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
90. **BIHAR COMMERCIAL TAXES GAZETTE** : (i) Government Stationery Stores and Publications, Patna (ii) Ramani Kant Ghosh (iii) Commissioner of Commercial Taxes (v) 0-6-0 (vi) Secretariat Press, Patna (vii) Government of Bihar.
91. **CLERGY** (1938) : (i) Catholic Press, Ranchi (ii) and (iii) Rev. J. Jacquemotte (iv) J. Putz (v) 0-7-0 (vi) Catholic Press, Ranchi (vii) Religious Trustees of the Society of Jesus (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
92. **DEMOCRAT** (1949) : (i) C/o Sanes Printing Press, Goalapara Road, Jugsalai (ii), (iii) and (iv) N.K. Sane (v) 16 nP. (vi) Sanes Printing Press, Jugsalai (vii) N.K. Sane (viii) Social Welfare.
93. **I.L.R. PATNA SERIES** (1922) : (i) P.O. Gulzar Bagh, Patna City (ii) Government Book Department (iii) Superintendent, Secretariat Press (iv) Sayed Hassan (v) 1-8-0 (vi) Bihar Secretariat Press, Patna (vii) Government of Bihar (v) Law.
94. **PATNA JOURNALS OF MEDICINE** (1925) : (i) Rajendra Path, Patna (ii) and (iii) Dr. S. Samaddar (iv) Dr. B.M. Mukhpadhya (v) 1-0-0 (vi) The United Press Ltd., Patna (vii) Bihar State Branch of Indian Medical Association, Patna (viii) Medicine and Health.
95. **R.M.S. HERALD** (1958) : (i) 2/1, Hardinge Road, Patna (ii) & (iii) Shri Hari Saran Singh (iv) Shri Satdeo Prasad (v) Not given (vi) Dayal Printing Press, Patna (vii) All India R.M.S. Employees Union Class III Behar Circle (viii) Labour.

Bihar—Monthlies—*contd.*

96. **ROSHINI** (1957) : (i) Jamshedpur (ii) and (iii) Mrs. Tapati Mukerjee (iv) Not given (v) 2-0-0 per annum (vi) and (vii) Not given (viii) Social Welfare.
97. **SAPCO NEWS** : (i) Sudarshan Press, Ranchi (ii), (iii) and (iv) D.P. Das Gupta (v) Not given (vi) Sudarshan Press, Ranchi (vii) State Association of Press Correspondents (Bihar) (viii) Labour.
98. **SINDRI NEWS** (1955) : (i) C/o Sindri Fertilisers and Chemicals Ltd. Sindri P.O. Munoum (ii) A. Parthasarathy (iii) N.K. Gossain (iv) M.S.V. Thathan (v) 25 nP. (vi) M/s Gossain and Co., Calcutta-12 (vii) Sindri Fertilisers and Chemicals Private Ltd. (viii) House Organ.

Hindi

99. **AMRIT** (1951) : (i) Bihar Harijan Sevak Sangh, Annie Basant Road, Patna (ii) and (iv) Nagindra Narain Sinha (iii) G.N. Sinha (v) 50 nP. (vi) Vaishali Press (vii) Bihar Harijan Sewak Sangh (viii) Literary and Cultural.
100. **BALAK** (1926) : (i) Govind Mitra Road, Patna-4 (ii) M.S. Singh (iii) Mahadev Sahay Singh Asthana (iv) Acharya Ramlochan Saran (v) 40 nP. (vi) Sri Himalay Press, Patna (vii) Messrs. Pustak Bhandar (viii) Children.
101. **BHOJPURI** (1952) : (i) Bal Hindi Pustakalaya, Arrah (ii), (iii) and (iv) Raghubans Narain Singh (v) 50 nP. (vi) Jyoti Press, Varanasi (vii) Raghubans Narayan Singh (viii) Literary and Cultural.
102. **CHETAVANI** (1954) : (i) P.O. Jamalpur, Monghyr (ii); (iii) and (iv) Damodar Hissaria (v) 0-6-0 (viii) Not given (vii) Damodar Hissaria.
103. **CHAUHAN SANDESH** (1958) : (i) Loyabad, P.O. Bansjora, Dhanbad (ii) (iii) Laldhari Singh (iv) Yogeshwar Prasad Yogesh (v) 50 nP. (vi) Navayuga Press, Jharia (vii) All India Nonia Rajput (Chauhan) Mahasabha (viii) Community Paper.
104. **CHUNUMUNU** (1950) : (i) Shri Ajanta Press Private Ltd., Naya Tola, Patna (ii) and (iii) Rajeshwar Jha (iv) Jai Nath Mishra (v) 40 nP. (vi) Ajanta Press Patna (vii) Sri Ajanta Press Private Ltd. (viii) Children.
105. **COMMUNIST SAMACHAR** (1958) : (i) Yatin Press, Patna-4 (ii), (iii) Suresh Sharma (iv) Yogindra Sharma (v) 12 nP. (vi) Yatin Press, Langartoli, Patna (vii) Bihar State Committee Communist Party of India (viii) Miscellaneous.
106. **DAKTAR BHAI** (1935) : (i) Dinapur Cantt. (ii) (iii) and (iv) Dr. A.L. Verma (v) 0-6-0 (vi) J. Dalva Chemical Printing Works, Patna (vii) Not Given.
107. **GAON** (1938) : (i) Bihar Co-operative Federation Ltd., Patna-1 (ii) Not given (iii) Not given (iv) Jagdisa Prasad Shramik (v) 50 nP. (vi) Bihar Provincial Co-operative Press, Kadamkuan, Patna (vii) Bihar Co-operative Federation Ltd. Patna (viii) Literary and Cultural.
108. **GARBANDHU** : (i) G.E.L. Church Compound, Ranchi (ii) and (iv) J.P. Tiga (iii) J.P.E. Tiga (v) 0-3-0 (vi) G.E.L.C. Press, Ranchi (vii) G.E.L. Church Chotanagpur and Assam (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
109. **GRAM GURU** (1946) : (i) Sudarshan Press, Ranchi (ii) and (iv) Rev. Thomas Whyte (iii) Trivedi (v) 0-5-0 (vi) Sudarshan Press, Ranchi (vii) Rev. Thomas Whyte (viii) Social Welfare.
110. **GRAM SEVAK** (1953) : (i) Kadam Kuan, Patna-3 (ii) and (iv) Parmeshwar Singh (iii) Ram Naresh Nath Dutta (v) 62 nP. (vi) Hunkar Press, Patna (vii) Parmeshwar Singh (viii) Social Welfare.
111. **GRAMYA JEEVAN** (1952) : (i) Babu Tirtha Nachap, Saran (ii) Gram Sewak Sahitya Mandal (iii) Not Given (iv) Radhesh (v) 0-6-0 (vi) Sarvoday Press, Muzaffarpur (vii) Not given (viii) Social Welfare.
112. **HAMSAB** (1956) : (i) P.B. 68 Golghar, Patna-1 (ii), (iii) A.J. Osta (iv) Ram Mohan Roy (v) 25 nP. (vi) Gyanpit Private Ltd. (vii) A.J. Osta (viii) Children.
113. **IKH SAMACHAR** (1957) : (i) Sugarcane Research Institute, Bihar, Pusa (ii) Director, Sugar Cane Research and Development Bihar (iii) Supdt. Govt. Ptg. Press (iv) C. Thakur (v) 25 nP. (vi) Secretariat Press, Patna (vii) Government of Bihar (viii) Agriculture and Animal Husbandry.
114. **JAGAD GURU** : (i) Hitaishi Press, Chhapra (ii) & (iii) Goswami Jogi Lal (Giri) (iv) Goswami Bhairam Giri (v) 4-0-0 per annum (vi) Hitaishi Press, Chhapra (vii) Literary and Cultural.

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115. **JYOTSNA** (1947) : (i) nP. Colony, Patna (ii), (iii) and (iv) Shibendra Narayan (v) 50 nP. (vi) The United Press, Patna-4 (vii) Shibendra Narayan (viii) Literary and Cultural.
116. **KISHORE** (1938) : (i) Balshiksha Samiti Bhikhanapahari, Patna-4 (ii) and (iii) Jai Narain Pandey (iv) Deva Kumar Mishra (v) 40 nP. (vi) Not given (vii) Bal Shiksha Samiti (viii) Children.
117. **MAHUR MAYANK** (1955) : (i) Gautam Budha Road, Gaya (ii) Harihar Prasad Athghara (iii) Nawal Kishore Jain (iv) Sheo Prasad Lohani (v) 40 nP. (vi) Gaya Printers, Gaya (vii) Not given (viii) Literary and Cultural.
118. **MINING JOURNAL** (1955) : (i) Katrasgarh P.O. District Dhanbad (ii), (iii) and (iv) Peshori Lal Mehta (v) 0-8-0. (vi) Mehta Printing Press, Dhanbad (vii) P.L. Mehta (viii) Labour.
119. **MUNGER** (1948) : (i) C/o District Board, Monghyr (ii) and (iii) Baldev Jha (iv) Ranveer Singh Veer (v) 50 nP. (vi) D.B. Press, Monghyr (vii) District Board, Monghyr (viii) Literary and Cultural.
120. **NAYEE DHARA** (1950) : (i) Ashoka Press, Mahendru, Patna-6 (ii) and (iii) Shri Suresh Kumar (iv) Shri Ram Briksha Benipuri (v) 75 nP. (vi) Ashoka Press, Patna (viii) Literary and Cultural.
121. **NARI** (1955) : (i) Prithviraj Path, Patna-3 (ii) Krishna Nand (iii) Not given (iv) Smt. Prattibha (v) 0-6-0 (vi) Nava Nirman Mudranalaya, Patna (viii) Not given.
122. **NISHKALANKA** (1921) : (i) Catholic Press, Ranchi (ii) and (iii) Rev. H. Jacquemotte, S.J. (iv) Rev. Simon Bara S.J. (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Catholic Press, Ranchi (vii) Religious Trustees of the Society of Jesus (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
123. **PAVITRA HRIDAYA KA SANDESH** (1950) : (i) Krist Raja High School, Bettiah District, Champaran (ii) and (iv) R.P. Shah S.J. (iii) A.J. Shah (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Catholic Mission Press, Champaran (vii) Patna Jesuit Society (viii) Social Welfare.
124. **PANCHAYAT SANDESH** (1955) : (i) Union Press, Makhenia Kuan, Patna (ii), (iii) and (iv) Lal Singh Tyagi (v) 0-7-0 (vi) Union Press, Patna (vii) Bihar Raj Panchayat Parishad (viii) Social Welfare.
125. **SADGURU SANDESH** (1949) : (i) Buniyad Ganj, Gaya (ii), (iii) and (iv) Dharma Chandra Deo (v) 0-8-0 (vi) Adhyatmik Yantranalaya, Gaya (vii) Dharam Chandra Deoji (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
126. **SANTVANI** (1956) : (i) Patna (ii) and (iv) Shri Dular Chand (iii) Shri Upendra Acharya (v) -/8/- (vi) Indian Nation Press, Patna (vii) Dular Chand (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
127. **SATSANG** (1938) : (i) Catholic Press, Ranchi (ii) and (iii) H. Jacquemotte S.J. (iv) Peter Shanti S.J. (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Catholic Press, Ranchi (vii) Religious Trustees of the Society of Jesus (viii) Miscellaneous—Community Paper.
128. **SINDRI SAMACHAR** (1955) : (i) Public Relations Department, Sindri Fertilizer and Chemicals (Private) Ltd. (ii) A.Parthasarathy (iii) N.K. Gossain (iv) M.S.V. Thatham (v) 13 nP. (vi) M/s Gossain and Company, Calcutta (vii) Sindri Fertilizers and Chemicals Private Ltd. (viii) House Organ.
129. **UPADESH RUPREKHAYEN** (1949) : (i) C/o Catholic Press, Ranchi (ii) and (iii) H. Jacquemotte, S.J. (iv) G. Rendcaux S.J. (v) 1/8/- per annum (vi) Catholic Press, Ranchi (vii) Religious Trustees of the Society of Jesus (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
130. **VAISHYA SANDESH** (1954) : (i) Basant Kutir, Maccharchatta Lane, Patna-8 (ii) and (iii) Umesh Chandra Saha (iv) Dharam Veer Kesri and Shiv Kumar Dass (v) 19 nP. (vi) Janma Bhumi Press, Patna (vii) Kanya Kubaj Vaishya (Halwai) Tarun Parishad (viii) Miscellaneous—Community Paper.
131. **VEER BALAK** (1952) : (i) Sadar Bazar, Jamalpur, Dt. Monghyr (ii) and (iii) Ram Avatar Sharma (iv) Rama Swarup Sharma (v) 37 nP. (vi) Navajivan Press, Jamalpur (vii) Ram Avatar Sharma (viii) Literary and Cultural.
132. **VISHWASHANTI** (1949) : (i) Kanahaiya Sagar, Laheriasarai (ii), (iii) and (iv) S.L. Sharma (v) 37 nP. (vi) Prakash Press, Laheriasarai (vii) Vishwahit Karak Mandal (viii) Literary and Cultural.

Bihar—Monthlies—concl'd.

133. **ZINDGI AUR VYAPAR** (1954) : (i) P.O. Jamalpur, Distt. Monghyr (ii) (iii) Sita Ram Jha (iv) Rajendra Prasad (v) 20 nP. (vi) Orient Printing Works, Jamalpur (vii) Rajendra Prasad (viii) Literary and Cultural.

Bengali

134. **JANASHAKTI** (1954) : (i) Vill. Rampur, P.O. Malkera, Dt. Dhanbad (ii) and (iv) H.P. Roy (iii) N.C. Biswas and H.P. Roy (v) 0-4-0 (vi) Sree Press, Katras Gar (viii) Not given.

Urdu

135. **ESHARA** (1958) : (i) Sadiqpur Sarai, Patna-7 (ii), (iii) and (iv) Shri M.A. Qaiyum Khizer (v) 50 nP. (vi) Label Litho Press, Patna (vii) M.A. Qaiyum Khizer and Syed Nuruddin Ahmed (viii) Literary and Cultural.
136. **PARWANA** (1957) : (i) Naya Bazar, Dhanbad (ii), (iii) and (iv) Pandit Dwarka Prasad Kamal Kaironvi (v) 25 nP. (vi) Sahil Press, Ferozabad (vii) Pandit Dwarka Prasad Kamal Kaironvi (viii) Literary and Cultural.
137. **SOHAIL** (1953) : 8, Bari Road, Gaya (ii), (iii) and (iv) Md. Idris Sonscharvi (v) 0-4-0 (vi) Shamshi Press, Gaya (vii) Md. Idris Sonscharwi (viii) Literary and Cultural.

Bi-lingual

138. **BIHAN** (1958) : (i) Bihar Maghi Mandal, Patna-5 (ii) Prof. Narmadeshwar Prasad (iii) Tarkeshwar Pandey (iv) Sri Srikanth Sastry (v) 25 nP. (vi) Gyan Peeth Press (Private) Ltd., Patna (vii) Bihar Maghi Mandal (viii) Literary and Cultural.
139. **EASTERN EDUCATIONALIST** (1929) : (English and Hindi) (i) C/o Bihar Secondary School Teachers Association, Jamal Road, Patna (ii) Bihar Secondary School Teachers Association (iii) Not given (iv) Kailas Sinha (v) 0-10-0 (vi) Hunkar Press, Patna (vii) Bihar Secondary School Teachers Association.
140. **MATRIBHASA** : (Khottha and Hindi) (i) Barwada, Dhanbad, (ii) and (iv) Srinibash Panuri (iii) Debendra Narayan Singh (v) 0-4-0 (vi) Awaz Press, Hirapuri Dhanbad (vii) Not given.
141. **VIKAS VIDYALAYA NEWS LETTER** (1957) : (English and Hindi) (i) Vikas Vidyalaya, P.O. Neori, Vikas Vidyalaya, Ranchi (ii) K. Sampathgiri Rao (iii) G.D. Bagla (iv) B.D. Varma (v) 3-0-0 per annum (vi) Bagla Press, Ranchi (vii) Vikas Vidyalaya, Ranchi (viii) School Magazine.

OTHER LANGUAGES

142. **MAGAHİ** (1955) : (Magahi) (i) Maghi Karyalaya, Kadam Kaun, Patna (ii) Jagat Singh (iii) Rajni Kant Sinha (iv) Shri Kant Shashtri (v) 0-4-0 (vi) Himachal Press, Patna (vii) Jagat Singh (viii) Literary and Cultural.
143. **MARSALTABON** (1947) : (Santali) (i) Catholic Press, Ranchi (ii) and (iii) H. Jacquemotte, S.J. (iv) J. Pertelli S.J. (v) 0-2-9 (vi) Catholic Press, Ranchi (vii) Religious Trustees of the Society of Jesus (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
144. **PALLAV** : (Maithali) (i) Pallav Karyalay, Lal Nivas Madhubani Dharbang (ii), (iii) and (iv) Ganesh Chandra Jha (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Om Prakash Press, Dharbang (vii) Not given (viii) Literary and Cultural.
145. **VAIDEHI** (1949) : (Maithili) (i) Vaidehi Samiti P.O. Lalbagh, Dt. Darbhanga (ii) and (iii) Krishna Kanta Mishra (iv) Board of Editors (v) 0-4-0 (vi) Darbhanga Press, Darbhanga (vii) Not given (viii) Literary and Cultural.

QUARTERLIES

English

146. **BECOMING** (1957) : (i) P.O. Satsang, Deoghar (S.P.), Bihar (ii) and (iii) S. Amulya Kumar Ghosh (iv) K. Prasanna Bhattacharyya (v) 25 nP. (vi) Satsang Press, Deoghar, S.P. (vii) Sri Kishore Prasanna Bhattacharyya (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
147. **FRI NEWS** (1951) : (i) and (ii) Central Fuel Research Institute, Jalgor District Dhanbad (iii) Not given (iv) R.K. Srivastava and S.N. Roy (v) 1-0 (vi) Catholic Press, Ranchi (vii) Government of India (viii) Technology.
148. **MAN IN INDIA** : (i) 18, Church Road, Ranchi (ii) Nirmal Chandra Sarkar (iii) Ajit Kumar Bose (iv) Bhabesh Chandra Roy (v) 4-0-0 (vi) Sakti Press, Calcutta (vii) B.C. Roy (viii) Literary and Cultural.

Bihar—Quarterlies—*concl'd.*

149. **NEWS LETTER ANIMAL PRODUCTION**(1956): (i) Patna (ii) Animal Husbandry Dept., Bihar (iii) Not given (iv) V.R. Rajagopalan (v) Free (vi) Patna (vii) Government of Bihar (viii) Animal Husbandry.

Hindi

150. **ANANDA DUTA** (1956): (i) Ananda Doota Karyalaya, Laldarwaza, Monghyr (ii) and (iii) Tarni Prasad Sinha (iv) Ram Yanuk (v) 50 nP. (vi) Orient Printing Works, Jamalpur (vii) Ananda Maya Prakasa Sangha.
151. **SAHITYA** (1936): (i) Patna (ii) and (iii) Brij Shankar Verma (iv) Shivpujan Sahay and others (v) 2-0-0 (vi) Yogi Press, Patna (vii) Bihar Hindi Sahitya Sammelan (viii) Literary and Cultural.
152. **TISCO** (1954): (i) C/o The Tata Iron and Steel Co. Ltd., Jamshedpur (ii) and (iv) P.N. Mukerjee and Dr. A.L. Sinha (vi) Commercial Stationery Mart and Printing Works, Jamshedpur (vii) Tata Iron and Steel Company (viii) House Organ.

Bi-lingual

153. **BIHAR EDUCATIONIST** (1953): (Hindi and English) (i) Bihar Educationist Association, Mahendru, Patna-6 (ii) The Bihar Educationist Association (iii) Rev. Fr. J. Barrett, S.J. (iv) S.S. Verma (v) 1-4-0 (vi) Sanjivan Press, Patna (vii) Government of Bihar (viii) Education.

Multi-lingual

154. **JOURNAL OF THE BIHAR RESEARCH SOCIETY**: (English, Hindi and Sanskrit) (i) Bihar Research Society, Museum Building, Patna (ii) Dr. B.P. Sinha (iii) Ajit Kumar Dutt (iv) Dr. K.K. Dutta (v) Rs. 5/- per copy (vi) Sree Saraswaty Press, Ltd., Calcutta (vii) Govt. of Bihar (viii) Literary and Cultural.
155. **ACC KHALARI PRASANG** (1955): Hindi, Bengali and English (i) The Education Press, Hazaribagh Road, Ranchi (ii) and (iv) B.N. Singh (iii) The Education Press (v) Free (vi) Education Press, Ranchi (vii) Not given.

OTHER PERIODICITIES

English

156. **APOSTLES** (1928): (Bi-Monthly) (i) St. Xavier's, Patna (ii) and (iv) Edward A. Scott S.J. (iii) J. Barrett (v) Rs. 2-0-0 (vi) Sanjivan Press, Patna (vii) Patna Jesuit Society (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
157. **B.N. COLLEGE MAGAZINE ENGLISH (ANNUAL) (1919)**: (i) Patna (ii) Deva Prasad Sen Gupta (iii) Not given (iv) Gurudas Mukerjee (v) 1-0-0 per annum (vi) United Press, Patna (vii) B.N. College Patna (viii) College Magazine.
158. **PATNA LAW COLLEGE MAGAZINE**: (English and Hindi Annual) (i) Patna Law College, Patna (ii) (iii) and (iv) Shri S.A. Varis and B.P. Sinha (v) Free (vi) Patna University Press, Patna (vii) Patna Law College, Patna (viii) College Magazine.
159. **PROCEEDINGS OF THE BIHAR ACADEMY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES** (1942) (**ANNUAL**): (i) Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Sabour (ii) Not given (iii) Vasudeva Rao (iv) Editorial Board (v) Free (vi) Bangalore Press, Bangalore (vii) Government of Bihar (viii) Agriculture.

Hindi

160. **BAGWAN**: (1946) (Bi-Monthly) (i) Bihar Horticultural Society, P.O. Sabour City (ii) Not given (iii) Not given (iv) P.C. Malik (v) 50 nP. (vi) Allied Press, Bhagalpur (vii) Bihar Horticultural Society (viii) Agriculture

Bi-lingual

161. **BIHAR ANNUAL AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE MAGAZINE** (1949): (English and Hindi Annual) (i) Bhagalpur (ii) and (iv) Principal, Bihar Agricultural College, Sabour (iii) Not Given (v) 2-0-0 (vi) United Press, Bhagalpur (vii) Government of Bihar (viii) College Magazine.
162. **RISHI SANDESH** (1950): (i) D.A.V. High School, Dhanbad (ii) Shri Narendra Kumar Singh (iii) Shri Devendra Narayan (iv) R.D. Misra (v) Rs. 1/8/- per annum (vi) Awaz Press, Dhanbad (vii) Education Institution (viii) School Magazine.

Bihar--Other Periodicals--*cont'd.**Multi-lingual*

163. **ARGHYA** (1954) : (English, Hindi and Bengali Annual) (i) Dhanbad (Harimohan Sen Gupta (iii) Sukhendra Nath Chatterjee (iv) Miss Geeta Banner (v) Free (vi) Art Press, Dhanbad (vii) Abhoya Sundari Girls High Scho Dhanbad (viii) School Magazine.
164. **BHAGALPUR ZILA SCHOOL PATRIKA** (1935) : (Hindi, Urdu, Bengali a English Annual) (i) Shikshak, Zila School Bhagalpur (ii), (iii) Not giv (iv) Board of Editors (v) Free (vi) Baidyanath Press, Bhagalpur (vii) Zila Scho Bhagalpur (viii) School Magazine.
165. **DEOGHAR COLLEGE PATRIKA** (1953) : (English, Hindi, Sanskrit, Urc Bengali and Maithili Annual) (i) Deoghar (ii) K. Sahay (iii) Not given (i B.P. Verma Kamal (v) 2-0-0 (vi) Not given (vii) Deoghar College, Deogh (viii) College Magazine.
166. **GANESH DUTT COLLEGE PATRIKA** (1956) : (English, Hindi, Urdu H Yearly) (i) Begu Sarai, Monghyr (ii) and (iv) Prof. A.N. Sharma (i G.L. Sharma (v) 1-4-0 (vi) Jannabhoomi Press, Patna (vii) Ganesh Dutt Colle Monghyr (viii) College Magazine.
167. **GAYA COLLEGE MAGAZINE** (1950) : (English, Hindi, Urdu and Beng Yearly) (i) Gaya (ii) Gaya College Magazine Society (iii) Not given (i Prof. P.S. Acharya (v) Free (vi) and (vii) Not given (viii) College Magazine.
168. **HARIDAS SEMINARY MAGAZINE** (1953) : (English, Hindi, Urdu and Beng Yearly) (i) Gaya (ii) Not given (iii) and (iv) Gaurhari Prasad (v) 0-8-0 p annum (vi) Swastik Printing Press, Gaya (vii) Haridas Seminary, Gaya (vi Literary and Cultural.
169. **JHARIA RAJ H.E. SCHOOL MAGAZINE** (1926) : (English, Hindi, Ur and Bengali Annual) (i) Jharia Raj High School, P.O. Jharia, Dhanb (ii) Adya Charan Bhattacharya (iii) A.D. Sachdeva (iv) Birendranatha Chatterj and Sri G.P. Roy (v) Re. 1/- per annum (vi) Vinod Printing and Stationer Calcutta (vii) Jharia Raj H.E. School (viii) School Magazine.
170. **JOY** (1937) : (English, Hindi, Bengali and Urdu Annual) (i) Dhanbad (and (iv) U.P. Roy (iii) D. Mukerji (v) Nil (vi) and (vii) Not given.
171. **JYOTI** (1950) : (English, Hindi, Urdu, Bengali and Santali) (i) Pakur Raj Hi School, Pakur (ii) and (iii) G.D. Majumdar (iv) Hari Dass Majumdar (v) N given (vi) Karuna Sindhu Press, Birbhum (vii) Pakur Raj High School, Pak (viii) School Magazine.
172. **MANAIR HIGH SCHOOL PATRIKA** (1950) : (Hindi, English and Ur Annual) (i) Patna (ii) and (iii) Bholalal Das (iv) Raj Ballab Singh (v) Fr (vi) Sidharta Press, Patna (vii) Manair High School, Patna (viii) School Magazir
173. **MARWARI COLLEGE MAGAZINE** (1950) : (English, Hindi, Urdu, Beng And Maithili Twice A Year) (i) Bhagalpur (ii) and (iv) Gopi Krishna Pras (iii) Manik Lal (v) Free (vi) United Press, Bhagalpur (vii) Marwari Colle Bhagalpur (viii) College Magazine.
174. **MONGHYR ZILA SCHOOL PATRIKA** (1950) : (English, Hindi and Sansk Urdu and Bengali Annual) (i) Zila School, Moghyr (ii) Headmaster (i Kasheshwar Pd. Amhartha (iv) Shrimohan Singh (v) 1-0-0 (vi) Bharati Pre Monghyr (vii) Zila School, Monghyr (viii) School Magazine.
175. **NALANDA COLLEGE PATRIKA** : (English, Hindi, Urdu Annual) (i) Pat (ii) and (iii) Principal Nalanda College (iv) Jogendra Prasad Srivastav (v) N given (vi) Not given (vii) Nalanda College, Patna (viii) College Magazine.
176. **PARAG** (1952) : (English, Hindi, Urdu, Bengali, Mathili and Santhali H Yearly) (i) Bihar Printing Press, Patna (ii) Md. Yusaf (iii) Not given (i Diwa Kant Jha (v) Re 1/- per annum (vi) Bihar Printing Press, Patna (vii) Zi School, Dumka (viii) School Magazine.
177. **PATNA MEDICAL COLLEGE MAGAZINE** (1934) : (English, Hindi, Urc Annual) (i) Patna (ii) and (iii) Not given (iv) S.S. Ambesta (v) 3-0-0 (v United Press, Patna (vii) Patna Medical College, Patna (viii) College Magazir
178. **RISING STAR** (1933) : (English, Hindi, Urdu and Bengali Annual) (i) Dhanb Academy, Dhanbad (ii) Hem Chandra Gupta (iii) S.N. Chatterjee (iv) H.I Gupta (v) 0-1-0 (vi) The Art Press, Dhanbad (vii) Dhanbad Academ Dhanbad.

Bihar—Other Periodicities—*concl'd.*

179. **RAJAWATI RAMESHWARI VIDYALAYA MAGAZINE** (1953) : (Periodicity not known : Hindi, English and Urdu) (i) Bhagalpur (ii) Head Master (iii) Not given (iv) Board of Editors (v) Free (vi) United Press, Bhagalpur (vii) R.R. Vidyalay Pratappur (viii) School Magazine.
180. **SANDHAN** (1956) : (Hindi, English, Bengali and Urdu Half Yearly) (i) R.D. and D.J. College, Monghyr (ii) Kapildco Narayan Singh (iii) Shri Aggarwal (iv) Ram Raghbir Singh (v) Free (vi) Minerva Printing Works, Monghyr (vii) R.D. and D.J. College, Monghyr (viii) College Magazine.
181. **SHARDANK** : (English, Hindi and Urdu) (i) Model High School, Monghyr (ii), (iii) and (v) Not given (iv) Shri Jagan Nath Prasad (vi) Nav Bharat Printing Works (vii) Model High School, Monghyr (viii) School Magazine.
182. **SHARDA SCHOOL MAGAZINE** (1950) : (English, Hindi, Urdu And Bengali Annual) (i) Sharda Pathishalla Colgong, Bhagalpur (Dt.) (ii) S. N. Sinha, (iii) Not Given (iv) R.B. Singh (v) 1-0-0 (vi) Sharada Pathsala, Colgong (vii) Not given (viii) School Magazine.
183. **T.N.B. COLLEGIATE SCHOOL MAGAZINE** (1947) : (English, Hindi and Urdu Half Yearly) (i) United Press, Bhagalpur (ii) and (iv) Md. Mohiuddin Ashrafi (iii) V.N. Aggarwal (v) 1-8-0 (vi) United Press, Bhagalpur (vii) T.N.J.C. School, Bhagalpur (viii) School Magazine.
184. **VAISHALI** : (English Hindi, Bengali, Urdu, Maithli Tri-Yearly) (i) Muzaffarpur (ii) and (iv) D. Thakur (iii) Not given (v) Free (vi) Bosc Press, Muzaffarpur (viii) Not given.

BOMBAY

(State Capital—Bombay)

Area : 190,668 Sq. Miles

Population : 4,82,65,22

Percentage of literacy : 21.64 (Males : 31.70 ; Females : 10.99)

With 1,467 newspapers, constituting over one-fifth of the country's total newspapers, the State of Bombay leads all States in India in the number of papers. Of the 137 dailies in the State, which formed 29.4 per cent of India's dailies, 49 were in Marathi, 38 in Gujarati, 19 in English, eight each in Hindi and Urdu, while 15 were bi-lingual or multi-lingual. These however, included 36 market reports which, strictly speaking, were not newspapers.

More than 50 per cent of the papers published in the State were from the State capital. The English Press was mostly confined to the State capital. Apart from Bombay, the principal centres of Gujarati papers were Ahmedabad, Rajkot and Surat, while Marathi papers were mostly published from Poona and Sholapur.

During 1958, *Lokmanya*, a Marathi daily from Bombay owned by the Saurashtra Trust with a circulation of over 20,000, ceased publication. A new Marathi daily *Lokmitra*, Bombay, owned by an individual but run on a cooperative basis by working journalists who previously belonged to *Lokmanya*, started publication during the year and built up a circulation of over 16,000.

Of the total number of 1,467 newspapers, 137 were dailies, 364 weeklies and 633 monthlies. During 1958, 127 newspapers ceased publication and 270 commenced publication. Besides, 127 newspapers were taken on the Press Registrar's records after their existence had been verified.

At the end of 1957, there were 297 newspapers which were supposed to be in existence but of which no particulars were available. As a result of efforts made to ascertain the existence or otherwise of these papers through District Magistrates, and on the basis of information received from publishers and other sources, those that were in existence were taken on the Press Registrar's records.

The following table shows the periodicity and language-wise distribution of newspapers in existence on December 31, 1958:

Language	Dailies	Weeklies	Monthlies	Others	Total
English	19	39	151	103	312
Hindi	8	19	47	12	86
Gujarati	38	112	208	91	449
Marathi	49	135	128	46	358
Urdu	8	12	17	8	45
Others (including bi-lingual and multi-lingual)	15	47	82	73	217
TOTAL	137	364	633	333	1467

Bombay—*contd.*

Out of the 127 newspapers which ceased publication during the year, 31 were being published in English (six weeklies, five fortnightlies, 14 monthlies, four quarterlies and two of 'other periodicities'), six in Hindi (one fortnightly and five monthlies), 36 in Gujarati (one daily, eight weeklies 11 fortnightlies, 15 monthlies and one quarterly), 31 in Marathi (three dailies, ten weeklies, 12 fortnightlies, four monthlies and two of 'other periodicities'), two in Tamil (both monthlies), five in Urdu (two weeklies, two fortnightlies and one monthly) and 16 of 'other languages' including bi-lingual and multi-lingual (one daily, four weeklies, five fortnightlies, three monthlies and three of 'other periodicities').

Of the 270 papers which commenced publication during the year, the largest number (71) was of newspapers in Gujarati, English papers (70) being a close second. The newspapers in Gujarati included four dailies, 17 weeklies, seven fortnightlies, 34 monthlies and nine of 'other periodicities'. The newspapers in English included three dailies, four weeklies, five fortnightlies, 42 monthlies, and 16 of 'other periodicities'. The number of newspapers in Marathi was 55 (six dailies, 22 weeklies, six fortnightlies, 18 monthlies and three of 'other periodicities'). Other newspapers which commenced publication were 19 in Hindi (three weeklies, one fortnightly, 14 monthlies and one of 'other periodicity'), 11 in Urdu (one daily, four weeklies, five fortnightlies and one monthly) and 44 in the remaining languages including bi-lingual and multi-lingual.

Centres of Publication

The following table shows the number of newspapers published from the State capital, the eleven towns with a population of over one lakh namely, Ahmedabad, Amravati, Baroda, Bhavanagar, Jamnagar, Kolhapur, Nagpur, Poona, Rajkot, Sholapur and Surat and other towns with a population of less than one lakh.

	Dailies	Weeklies	Monthlies	Others	Total
State Capital	81	159	321	178	739
Towns with a population of over one lakh	45	97	223	97	460
Towns with a population of less than one lakh	13	108	89	58	268
TOTAL	137	364	633	333	1467

Circulation

The total circulation of 569 newspapers data about which were available at the time of the report for 1957 was 23.75 lakhs. Subsequently data in respect of another 105 papers were received and the revised circulation of all the papers numbering 674 came to 27.42 lakhs.

The total circulation of 839 newspapers, data about which were received for 1958 was 35.76 lakhs. This comprised the circulation of 9.51 lakhs commanded by 89 dailies, 12.46 lakhs by 207 weeklies, 2.5 lakhs by 75 fortnightlies, 8.97-lakhs by 383 monthlies and 2.32 lakhs by 85 papers of 'other periodicities'.

Language-wise the largest circulation (10.85 lakhs) was of 183 papers published in English, representing about 28.5 per cent of the total circula-

Bombay—*contd.*

tion. Next came 267 Gujarati and 222 Marathi newspapers, with 10.10 lakhs and 10.05 lakhs circulation respectively. The circulation of 51 Hindi newspapers was 3.1 lakhs and that of 20 Urdu papers, 35,000.

Comparative Circulation

The comparative circulation of 522 newspapers of which data were available for both 1957 and 1958 shows that as compared to 1957, there was an increase of 12 per cent in the total circulation in 1958. The increase was evident in all periodicities and was the highest (94,000) in the case of weeklies and the lowest (1,000) in the case of 'other periodicities'.

Language-wise, the highest increase of 13 per cent was in circulation of 109 English newspapers, followed by an increase of 13 and 15 per cent respectively in the circulation of 185 Gujarati and 138 Marathi papers, while Hindi newspapers recorded an increase of 4 per cent. On the other hand there was a decline of 12 per cent in the case of Urdu papers.

Ownership

The ownership data received in respect of 1,114 newspapers revealed that 12 were owned by the Central Government, 21 by the State Government, 472 by individuals, 113 by joint stock companies, 133 by firms and partnerships, 49 by trusts, 263 by societies and associations (including religious and cooperative societies), 37 by educational institutions, five by foreign missions and nine were organs of the political parties.

'Trend', an English monthly from Bombay, formerly owned by M/s Trend Publications Private Ltd., was taken over by a group owned by M/s Eve's Weekly Private Ltd. The 'Maratha' group of newspapers formerly owned by an individual was taken over by M/s. Maharashtra Paper Private Ltd. in 1958.

Classification of Newspapers

The classification of 1,028 out of the total number of 1,467 newspapers on the basis of contents, has been completed. Of these, 141 were 'General Interest' newspapers, comprising 84 dailies, 55 weeklies and two newspapers of 'other periodicities'.

There were 642 periodicals of which 126 dealt with news and current affairs, 78 with religion and philosophy, 103 with literary and cultural matters, 63 with commerce and industry, 49 with social welfare, 3 with films, 32 with medicine and health, 19 with labour, while 27 were children's magazines and 17 women's journals.

In addition, there were 245 publications which, strictly speaking, could not be regarded as newspapers. These comprised 23 school and college magazines, 64 house organs, 67 market reports, 14 serialised fiction, five astrology journals, besides 72 publications dealing with miscellaneous subjects.

CATALOGUE OF NEWSPAPERS

Indications

- (i) Address and place of publication
- (ii) Name of publisher
- (iii) Name of printer
- (iv) Name of editor

Bombay—*contd.*

- (v) Retail selling price
- (vi) Name of printing press
- (vii) Name of owner
- (viii) Classification (G.I.N. stands for 'General Interest newspaper')

The figure given in brackets against the name of the paper is the date of its establishment.

DAILIES

English

1. **BOMBAY CHRONICLE** (1913) : (i) Parsi Bazar Street (Horniman Circle) Fort, Bombay-1 (ii) & (iii) Michael Andrades (iv) D.C. Patole (v) 12 nP. (vi) Bombay Chronicle Press, Bombay (vii) Bombay Chronicle Co. Private Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
2. **BOMBAY SENTINEL** (1933) : (i) Parsi Bazar Street (Horniman Circle) Fort, Bombay-1 (ii) & (iii) Michael Andrades (iv) D.C. Patole (v) 6 nP. (vi) Bombay Chronicle, Press, Bombay (vii) Bombay Associated Newspapers Private Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
3. **BOMBAY DAILY SHIPPING INFORMATION** (1958) : (i) 109-A, Esplanade Mansions, Mahatma Gandhi Road Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Aga Iqbal Mirza Aymon (v) 50 nP. (vi) Laxmi Printing Press, Bombay (vii) A.I.M. Aymon (viii) Transport and Communications.
4. **CURRENT RATES** (1956) : (i) 34, Abdul Rehman Street, Bombay-3 (ii) and (iii) D.A. Sachedev (iv) Brahamadatt A. Sachdev (v) Rs. 50/-per annum (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) D.A. Sachdev (viii) Market Report.
5. **DAILY COTTON AND TEXTILE MARKET REVIEW** : (i) Karmani Buldg., Sir Pherozechah Mehta Road, Fort, Bombay-1 (ii) (iii) & (iv) R.V. Murthy (v) Rs. 100/- per annum (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Cotton and Textile Publications (viii) Market Report.
6. **DAILY LIST OF EXPORTS** (1958) : (i) New Custom House, Ballard Estate, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) & (iv) C.T.A. Pillai (v) Re. 1-0-0 (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Govt. of India (Collector of Customs) (viii) Market Report.
7. **DAILY LIST OF IMPORTS** (1958) : (i) New Custom House, Ballard Estate, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) & (iv) C.T.A. Pillai (v) Re. 1-0-0 (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Govt. of India (Collector of Customs) (viii) Market Report.
8. **EVENING NEWS OF INDIA** (1838) : (i) The Times of India Building, Dr. Dadabhai Naoroji, Road, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) Pyarelal Sah (iv) N.J. Nanporia (v) 10 nP. (vi) Times of India Press, Bombay (vii) Bennett Coleman and Co. Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
9. **FREE PRESS BULLETIN** (1947) : (i) 21, Dalal Street Fort, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) & (iv) A. Hariharan (v) 6 nP. (vi) Bulletin Press, Bombay (vii) Indian National Press Private Ltd., Bombay (viii) G.I.N.
10. **FREE PRESS JOURNAL** (1930) : (i) 21, Dalal Street, Fort, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) & (iv) A. Hariharan (v) 8 nP. (vi) Journal Press, Bombay (vii) Indian National Press Private Ltd., Bombay (viii) G.I.N.
11. **HITAVADA** (1911) : (i) The Hitavada, Wardha Road, Nagpur (ii) & (iii) A. Subramaniam (iv) A.D. Mani (v) 10 nP. (vi) Hitavada Printing Press, Nagpur (vii) The Servants of India Society, Poona (viii) G.I.N.
12. **INDIAN EXPRESS** (1953) : (i) Newspapers House, Sassoon, Dock, Colaba, Bombay-5 (ii) & (iii) T.S. Krishnan (iv) Frank Moraes (v) 10 nP. (vi) Standard Press, Bombay (vii) Express Newspapers Private Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
13. **JAWAHAR MAL GULAB CHAND MARKET REPORT** (1957) : (i) 15, Cowasji Patel Street, Fort, Bombay (ii), (iii) & (iv) S.B. Kabra (v) 13 nP. (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) S.B. Kabra (viii) Market Report.
14. **NAGPUR TIMES** (1939) : (i) Khurshid Villa, Dharampeth, Nagpur (ii) and (iii) A.G. Sheorey (iv) W.G. Sheorey (v) 10 nP. (vi) Nagpur Times Press, Nagpur (vii) Nawa Samaj Ltd., Nagpur (viii) G.I.N.
15. **PODDAR DAILY MARKET REPORT** : (i) 3rd Floor, Karim Chambers, Hamam Street, Fort, Bombay (ii) (iii) & (iv) R.S. Kaushal (v) Rs. 24 per annum (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Ramanarayan Poddar (viii) Market Report.

Bombay—Dailies—*contd.*

16. **POONA DAILY NEWS** (1956) : (i) 358, Narayan Peth, Poona-2 (ii) and (ii) C.H. Gandhi (iv) V.R. Kothari (v) 7 nP. (vi) Hindustan Printing Press, Poon (vii) C.H. Gandhi etc. (viii) G.I.N.
17. **PRESS TRUST OF INDIA FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL SERVICE** (1928) (i) 357 Dr. Dadabhai Naoroji Road, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) N.P. Pat (iv) G.R. Ponshe (v) No retail sale (vi) P.T.I. Printing Press, Bombay (vi) P.T.I. Ltd. (viii) Market Report.
18. **PRESS TRUST OF INDIA JOURNAL** (1956) : (i) 357, Dadabhai Naore Road, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) N.P. Patel (iv) P.S. Gopalan (v) No retail sa (vi) P.T.I. Printing Press, Bombay (vii) P.T.I. Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
19. **TIMES OF INDIA** (1838) : (i) The Times of India Building, Dadabhai Naorc Road, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) Pyarelal Sah (iv) N.J. Nanporia (v) 16 nP. (v) Times of India Press, Bombay (vii) Bennett Coleman and Co. Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.

Hindi

20. **GHANSHYAM DAS KABRA BOMBAY DAILY MARKET REPORT** (1957) (i) 312, Kalbadevi Road, Fort, Bombay (ii), (iii) & (iv) Ram Kishore Gahanshya Das Kabra (v) Rs. 10/- per annum (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Not given (viii) Mark Report.
21. **LOKMANYA** (1951) : (i) Mohan Lal Motilal Garden, Subhas Chandra Roa Nagpur-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) K.S. Tripathi (v) 7 nP. (vi) Lokmat Press, Nagpu (vii) R.S. Tripathi (viii) G.I.N.
22. **MARWARI DAILY COTTON MARET REPORT** (1918) : (i) 18, Marwa Bazar, Bombay-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) R.K. Bihani (v) Rs. 47/- per annum (v) Pranami Press, Bombay (vii) R.K. Bihani etc. (viii) Market Report.
23. **NAV BHARAT** (1939) : (i) Nava Bharat Bhawan, Cotton Market, Nagpur (ii), (iii) & (iv) R.G. Maheshwari (v) 7 nP. (vi) The Nava Bharat Printin Press, Nagpur (vii) R.G. Maheshwari (viii) G.I.N.
24. **NAVBHARAT TIMES** (1938) : (i) The Times of India Building, Dr. Dadabh Naoroji Road, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) Pyarelal Sah (iv) Akshayakumar Ja (v) 10 nP. (vi) Times of India Press, Bombay (vii) Bennett Coleman and Co. Lt (viii) G.I.N.
25. **PRAGATI DAILY MARKET REPORT** (1956) : (i) Naya Monda Road, Jal (Central Railway) (ii) and (iii) Madan Lal Chovisiya (iv) S.N. Huddar (v) 0-1 (vi) Pragati Printing Press, Jalna (vii) The Jalna Merchants Associati (viii) Market Report.
26. **VISHWAMITRA** (1951) : (i) Asha Press, Noble Chambers, Parsi Bazar Stre Fort, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) & (iv) S.L. Tripathi (v) 7 nP. (vi) Vishwamitra Pre Bombay (vii) K.C. Agarwal etc. (viii) G.I.N.
27. **YUGADHARMA** (1957) : (i) 28, Farm Land, Ramdaspath, Nagpur-1 (ii) a (iii) D.S. Gore (iv) S. Patait (v) 7 nP. (vi) Narakesari Mudranalaya, Nagp (vii) Shri Narakesari Prakashan Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.

Gujarati

28. **AGAHI** : (i) Lohana Mitra Press, Bhaukalc's Lane, Baroda (ii), (iii) and (i) B.W. Amih (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Lohana Mitra Press, Baroda (vii) S.D. Chokshi (vi) G.I.N.
29. **BHARAT AND SAMISANJ** (1957) : (i) Limda Chowk, Mahatma Gand Road, Surat (ii), (iii) and (iv) Chandra Vadan B. Kapadia (v) 0-1-0 (v) Deshi Mitra Printing Press, Surat (vii) Praja Prakashan Private Ltd. (vi) G.I.N.
30. **BOMBAY SAMACHAR** (1822) : (i) Parsee Bazar Street (Horniman Circle) Fort, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) and (iv) Sorab P. Kapadia (v) 16 nP. (vi) Bcmb Samachar Press, Bombay (vii) Bombay Samachar Private Ltd. (viii) G.I.N
31. **COLE DAILY NEWS** (1933) : (i) 31, Tribhuvan Road, Bcmbay-4 (ii), (i and (i) Hargovindas Haribhai (v) 3 nP. (vi) Turf Printing Works, Bomb (ii) H.G. Haribhai (vii) Market Report.
32. **DOSTDAR** (1956) : (i) Daily Samachar Printing Press, Golpitha, Bombay (ii), (iii) & (iv) Y.B. Pednekar (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Daily Samachar Printing Pre Bombay (vii) O.M. Merchant (viii) Market Report.

Bombay—Dailies—contd.

33. **GARJANA** (1951) : (i) Din Dayal Ptg. Press, Raopura, Gheekanta, Baroda (ii), (iii) & (iv) Gopaldas M. Parikh (v) 7 nP. (vi) Din Dayal Printing Press, Baroda (vii) S.H. Desai.
34. **GUJARAT KESHARI** (1958) (i) Modikhana, Near Jubilee Bag, Baroda (ii), & (iii) S.C. Shah (iv) R.L. Pandya (v) 7 nP. (vi) Gujarat Keshari Printing Press, Baroda (vii) Not given.
35. **GUJARAT MITRA AND GUJARAT DARPAN** : (i) Soni Falia, Hafiz Manzil, Near Civil Hospital, Surat (ii), (iii) and (iv) Pravinkant U. Reshamwala (v) 9 nP. (vi) Gujarat Standard Press, Surat (vii) P.U. Reshamwala (viii) G.I.N.
36. **GUJARAT SAMACHAR** (1932) : (i) Gujarat Samachar Bhavan, Khanpur, P.O. Box 254, Ahmedabad-1 (ii), (iii) and (iv) K.M. Mehta (v) 13 nP. (vi) Praja Bandhu Press, Ahmedabad (vii) Lok Prakashan Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
37. **HATHIBHAI BULAKIDAS GUJARATI DAILY MARKET REPORT** (1957) : (i) 86, Masjid Bunder, Bombay-3 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Thakar Damji Monji (v) Rs. 12/- per annum (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Hathibhai Bulakidas (viii) Market Report.
38. **JAI HIND** (1948) : (i) Dharmendra Road, Rajkot (ii) N.L. Shah (iii) Not given (iv) P.L. Shah (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Jai Hind Printing Press, Rajkot (vii) N.L. Shah (viii) G.I.N.
39. **JAM-E-JAMSHED** (1832) : (i) Ballard House, Mangalore Street, Fort, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) and (iv) A.P. Marzban (v) 20 nP. (vi) Jam-e-Jamshed Printing Press, Bombay (vii) J.B. Marzban and Co. Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
40. **JAGRAT KUTCH** (1950) : (i) Tara Printery, Bhuj (Kutch) (ii), (iii) and (iv) M.L. Varu (v) 7 nP. (vi) Tara Printery Bhuj (vii) M.L. Varu (viii) G.I.N.
41. **JANASATTA** (1953) : (i) C/o Janasatta Karyalaya, Revdi Bazar, Ahmedabad (ii) and (iii) M.M. Kadakia (iv) Ramanlal C. Sheth (v) 13 nP. (vi) Kasoti Printery, Ahmedabad (vii) R.C. Sheth etc. (viii) G.I.N.
42. **JANASHAKTI** (1950) : (i) 21, Dalal Street, Fort Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) and (iv) R.V. Mehta (v) 10 nP. (vi) Janashakti Press, Bombay (vii) Indian National Press (Private) Ltd. Bombay (viii) G.I.N.
43. **JANATA** : (i) Janata Printery, Gopipura, Surat (ii), (iii) & (iv) R.F. Jhaveri (v) 6 nP. (vi) Janata Printery, Surat (vii) R.F. Jhaveri etc. (viii) G.I.N.
44. **JANMABHOOMI** (1934) : (i) Janmabhoomi Bhavan, Ghoga Street, Fort, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) A.P. Sata (iv) Mohanlal Mehta (v) 15 nP. (vi) Janmabhoomi Mudranalaya, Bombay (vii) The Saurashtra Trust (viii) G.I.N.
45. **JAN TANTRA** (1958) : (i) Virat Ptg. Press, 1826, Moti Villa, Bungalow No. 1, Solapose Road, Ahmedabad (ii) N.G. Brahmabhatt (iii) M.M. Desai (iv) V.N. Mehta (v) 13 nP. (vi) Virat Ptg. Press, Ahmedabad (vii) Jay Gurjarat Prakashan Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
46. **JAY KUTCH** : (i) Nagarchakla, Bhuj (Kutch) (ii), (iii) and (iv) Fulshanker H. Pattani (v) 7 nP. (vi) Jay Kutch Mudranalaya, Bhuj (vii) F.H. Pattani (viii) G.I.N.
47. **KUTCH MITRA** (1952) : (i) Congress House, Bhuj (Kutch) (ii) (iii) and (iv) Jumakhalal Mehta (v) 8 nP. (vi) Kutch Mitra Printing Press, Bhuj (Kutch) (vii) The Saurashtra Trust (viii) G.I.N.
48. **LOKASATTA** (1951) : (i) Dalpat Bhuvan, Gheekanta Raopura, Baroda (ii), (iii) and (iv) R.C. Sheth (v) 13 nP. (vi) Laxmi Vijay Printing Press, Baroda (vii) R.C. Sheth etc. (viii) G.I.N.
49. **LOKATANTRA** (1957) : (i) 364/372, Girgaum Road, Bombay-2 (ii) and (iii) J.M. Shukla (iv) Editorial Board (v) 7 nP. (vi) Shri Laxmi Narayan Press, Bombay (vii) Nutan Prakashan Private Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
50. **LOKWANI BHARAT AND SAMSANJ** (1958) : (i) Limda Chowk, Surat (ii), (iii) & (iv) I.I. Desai (v) 9 nP. (vi) Lokwani Mudranalaya, Surat (vii) Ashok Prakashan Private Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
51. **NAGARIK POKAR (LOK SEVAK)** (1958) : (i) Lal Darwaja, Patel Wadi, Surat (ii) & (iv) M.C. Patel (iii) D.L. Choksi (vi) 3 nP. (v) Sunder Ptg. Press, Surat (vii) M.C. Patel (viii) Social Welfare.
52. **NAVBHARAT** (1956) : (i) Nav Bharat Ptg. Press, Panigate Road, Baroda (ii) & (iii) N.J. Chokshi (iv) C.F. Shah (v) 13 nP. (vi) Nav Bharat Printing Press, Baroda (vii) Shri Sayaji Prakashan Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.

Bombay—Dailies—*contd.*

53. **NAVGUJARAT** (1958): (i) Mayur Printery, Raipur, Ahmedabad (ii) & (iii) D.D. Oza (iv) M.S. Desai etc. (v) 7 nP. (vi) Mayur Printery, Ahmedabad (vii) Navgujarat Prakashan (Private) Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
54. **NUTAN SAURASHTRA** (1948): (i) P.B. No. 85, Ram Nivas, Sadar Bazar Rajkot (ii), (iii) & (iv) J.R. Raval (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Prem Sagar Ptg. Press, Rajkot (vii) J.R. Rawal (viii) G.I.N.
55. **PARAM SUKH** (1957): (i) Shree Deshimitra Mudranalaya, Budelwad Surat (ii), (iii) & (iv) C.P. Waydawala (v) 3 nP. (vi) Shri Deshimitra Mudranalaya, Surat (vii) C.P. Waydawala (viii) G.I.N.
56. **PHULCHHAB** (1950): (i) Phulchhab Karyalaya, Jasani Building, Rajkot (ii) & (iii) M.A. Dave (iv) Bhupet Vadodaria (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Saurashtra Mudranalaya, Rajkot (vii) The Saurashtra Trust (viii) G.I.N.
57. **PRABHAT** (1954): (i) P.O. Box 121, Tankaria Road, Ahmedabad (ii) & (iii) R.K. Kothari (iv) Kakabhai R. Kothari (v) 7 nP. (vi) Nutan Mudranalaya, Ahmedabad (vii) New Prabhat Publicity Co., Ahmedabad (viii) G.I.N.
58. **PRAJATANTRA**: (i) Kalam Kutir, 211-219, Frere Road, Fort, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) & (iv) C.V. Shah (v) 12 nP. (vi) Bharati Newspapers Press, Bombay (vii) C.V. Shah etc. (viii) G.I.N.
59. **PRAKASH** (1938): (i) Raopura, Modikhana, Baroda (ii), (iii) & (iv) R.S. Reshamwala (v) 7 nP. (vi) Lok Seva Printing Press, Baroda (vii) R.S. Reshamwala (viii) G.I.N.
60. **PRATAP** (1926): (i) Pratap Karyalaya, Mahatma Gandhi Road, Surat (ii) (iii) & (iv) K. Shelat (v) 9 nP. (vi) Pratap Press, Surat (vii) Saurashtra Trust (viii) G.I.N.
61. **SANDESH** (1923) (i) Sandesh Building, Gheekanta Road, Ahmedabad (ii) & (iii) N.C. Bodiwala (iv) C.S. Patel (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Saraswati Printing Press, Ahmedabad (vii) Sandesh Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
62. **SEVAK** (1941): (i) Sandesh Building, Gheekanta Road, Ahmedabad (ii) & (iii) N.C. Bodiwala (iv) C.S. Patel (v) 7 nP. (vi) Saraswati Printing Works Ahmedabad (vii) Sandesh Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
63. **SHRIFAL** (1958): (i) Shrifal Karyalaya, Bhaukale's Lane, Baroda (ii), (iii) & (iv) J.B. Kapadia (v) 5 nP. (vi) Lohana Mitra Press, Baroda (vii) J.B. Kapadia (viii) G.I.N.
64. **UPNAGAR SANDESH** (1952): (i) Ramvilla Akurili Road, Kandivlee East Bombay (ii), (iii) & (iv) Nensi N. Ghelani (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Not given (vii) Not given.
65. **VAFADAR** (1940): (i) Daria Mahal, Surat (ii), (iii) & (iv) M.M. Badami (v) 3 nP. (vi) Jainanand Printing Press, Surat (vii) M.M. Badami (viii) G.I.N.

Marathi

66. **BARSI SAMACHAR** (1955): (i) House No. 2975, Galol Road, Barsi Distt Sholapur (ii), (iii) & (iv) M.S.N. Nagapati (v) 4 nP. (vi) Not given (vii) M.S.N. Nagapati.
67. **BHUNGA** (i) 196/69, Sadashiv Peth, Poona-2 (ii) and (iii) Narayan Punji Prabhane (iv) H.C. Halavai (v) 2 nP. (vi) Samanvaya Press, Poona (vii) S.P. Parbhane etc.
68. **CHHATARPATI SHIVAJI COMMERCIAL NEWS** (1941): (i) Leher Building, 4th Khetwadi, Bombay (ii), (iii) & (iv) P.K. Atre (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Not given (vii) E.S. Amberkar (viii) Market Report.
69. **COLE DAILY NEWS** (1935): (i) Turf Printing Press, 31, Tribhuvan Road, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) and (iv) Hargovindas Haribhai (v) 3 nP. (vi) Turf Printing Press, Bombay (vii) Hargovindas Haribhai (viii) Market Report.
70. **DOSTDAR**: (i) Daily Samachar Printing Press, Krishna Building, Ground Floor, Falkland Road, Golpitha, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) & (iv) U.M. Merchant (v) 3 nP. (vi) Daily Samachar Ptg. Press, Bombay (vii) U.M. Merchant (viii) Market Report.
71. **FINAL SADANAND** (1940): (i) Pawar P. Press, 100, Khadilkar Road, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Vinayak Babaji Pandit (v) 6 nP. (vi) Pawar Printing Press, Bombay (vii) R.A. Pawar (viii) Market Report.

Bombay—Dailies—*contd.*

72. **GAVAKARI (1938)** : (i) 797, Ravivar Peth, Nasik (ii), (iii) & (iv) D.S. Potnis (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Not given (vii) D.S. Potnis etc. (viii) G.I.N.
73. **GAVAKARI (1956)** : (i) Amrit Mudranalaya, Manke's Compound, Opp. Railway Station, Manmad (ii), (iii) & (iv) D.S. Potnis (v) 6 nP. (vi) Amrit Mudranalaya, Manmad (vii) D.S. Potnis etc. (viii) G.I.N.
74. **HINDUSTHAN** : (i) Hindustan Press, Amravati (ii), (iii) & (iv) B.V. Marathe (v) 4 nP. (vi) Hindusthan Press, Amravati (vii) B.V. Marathe (viii) G.I.N.
75. **JADUGAR FINAL (1953)** : (i) Mirror Ptg. Press, Kamal Talkies Bldg., Golpitha, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) & (iv) S.A. Wararkar (v) 3 nP. (vi) Mirror Ptg. Press, Bombay (vii) S.A. Wararkar (viii) Market Report.
76. **JAYA LAXMI "FINAL" (1956)** : (i) 201, Khetwadi, Main Road, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) & (iv) L.V. Chavan (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Ashok Printing Press, Bombay (vii) L.V. Chavan (viii) Market Report.
77. **JORDAR PATRIKA (1931)** : (i) Room No. 4, Pitamberwadi, Mahim, Bombay-16 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Narayan Rambhao Nanekar (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Kotuleshwar Ptg. Press, Bombay (vii) Not given (viii) Market Report.
78. **KAKA DAILY NEWS (1931)** : (i) Daily Samachar, Falkland Road, Bombay-4 (ii) & (iv) Laxman Vishram Chawan (iii) U.M. Merchant (v) 3 nP. (vi) Daily Samachar Press, Bombay (vii) L.V. Chawan (viii) Market Report.
79. **LAKHPATI (1950)** : (i) R.P. Arya Prakash Ptg. Press, Kakawadi, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) and (iv) N.K. Bhaty (v) 0-0-6 (vi) R.P. Arya Prakash Press, Bombay (viii) N.K. Bhaty (viii) Market Report.
80. **LOKA MITRA (1958)** : (i) 31, Tribhuwan Road, Bombay-4 (ii) & (iii) S.V. Salaye (iv) S.M. Joshi (v) 7 nP. (vi) Bharati Newspapers Press, Bombay (vii) S.M. Joshi (viii) G.I.N.
81. **LOKASATTA (1948)** : (i) Newspaper House, Sassoon Dock, Colaba, Bombay-5 (ii) and (iii) T.S. Krishnan (iv) H.R. Mahajani (v) 7 nP. (vi) Standard Press, Bombay (vii) Express Newspapers Private Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
82. **LUCKY STAR (1952)** : (i) Amberkar Press, 4th Khetwadi, Lahri Bldg., Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) and (iv) Miss Ruby Solomon (v) 3 nP. (vi) Amberkar Press, Bombay (vii) E.D. Solomon (viii) Market Report.
83. **MAHARASHTRA (1914)** : (i) Ogale Road, Cir. No. 7-A, Nagpur City (ii), (iii) & (iv) P.D. Dhawale (v) 7 nP. (vi) Maharashtra Printing Press, Nagpur (vii) Shri Shiv Raj Prakashan Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
84. **MANVANTAR (1948)** : (i) 718, Sadashiv Peth, Poona-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) N.L. Kokate (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Hamman Ptg. Press, Poona (vii) N.L. Kokate (viii) G.I.N.
85. **MARATHA (DAILY)** : (i) Lakeview Lodge Compound, Mahal, Nagpur-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) P.K. Atre (v) 7 nP. (vi) Daily Maratha Press, Nagpur (vii) Maharashtra Papers Private Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
86. **MARATHA (DAINIK) (1956)** : (i) Jyoti Studio Compound, Kennedy Bridge, Bombay-7 (ii), (iii) and (iv) Prahlad Keshav Atre (v) 7 nP. (vi) Dainik Maratha Mudranalaya, Bombay (vii) P.K. Atre (viii) G.I.N.
87. **MATRIBHOOMI (1931)** : (i) Rajasthan Bhavan, Akola (ii) S.C. Nagar (iii) R.K. Patrikar (iv) V.R. Oke (v) 7 nP. (vi) Rajasthan Printing and Litho Works Private Ltd., Akola (vii) Hind Prakashan Private Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
88. **NAVASHAKTI (1932)** : (i) 21, Dalal Street, Fort, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) and (iv) S.D. Palekar (v) 7 nP. (vi) Navashakti Press, Bombay (vii) Indian National Press Private Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.
89. **NAVANDESH (DAILY) (1958)** : (i) House No. 222, Shanivar Peth, Karad, North Satara (ii), (iii) & (iv) G.B. Bhosale (v) 6 nP. (vi) Sandesh Ptg. Press, Karad (vii) G.B. Bhosale (viii) G.I.N.
90. **NAWAKAL (1923)** : (i) 13, Shenwewadi, Khadilkar Road, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Y.K. Khadilkar (v) 7 nP. (vi) Shri Dattatraya Printing Press, Bombay (vii) Y.K. Khadilkar (viii) G.I.N.
91. **NEW JOMDAR PATRIKA (1958)** : (i) Daily Samachar Press, Krishna Bldg. Golpitha, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) & (iv) V.D. Makhi (v) 3 nP. (vi) Daily Samachar Press, Bombay (vii) V.D. Makhi.

Bombay—Dailies—*contd.*

92. **NEW SOLDIER** (1957) : (i) 156, Tardeo Road, Bombay (ii) & (iii) M. Mahmud (iv) S. Shetty (v) 3 nP. (vi) Nutan Sahitya Printing Press, Bombay (vii) P. Mahmud (viii) Market Report.
93. **PRABHAT (DAINIK)** : (i) 303, Narayan Peth, Poona-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) V. Kothari (v) 5 nP. (vi) Hindustan Printing Press, Poona (vii) V.R. Kothari (viii) G.I.N.
94. **PRATAP** : (i) 303, Narayan Peth, Poona-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) D.J. Patwardh (v) 3 nP. (vi) Hindustan Ptg. Press, Poona (vii) V.R. Kothari.
95. **PUDHARI** (1939) : (i) 2319-20, Bhausingji Road, 'C' Ward Near Town Hall, Kolhapur (ii), (iii) & (iv) G.G. Jadhav (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Shri Chhatrapati Ptg. Press, Kolhapur (vii) G.G. Jadhav (viii) G.I.N.
96. **SAKAL** (1932) : 595, Budhwar Peth, Poona-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) N.B. Parulekar (v) 6 nP. (vi) Sakal Printing Press, Poona (vii) Sakal Papers Private Ltd. (viii) G. I. N.
97. **SAMACHAR** (1952) : (i) 4188, Maidana's Ada, Ahmednagar (ii), (iii) & (iv) G.S. Kane (v) 3 nP. (vi) Not given (vii) Not given (viii) G.I.N.
98. **SAMAJ** (1939) : (i) 2333, 'C' Ward, Kolhapur City (ii), (iii) and (iv) S. Patil (v) 4 nP. (vi) Samaj Printing Press, Kolhapur (vii) S.A. Patil (viii) G.I.N.
99. **SANDHYA** (1952) : (i) 196/69, Sandhya Karyalaya, Sadashiv Peth, Tilak Road, Poona-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) V.S. Kane (v) 4 nP. (vi) Shri Shivaji Ptg. Press, Poona (vii) V.S. Kane (viii) G.I.N.
100. **SANDHYAKAL** (1939) : (i) 13, Shenwewadi, Khadilkar Road, Bombay (ii), (iii) & (iv) Y.K. Khadilkar (v) 3 nP. (vi) Shri Dattatraya Printing Press, Bombay (vii) Y.K. Khadilkar (viii) G.I.N.
101. **SANJ MARATHA** (1958) : (i) Jyoti Studio Compound, Kennedy Bridge, Bombay-7 (ii), (iii) & (iv) P.K. Atre (v) 3 nP. (vi) Maratha Mudranalaya, Bombay (vii) P.K. Atre (viii) G.I.N.
102. **SATYAWADI** (1926) : (i) Satyawadi Bhawan, 1449-C-Ward, Laxmipeth, Kolhapur (ii), (iii) and (iv) B.A. Patil (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Satyawadi Printing Press, Kolhapur (vii) B.A. Patil (viii) G.I.N.
103. **SHAMSUNDER FINAL DAILY** (1958) : (i) Shri Sadguru Ptg. Press, Kamapur, 8th Lane, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) & (iv) C.N. Fernandes (v) 3 nP. (vi) Shri Sadguru Ptg. Press, Bombay (vii) C.N. Fernandes (viii) Market Report.
104. **SHANTI DOOT** : (i) Sharda Vilas Ptg. Press, 163, Budhwar Peth, Poona (ii) & (iii) G.S. Shete (iv) S.H. Malte (v) 6 nP. (vi) Sharda Vilas Press, Poona (vii) G.S. Shete.
105. **SEWAK** : (i) Government Marathi Normal School for Men, Amravati (ii) & (iv) B.V. Apte (iii) A.R. Vaidya (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Not given (vii) Not given.
106. **SHOLAPUR SAMACHAR** (1930) : (i) Samachar Building, 340, Shukerwarpeth, Sholapur (ii), (iii) and (iv) B.N. Jakkal (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Shukerwarpeth Printing Works, Sholapur (vii) Jakkal and Co. (viii) G.I.N.
107. **SILVER PATRIKA** (1953) : (i) Bombay Printing Press, 5th Cross Lane, Falkland Road, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) & (iv) P.N. Kothari (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Bombay Printing Press, Bombay (vii) P.N. Kothari (viii) Market Report.
108. **SUDARSHAN** : (i) 1-23-69, Sabir Manzil, Juna Bazar, Aurangabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) V.P. Suljapurkar (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Not given (vii) Not given.
109. **SUDARSHAN** : (i) Diwakers House, Walker Road, Circle No. 7, Nagpur (ii), (iii) and (iv) Vishwanath (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Sudarshan Printing Press, Nagpur (vii) Vishwanath.
110. **SWATANTRA BHARAT** (1947) : (i) Bharat Ptg. Press, House City No. 17, Dhulia, West Khandesh (ii) & (iii) A.V. Kamble (iv) A.V. Tilak (v) 3 nP. (vi) Bharat Ptg. Press, Dhulia, W.K. (vii) Bharat Mandal, Dhulia, W.K.
111. **TARUN BHARAT** : (i) 200/3, Sadashiv Peth, Poona (ii) and (iii) V.P. G. (iv) G.V. Ketkar (v) 6 nP. (vi) Hindustan Mudran, Poona (vii) Shri Narakesari Prakashan Ltd., Nagpur (viii) G.I.N.
112. **TARUN BHARAT** (1944) : (i) Tarun Bharat (P. B. No. 92) Ramdaspeth, Nagpur-1 (ii), (iii) & (iv) G.T. Madkholkar (v) 7 nP. (vi) Narakesari Mudranalaya, Nagpur (vii) Shri Narakesari Prakashan Ltd. (viii) G.I.N.

Bombay—Dailies—*contd.*

113. **VISHAL SAHYDRI** (1958): (i) Chitrashala Ptg. Press, Poona-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) A.V. Patil (v) 6 nP. (vi) Chitrashala Press, Poona-2 (vii) M.M. Naik Nimbalkar (viii) G.I.N.
114. **ZUNJAR** (1956): (i) 31, Tribhuvan Road, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) and (iv) Vasant Pradhan (v) 3 nP. (vi) Rama Krishna Printing Press, Bombay (vii) Vasant Pradhan (viii) G.I.N.

Urdu

115. **AAJ** (1955): (i) Rahimi Litho Press, 14-G, Stable Street, Kamatipura, Bombay-8 (ii), (iii) & (iv) K.L. Sheikh (v) 7 nP. (vi) Rahimi Press, Bombay (vii) K.A. Sheikh (viii) G.I.N.
116. **AJMAL** (1928): (i) Princess Building, E.R. Road, Bombay-3 (ii) and (iii) Usman Hussain Khan (iv) Moinuddin Harris (v) 8 nP. (vi) Ajmal Press, Bombay (vii) Moinuddin Harris etc. (viii) G.I.N.
117. **HINDUSTAN** (1939): (i) 259, Ripon Road, Bombay-8 (ii) and (iii) Shabbir Ahmed (iv) G.A. Khan 'Arzoo' (v) 13 nP. (vi) Hindustan Press, Bombay (vii) G.A. Khan 'Arzoo' (viii) G.I.N.
118. **INQUILAB** (1940): (i) Inquilab Press, 6-10, Temkar Street, Bombay-8 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Khalid Ansari (v) 13 nP. (vi) Inquilab Press Bombay (vii) A.H. Ansari etc. (viii) G.I.N.
119. **IQBAL** (1938): (i) Iqbal Press, Ripon House, Ripon Road, Bombay-8 (ii) & (iii) S.A. Hashmi (iv) Shahid-ul-Aaraffi (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Iqbal Press, Bombay (vii) Not given (viii) G.I.N.
120. **KHILAFAT**: (i) Khilafat House, Love Lane, Bombay-27 (ii) and (iii) Khwaja Ghulam Jilani (iv) Syed Nurul Hasan (v) 13 nP. (vi) Khilafat Press, Bombay (vii) All India Central Khilafat Committee (viii) G. I. N.
121. **SHAAM** (1956): (i) Inquilab Press, 6-10, Temker Street, Bombay-8 (ii), (iii) & (iv) M.N. Ansari (v) 10 nP. (vi) Inquilab Press, Bombay (vii) Inquilab Publications (viii) G.I.N.
122. **SHAHBAZ** (1958): (i) Hindustan Press, Sukhlaji Street, Bombay-8 (ii), (iii) & (iv) M.P. Siddiqui (v) 13 nP. (vi) Hindustan Press, Bombay (vii) M.P. Siddiqui (viii) G. I. N.

Bi-lingual

123. **ABJOPATI** (1952): (Marathi and English) (i) Bombay Printing Press, 5th Cross Lane, Falkland Road, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) & (iv) P.N. Kothari (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Bombay Printing Press, Bombay (vii) P.N. Kothari (viii) Market Report.
124. **AGARWAL ROZANA VYAPAR SAMACHAR** (1957): (Hindi and English) (i) 42, Dadiseth, Agiary Lane, Bombay (ii), (iii) and (iv) Ramsaran Balmukand (v) Rs. 12/- per annum (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Not given (viii) Market Report.
125. **AZAD** (1956): (English and Marathi) (i) Express Printing Press, 14, Jail Road, (East), Dongri, Bombay (ii), (iii) & (iv) M.R. Khamisa (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Express Ptg. Press, Bombay (vii) Not given (viii) Market Report.
126. **BOMBAY COMMERCIAL DAILY REPORT** (1958): (English and (Hindi) (i) 80-B, Patwa Chawl, Zaveri Bazar, Bombay-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) R.R. Goyal (v) Rs. 10 per annum (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) R.R. Goyal (viii) Commerce and Industry.
127. **COTTON SAMACHAR (FINAL)** (1958): (English and Marathi) (i) Nutan Sahitya Ptg. Press, Tardeo, Bombay-7 (ii), (iii) & (iv) K.B. Sabale (v) 3 nP. (vi) Nutan Sahitya Ptg. Press, Bombay (vii) K.B. Sabale (viii) Market Report.
128. **DAILY NEWS** (1956): (Marathi and Gujarati) (i) Daily Samachar Press, Krishna Bldg., Ground Floor Golpitha, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) & (iv) U.M. Merchant (v) 3 nP. (vi) Daily Samachar Printing Press, Bombay (vii) U.M. Merchant (viii) Market Report.
129. **DALLA** (1954): (English and Marathi) (i) 156, Tardeo Road, Bombay-7 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Mohd. Mahmood (v) 3 nP. (vi) Nutan Sahitya Printing Press, Bombay (vii) Mohd. Mahmood (viii) Market Report.
130. **DHANWAN** (1952): (Marathi and English) (i) Bombay Printing Press, 5th Cross Lane, Falkland Road, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) and (iv) P.N. Kothari (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Bombay Printing Press, Bombay (vii) P.N. Kothari (viii) Market Report.

Bombay—Dailies—concl'd.

131. **KAMGAR PATRIKA** (1952): (English and Marathi) (i) Bombay Printing Press, 5th Cross Lane, Falkland Road, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) & (iv) P.N. Kothari (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Bombay Printing Press, Bombay (vii) P.N. Kothari (viii) Labour.
132. **KHAZANA** (1957): (English and Marathi) (i) Rahi Printers, Opposite J.J. Hospital, Gate No. 10, Bombay-8 (ii), (iii) and (iv) R. Thariani (v) 3 nP. (vi) Rahi Printers, Bombay (vii) Not given (viii) Market Report.
133. **MALDAR** (1957): (Gujrati and English) (i) Rahi Printers, Opposite J. J. Hospital, Gate No. 10, Bombay-8 (ii), (iii) & (iv) R.R. Thariani (v) 3 nP. (vi) Rahi Printers, Bombay (vii) R.R. Thariani (viii) Market Report.
134. **RADHA VALLABH KABRA'S BOMBAY MARKET REPORT** (1957) (English & Hindi) (i) 312, Kalbadevi Road, Bombay -2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) K.R. Kabra (v) Rs. 10/- per annum (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Not given (viii) Market Report.

Multi-lingual

135. **BHARAT** (1956): (English, Hindi and Gujarati) (i) Room No. 26, 2nd Khatral Lane, Thakurdwar, Bombay-2 (ii), (iii) & (iv) B.S. Yagnik (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Raghbir Printing Press, Bombay (vii) Not given.
136. **KAMDAR PATRIKA** (1956): (English, Marathi and Gujarati) (i) Express Printing Press, 14, Jail Road, (East), Dongri, Bombay-9 (ii), (iii) & (iv) T.M. Irani (v) 0-0-6 (vi) Express Printing Press, Bombay (vii) Not given.

OTHER LANGUAGES*Sindhi*

137. **HINDUSTAN**: (i) 23, Hamam Street, Fort, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) H.U. Sadarangani (iv) Hiranand Karamchand (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Nav Rashtra Press Bombay (vii) Not given (viii) G.I.N.

TRI-WEEKLIES*English*

138. **BOMBAY CYCLE MARKET REPORT** : (i) 265, Frere Road, Kerso House First Floor, Post Box No. 1995, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) & (iv) I.S. Bakshi (v) 25 nP. (vi) Unity Ptg. Press, Bombay (vii) I.S. Bakshi (viii) Market Report.

Marathi

139. **KESARI** (1881): (i) 568, Narayan Peth, Gaikwad Wada, Poona-2 (ii) & (iii) V.K. Sathe (iv) J.S. Tilak (v) 6 nP. (vi) Kesari Printing Press, Poona (vii) Kesari Mahratta Trust (viii) G.I.N.

BI-WEEKLIES*Hindi*

140. **NAVA PRABHAT** (1947): (i) Kishore Bhawan, Sitabuldi, Nagpur-1 (ii), (iii) & (iv) Nandkishore (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Not given (vii) Nandkishore (viii) New and Current Affairs.

Gujarati

141. **CHITRA** (1954) : (i) Bhaukale Gali, Baroda (ii), (iii) & (iv) H.P. Parikh (v) 7 nP. (vi) Not given (vii) Not given.
142. **MAJOOR SANDESH** : (i) Gandhi Majoor Sevalaya, P.B.No. 110, Bhadra Ahmedabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) S.R. Vasavada (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Majoor Mudranalay: Ahmedabad (vii) Textile Labour Association (viii) Labour.
143. **REPORTER** : (i) Bungalow No. 2, Patil Society, Nadiad, Distt. Kaira (ii) & (iv) J.P. Patel (iii) Somabhai Lalbhai (v) 13 nP. (vi) Universal Ptg. Pres Maliwada, Nadiad (vii) J.P. Patil etc.

Marathi

144. **JANSEWAK** (1950) : (i) Mangaldas Market, Tilak Road, Akola (ii), (iii) & (iv) B.N. Udasi (v) Rs. 4/- per annum (vi) Shiam Sunder Ptg. Press, Akola (vii) B.N. Udasi.

Bombay—Bi-Weeklies—concl'd.

145. **MARATHAWADA** (1948) : (i) Ramnath Building, Sarafa, Aurangabad (ii), (iii) & (iv) A.K. Bhalariao (v) 10 nP. (vi) Jai Hind Printing Press, Aurangabad (vii) Marathawada Trust (viii) G.I.N.
146. **UDAYA** (1920) : (i) Udaya Office, City Library Road, Amravati (ii) & (iii) Not given (iv) B.R. Bamangaonkar (v) 6 nP. (vi) Arun Printing Press, Amravati (vii) N.R. Bamangaonkar.

WEEKLIES

English

147. **BHARAT JYOTI** (1938) : (i) 21, Dalal Street, Fort, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) & (iv) A. Hariharan (v) 15 nP. (vi) Bharat Jyoti Press, Bombay (vii) Indian National Press Private Ltd., Bombay. (viii) G.I.N.
148. **BLITZ** (1941) : (i) Blitz Publications Private Ltd. 17th Cowasji Patel Street, Fort, Bombay (ii), (iii) and (iv) R.K. Karanjia (v) 25 nP. (vi) Journal Press, Bombay (vii) Blitz Publications Private Ltd. (viii) News and Current Affairs.
149. **CHEMICAL** (1956) : (i) 110, Bhawani Shanker Road, Dadar, Bombay-28 (ii) & (iii) K.S.S. Ragnavan (iv) R.V. Ragnavan (v) 25 nP. (vi) Vindhya Press, Bombay (vii) Colour Publications (viii) Commerce & Industry.
150. **CINE ADVANCE** : (i) Asha Press, Noble Chamber, Parsi Bazar Street, Fort, Bombay (ii), (iii) and (iv) J.K. Varma (v) 13 nP. (vi) Asha Press, Bombay (vii) K.C. Agarwal etc. (viii) Films.
151. **COMMERCE** (1910) : (i) Brady House, Veer Nariman Road, Bombay-1 (ii) Sorab Bomanji Mehta (iii) J. Middleton (iv) S.V. Rayan (v) Rs. 1.50 (vi) Caxton Printing Works, Bombay (vii) Commerce (1935) Ltd. (viii) Commerce & Industry.
152. **COURT REPORTER** (1956) : (i) Jai Mangal Printing Press, 205, Vincent Road, Bombay (ii), (iii) and (iv) Mannapa Prem Das (v) 0-8-0 (vi) Jai Mangal Printing Press, Bombay (vii) Not given (viii) Law.
153. **CULTURAL INDIA** (1955) : (i) Loksewa Printing Press, Modikhana, Baroda (ii), (iii) and (iv) A.K. Anand Priyaji Pandit (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Loksewa Printing Press, Baroda (vii) Not given (viii) Literary & Cultural.
154. **CURRENT** (1949) : (i) Meher House, 15 Cowasji Patel Street, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) and (iv) D.F. Karaka (v) 25 nP. (vi) Popular Press, Bombay (vii) Current Publications Private Ltd. (viii) News & Current Affairs.
155. **EASTERN COOPERATOR** (1953) : (i) Moomdhara Garden, Colony Road, Aalheri (West Bombay) (ii), (iii) and (iv) G.S. Bhartiya (v) 0-4-0 (vi) Kaiser-i-Hind Press, Bombay (vii) Akhil Bharat Sahakari Prakashan Ltd.
156. **EAST INDIAN COTTON** : (i) Patel Cotton Private Ltd., 6 Veer Nariman Road, Fort, Bombay (ii) S.B. Fadia (iii) Not given (iv) Not given (v) Not given (vi) Taji Printing Works, Bombay (vii) The Patel Cotton Co. Private Ltd. (viii) Commerce and Industry.
157. **ECONOMIC WEEKLY** (1949) : (i) Bharat House, 3rd Floor, 104, Apollo Street, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) A. Fernandes (iv) Sachin Chaudhuri (v) 50 nP. (vi) New Jack Printing Press, Bombay (vii) Asian New Age Publishers Private Ltd. (viii) Finance & Economics.
158. **ELECTRICAL TRADER** (1958) : (i) 40, Goa Street, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) and (iv) R.S. Johar (v) Rs. 12 per annum (vi) Forward Printers and Publishers, Bombay (vii) R.S. Johar (viii) Commerce and Industry.
159. **ENQUIRY** (1955) : (i) Opp. Mohan Nagar Post Office, Kamptee Road, Nagpur (ii), (iii) and (iv) Alban Francis (v) 9 nP. (vi) Vidharba Ptg. School, Nagpur (vii) Alban Francis.
160. **EVE'S WEEKLY** (1947) : (i) Sanj Vartaman Press, Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay (ii) and (iv) Mehra Mehta (iii) William Cooper (v) 25 nP. (vi) Sanj Vartman Press, Bombay (vii) Eve's Weekly Private Ltd. (viii) Women.
161. **EXAMINER** : (i) 35, Dalal Street, Fort, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) J.S. Pereira (iv) Rt. Rev. Joseph A. Lobo (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Examiner Press, Bombay (vii) Valerian Cardinal Gracias (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
162. **FREE LANCE** (1954) : (i) 203, Hornby Road, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) Arjan Lalvani (iv) T.J. Lalvani (v) 8 nP. (vi) Forward Printers & Publishers, Bombay (vii) T.J. Lalvani etc. (viii) News & Current Affairs.

Bombay—Weeklies—*contd.*

163. **ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY OF INDIA** (1929) : (i) The Times of India Building, Dr. Dadabhai Naoroji Road, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) Pyarelal Sah (iv) C. Mandy (v) 75 nP. (vi) Times of India Press, Bombay (vii) Bennett Coleman Co. Ltd. (viii) News & Current Affairs.
164. **INDIAN FORECASTER** (1958) : (i) 327, Hornby Road, Bombay-1 (ii), (i) and (iv) S. Krishna (v) Rs. 25 per annum (vi) States People Press, Bombay (v) Market Trend Publications, Bombay (viii) Market Report.
165. **INDIAN MARKET** (1937) : (i) Jan Mansion, Sir Pherozeshah Mehta Road, Fort, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) and (iv) H.G. Mudgal (v) 25 nP. (vi) R.M. D.C. Pre Parcel, Bombay (vii) H.G. Mudgal (viii) Market Report.
166. **JAGRITI** (1956) : (i) Mistry Bhavan, Dinshaw Vacla Road, Bombay-1 (i) (iii) and (iv) C.K. Narayanswamy (v) 12 nP. (vi) Trend Printers, Bombay (v) All India Khadi & Village Industries Board (viii) Commerce and Industry.
167. **JANATA** (1946) : (i) National House, 6 Tulloch Road, Apollo Bunder, Bombay (ii) and (iii) G.G. Parikh (iv) Rohit Dave (v) 25 nP. (vi) Mouj Printing Bureau Bombay (vii) Praja Socialist Party (viii) News and Current Affairs.
168. **KAY TEE REPORTS ON FILMS** : (i) Western Breeze Building, Colaba Causeway, Bombay (ii), (iii) and (iv) K.T. Mirchandani (v) Not given (v) Cyclostyled (vii) Not given (viii) Films.
169. **KNOW YE NOT** (1958) : (i) 17, Ist Parsiwada, Khetwadi, Bombay-4 (ii), (i) and (iv) Samuel Varghese (v) Free (vi) Amul Ptg. Press, Bombay (vii) Bil Tract Service (viii) Religion & Philosophy.
170. **KWALITY COMMERCE** (1958) : (i) 111-A, Mahatma Gandhi Road, Currier Bldg., (2nd floor), Fort, Bombay-1 (ii) & (iii) M.I. Marwaha (iv) O.C. Bha (v) Rs. 10 per annum (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) M.I. Marwaha (viii) Commerce and Industry.
171. **PEOPLE'S RAJ** (1946) : (i) Directorate of Publicity, Government of Bombay Sachivalaya, Bombay-1 (ii) Additional Director of Publicity, Government Bombay, Bombay (iii) State's People Press, Bombay (iv) I.R. Mathur (v) 3 n (vi) State's People Press, Bombay (vii) Director of Publicity, Government Bombay (viii) News & Current Affairs.
172. **RACING TIMES** (1956) : (i) A-31, Anand Nagar, Forjett Street, Cumbal Hill, Bombay-26 (ii), (iii) and (iv) G.B. Relvani (v) 25 nP. (vi) Shree Laxi Narayan Press, Bombay (vii) G.B. Relvani (viii) Miscellaneous—Races.
173. **RAILWAY HERALD** (1948) : (i) Moti Villa, Thana East (Distt. Thana) (i) (iii) and (iv) L.I. Tahiliancy (v) 13 nP. (vi) Not given (vii) L.I. Tahillian (viii) Social Welfare.
174. **R.E.M. PATEL'S WEEKLY** (1958) : (i) 42, Stock Exchange Bldg., Apollo Street, Bombay-1 (ii) & (iv) R.E.M. Patel (iii) K.C. Malhotra (v) 50 nP. (v) Minerva Ptg. Press Ltd., Bombay (vii) R.E.M. Patel (viii) Insurance, Banking Co-operation.
175. **SALIVATI NEWSLETTER** (1957) : (i) C-2, Industrial Bldgs., Churchgate Bombay-1 (ii) & (iv) N. Salivati (iii) K.A. Raman (v) Rs. 100 per annum (vi) Saxon Press, Bombay (vii) Not given (viii) News & Current Affairs.
176. **SCREEN** (1950) : (i) Newspapers House, Sassoon Dock, Colaba, Bombay (ii) and (iii) T.S. Krishnan (iv) N.G. Jog (v) 25 nP. (vi) Standard Press, Bombay (vii) Express Newspapers Private Ltd. (viii) Films.
177. **SPORTING LIFE OF BOMBAY** : (i) 34, Clare Road, Bombay-8 (ii), (ii) and (iv) L.H. Otter (v) 25 nP. (vi) New Era Printing Press, Bombay (vii) Not given (viii) Sports.
178. **SUNDAY CHRONICLE** (1913) : (i) Parsi Bazar Street, Horniman Circle Fort, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) Michael Andrades (iv) D.C. Patole (v) 19 n (vi) Bombay Chronicle Press, Bombay (vii) Bombay Chronicle Co. Private Ltd (vii) G.I.N.
179. **SUNDAY STANDARD** (1936) : (i) Newspapers House, Sassoon Dock, Colaba Bombay-5 (ii) and (iii) T.S. Krishnan (iv) Frank Moraes (v) 20 nP. (v) Standard Press, Bombay (viii) G.I.N.
180. **THIS WEEK IN BOMBAY** (1956) : (i) Colaba, Bombay-5 (ii), (iii) and (iv) K. Gidwany (v) 0-1-0 (vi) Vindhya Press, Bombay (vii) Gidwany's Publishing House.

Bombay—Weeklies—contd.

131. **TIDE** (1958) : (i) 143, Mahatma Gandhi Road, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) and (iv) Mukund R. Vyas (v) 25 nP. (vi) Excel Printers, Bombay (vii) The Tide Publications Private Ltd., Bombay (viii) News & Current Affairs.
132. **TRADE GUIDE** (1955) : (i) Manek Chambers, 3rd Floor, Lamington Road, Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) and (iv) B.K. Jain (v) 1-0-0. (vi) Turf Printing Works, Bombay (vii) B.K. Jain (viii) Commerce and Industry.
133. **VOTER** (1956) : (i) 267, Dadabhai Naoroji Road, Bombay (ii), (iii) and (iv) S.N. Iyer (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Not given (vii) Not given.
134. **WEEKLY MARKET REPORT** (1956) : (i) 3rd Floor, Nawab Building, 327, Hornby Road, Bombay-1 (ii), (iii) and (iv) S.N. Saraswat (v) Rs. 25/- per annum (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Sukhdayal Rajkumar Private Ltd. (viii) Market Report.
135. **WEEKLY MARKET REVIEW** (1922) : (i) 63, Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay (ii) and (iv) M. Bhatt (iii) John Middleton (v) Free (vi) Caxton Printing Press, Bombay (vii) Premchand Royachand and Sons (viii) Market Report.

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136. **ALOK** (1937) : (i) Kondra House, Road No. 3, Dhantoli, Nagpur (ii) and (iv) V.P. Sharma (iii) Ram Krishna Hude (v) 0-6-0 (vi) Not given (vii) V.P. Sharma (viii) Literary & Cultural.
137. **AHMEDABAD VASTRE SAMACHAR** : (i) Tilak Marg, Ahmedabad-6 (ii), (iii) and (iv) Prabhu Lal Dharamchand (v) 25 nP. (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Not given (viii) Market Report.
138. **ANDAJ** : (i) Near City Post Office, Itwari, Nagpur-2 (ii) & (iv) D.R. Joshi (iii) K. Mundada (v) 13 nP. (vi) Gurudeo Ptg. Press, Nagpur (vii) D.R. Joshi.
139. **CHATURVEDI KIRANA MARKET REPORT** (1957) : (i) 174, Samuel Street, Bombay-9 (ii), (iii) and (iv) G.D. Chaturvedi (v) Rs. 3/- per annum (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Not given (viii) Market Report.
140. **CINEVANI** : (i) 5-F, Naaz Cinema Bldg., Bombay-4 (ii), (iii) and (iv) B.P. Joshi (v) 25 nP. (vi) Ever Ready Printing Press, Bombay (vii) B.P. Joshi (viii) Films.
141. **DHARMA SANGHA SAMACHAR** (1950) : (i) Dharma Sangha Karyalaya, Kirana Bazar, Akola (ii), (iii) and (iv) S.G. Sharma (v) Free (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Dharma Sangha Society (viii) Religion and Philosophy.
142. **DHARMAYUG** (1950) : (i) The Times of India Building, Dr. Dadabhai Naoroji Road, Bombay-1 (ii) and (iii) Pyarelal Sah (iv) S. Vidyalankar (v) 50 nP. (vi) Times of India Press, Bombay (vii) Bennett Coleman and Co. Ltd. (viii) News & Current Affairs.
143. **BOMBAY SAPTAHIK VYAPAR SAMACHAR** : (i) 384 M, Kalbadevi Road, Bombay-2 (ii) and (iii) Sagarmal Agarwal (iv) Not given (v) 6-0-0 per annum (vi) Chandra Printing Press, Bombay (vii) M/s Sagarmal Siaram (viii) Market Report.
144. **JAGRITI** (1956) : (i) Mistri Bhavan, Dinshaw Wacha Road, Bombay (ii), (iii) and (iv) C.K. Narayanswami (v) 12 nP. (vi) Trend Printers, Bombay (vii) All India Khadi and Village Industries Board (viii) Commerce and Industry.
145. **JAIN MITRA** (1920) : (i) Laxmi Narayan Vadi, Gandhi Chowk, Surat (ii), (iii) and (iv) M.K. Kapadia (v) 6-8-0 per annum (vi) Jain Vijay Press, Surat (vii) Bombay Digamber Jain Prantik Sabha (viii) Miscellaneous—Community Paper.
146. **LOKRAJYA** (1952) : (i) Directorate of Publicity, Government of Bombay, Sachivalaya, Bombay-1 (ii) Addl. Director of Publicity, Government of Bombay, Bombay (iii) State's People Press, Bombay (iv) I.R. Mathur (v) 3 nP. (vi) State's People Press, Bombay (vii) Director of Publicity, Government of Bombay (viii) Social Welfare.
147. **MUNDRA KIRANA MARKET REPORT** (1957) : (i) 249, Kalbadevi Road, 2nd Floor, Bombay-2 (ii), (iii) and (iv) Sohanlal Kashiram (v) 3-0-0 per annum (vi) Cyclostyled (vii) Sohanlal Kashiram (viii) Market Report.
148. **NAV SANDESH** (1954) : (i) Shukla Printers, Sikka Nagar, Dr. Deshmukh Lane, Bombay-4 (ii) and (iii) R.K. Shukla (iv) Sankatha Prasad Shukla (v) 0-2-0 (vi) Shukla Printers, Bombay (vii) R.K. Shukla etc.

Bombay—Weeklies—*contd.*

199. **NAYA KHOON** (1949) : (i) Jumma Tank Road, Near Parsi Temple, Nagpur (ii) and (iii) K.N. Sokhta (iv) Gajanan Madhav Muktibodh (v) 13 nP. (vi) Hindustan Enterpriser's Ltd. Press, Nagpur (vii) Hindustan Enterpriser's Ltd. Co. (viii) News and Current Affairs.
200. **PRAGATI** (1954) : (i) Naya Monda Road, Jalna (Central Railway) (ii) and (iii) Madan Lal Chovishiya (iv) S.N. Huddar (v) 0-1-6 (vi) Pragati Printing Press, Jalna (vii) The Jalna Merchants Association (viii) Market Report.
201. **RUI BAZAR KA SAPTAHIK REPORT** (1956) : (i) 203, Kalbadevi Road, Bombay (ii), (iii) and (iv) R.B. Makharia (v) Rs. 6 per annum (vi) Cyclostyl (vii) R.B. Makharia (viii) Market Report.
202. **SAGARMAL SIARAM'S BOMBAY SAPTAHIK VYAPAR SAMACHAR** (1957) : (i) 384, Kalbadevi Road, Bombay (ii), (iii) and (iv) Sagarmal Agarwal (v) Not given (vi) Not given (vii) Not given (viii) Commerce and Industry